




1985-86-87

1985-86-87.

ARTHUR WICKS.

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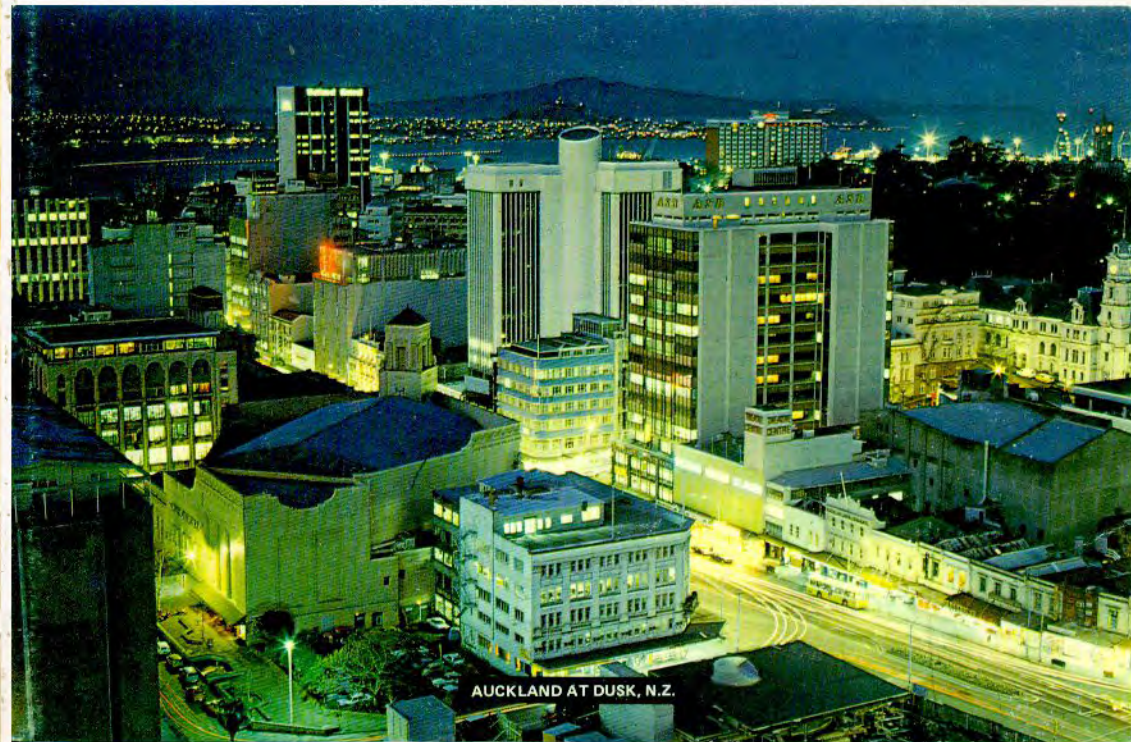


(iv)

Here are the two postcards
that I used in New Zealand
(ANZART 85) for my one minute
video plot made with Bendoricchi &
Randall.

Got a copy of this & by exact
sequence & colour change through
the minute.

(v)



AUCKLAND AT DUSK, N.Z.



CENTRAL AUCKLAND, N.Z.

(vi)



(vii)

Roof of National Gallery at
Auckland. - shot by me a week
before doing the 24 hour Solstice Project
on the rooftop there.



This was used in the handout/
announcement of the work made
& copied in Auckland & distributed
the day prior to my rooftop work.
I stayed on the rooftop 22/23 May '85.

(viii)
Check + log the NZ TV videotapes.
+ note reactions for future work.
like this.

- (11) The role of drawing in my (ie. this) work
- line? >
- colour? gesture.

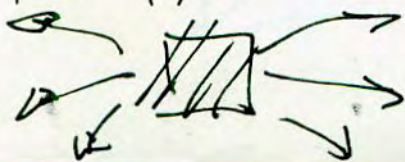
↓ - texture?
- etc?

- (6) Video + film works
- existing library.
- future images.
- (7) General paintings +
attitudes to 2D surfaces.
Resurrection of old ideas
from sketch books + note books.
- (8) 3D prints + other
prints. for:
- Fresco (?)
-
- (9) Photo images
- their development / extension
- incorporate into other
projects / media.
- (10) mini-installations as form
of boxes (eg. as in Print as Object).

(ix)
Return to the NZ Anzart work
+ its repercussions later on.

No, I'm breaking into here to list
future projects. The pages against
each refer to thoughts, notes, + drawings
to be found following.

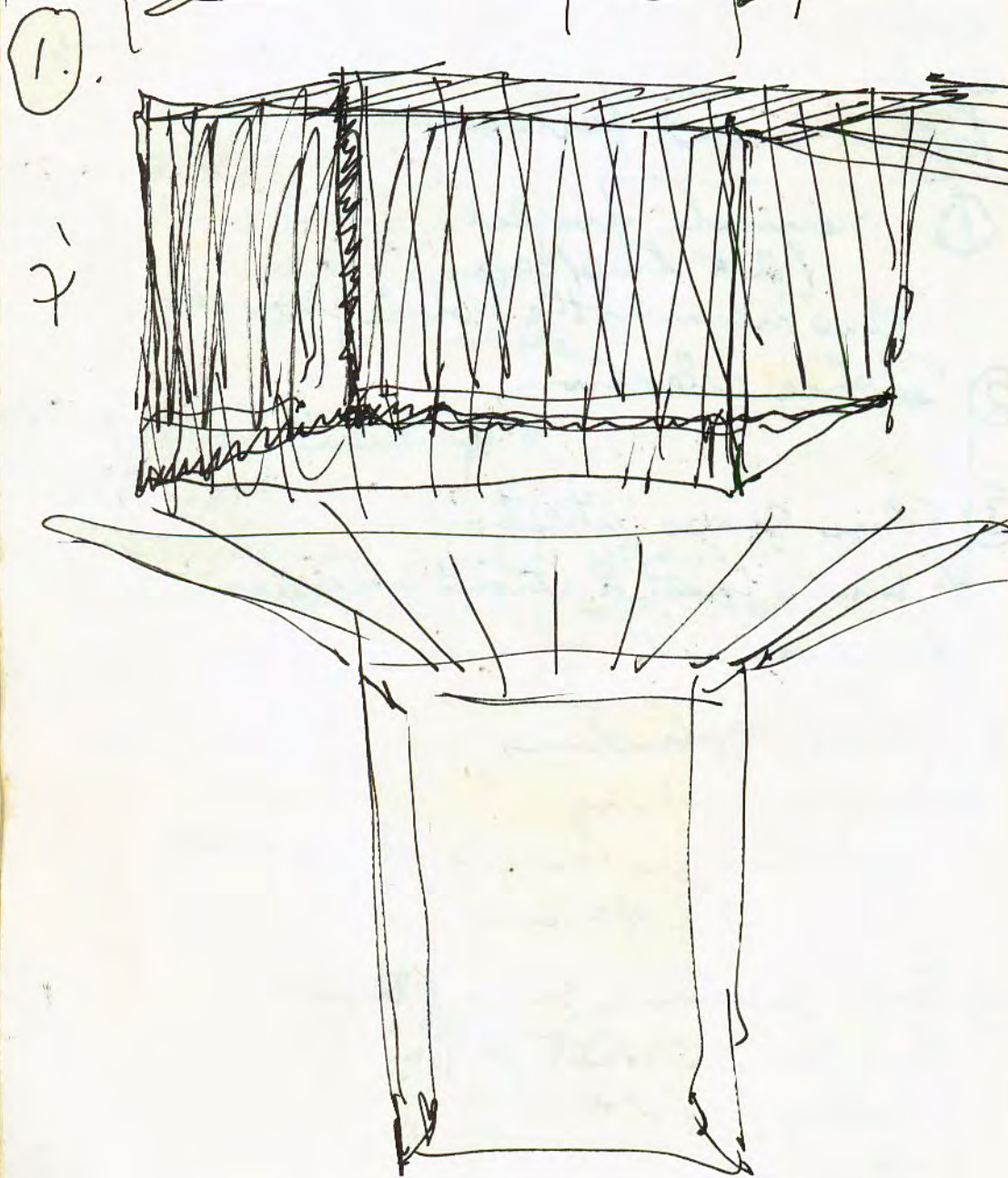
- (1) Biennale project
(art trap/cage:
also known as the Mobile Observatory.
- (2) Solstice collection
- (3) Fibre glass sheeting
+ mini installations incorporating
dimensioned space.
- (4) Stick structures +
fibre glass skins.
following on from Survival boat
experience.
- (5) Self-generative series of works.
for Ken Scarlett + Graham
Gibson, Houston.



(X) 4 Jan 1985.
In the meantime check out
possible proposals for the works for
the Sydney Biennale ('86).

(xi)

(2)



A human-size/scale box
which would act/double as
a trap/cage.

made from saplings - as straight
as could be got hold of:
eg. from the South Coast
(spotted gum).

But could also use wattle saplings.
Important to strip the bark of
just after the young trees have
been cut down.

Measurement possibilities:

Condy points (eg. 4 steps, 3 times)
related to measurement:

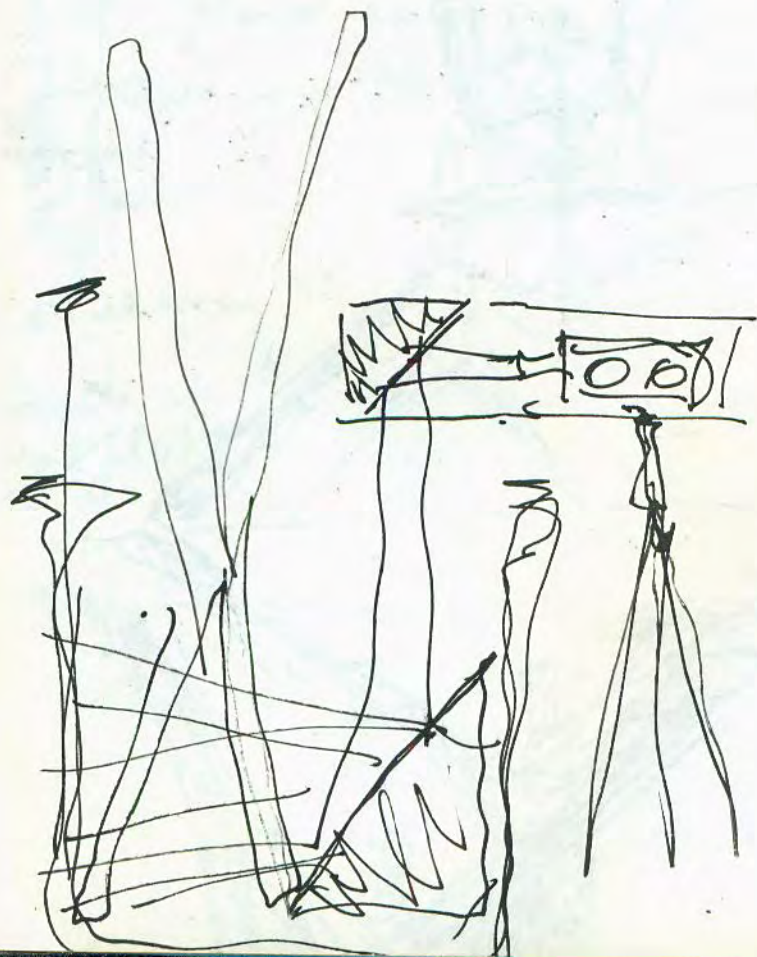
my scale (ie. individual
human scale) against the
global scale.

How to reduce the global scale
to human. eg. measuring by
hand spans (Kit for measuring the
world) & foot spans.

So; think about developing (new)
measuring devices that could keep
this metaphor alive.

Eg. re-consider the device used
in "measuring Stick" to set the
camera with mirror(s) to film
inside the box

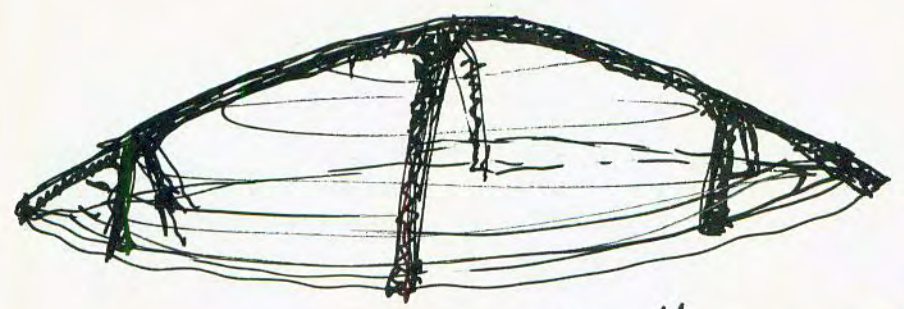
So ^h measuring devices could
be set against "relics" resulting
from these "measurement
experiments (experiences)".



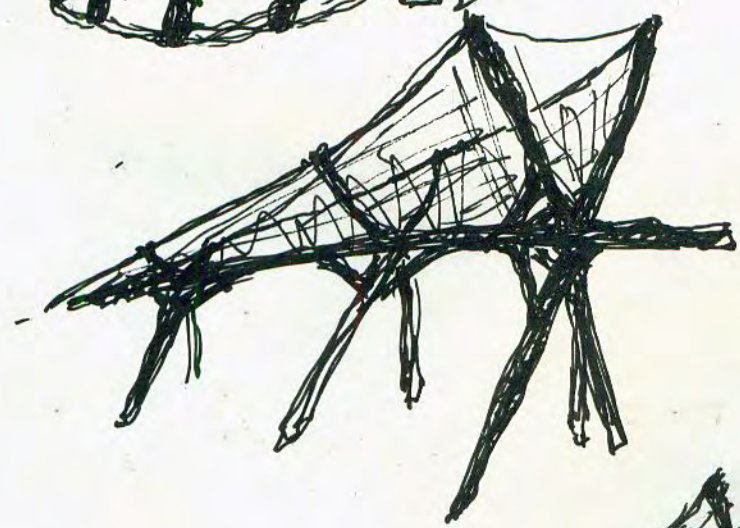
From the tent skeleton :

which I've used now :

- made in Berlin for:
- 1983. - Hamburg (Kunstverein) solstice roof occupation.
- Berlin (Kunsthaus) solstice roof work.
- Portugal: installed in "Alternative 3" as static object.
- back to Hamburg (in oct) for redesign the performance from June.
- 1984 - Kunsthaus installation for my solo show.
- abandoned canvas but brought the wooden skeleton to Australia:
- remade the canvas tent & stitched it & cut more carefully - to follow more closely the skeleton.
- 1985. - lecturer show: Wappa City Regional Gallery.
- Prospect 85, Sydney: installed in the Irving Sculpture Gallery.



make a small object to grow from here?

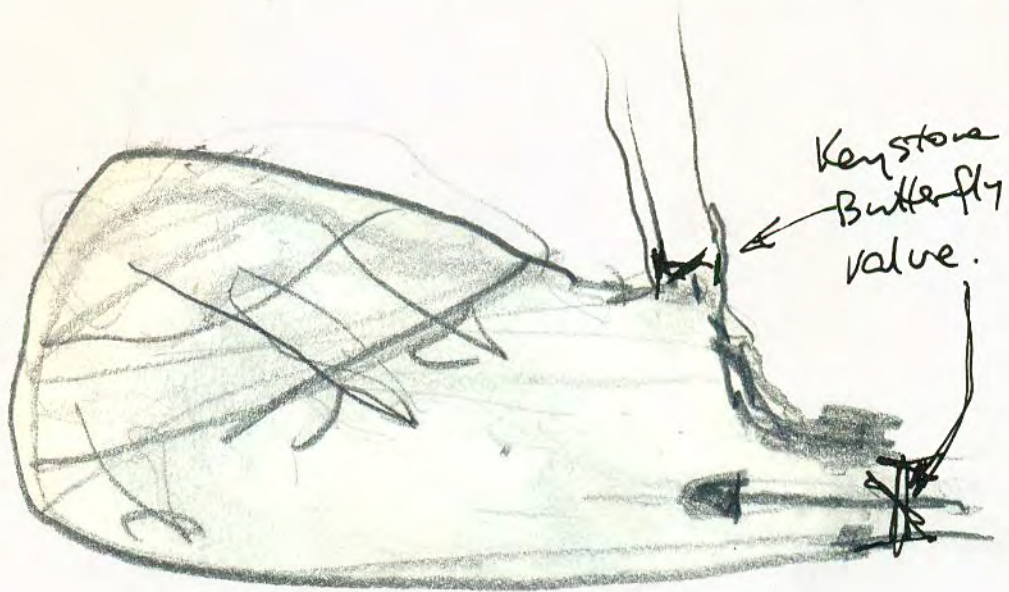


Not very large!



back to the X shape!?!?!?



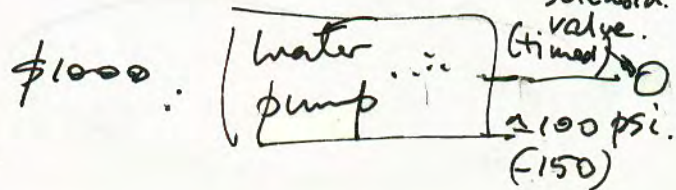
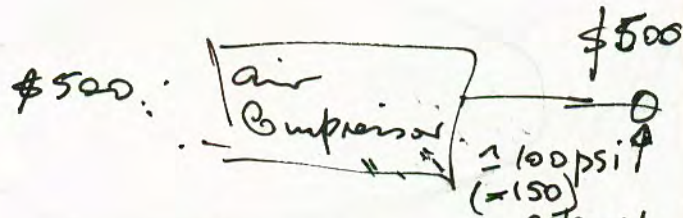


Arthur Nixon.
 Fred Baker. (SRCC).
 213637.
 x 53.

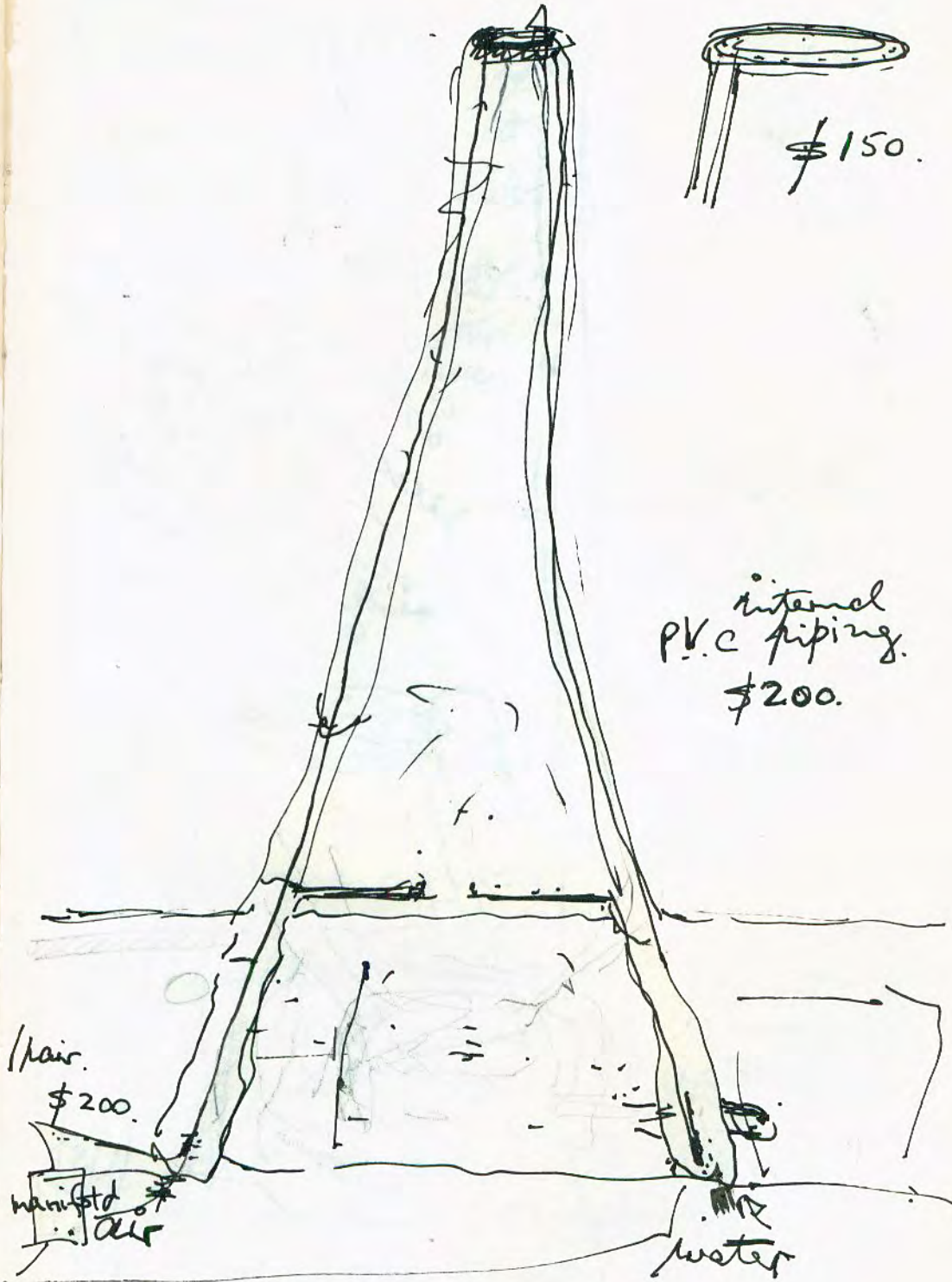
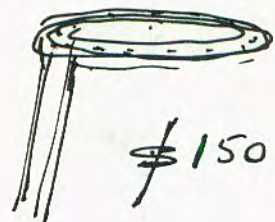


6.228.
 1559. ft.
 62280
 31140
 93420

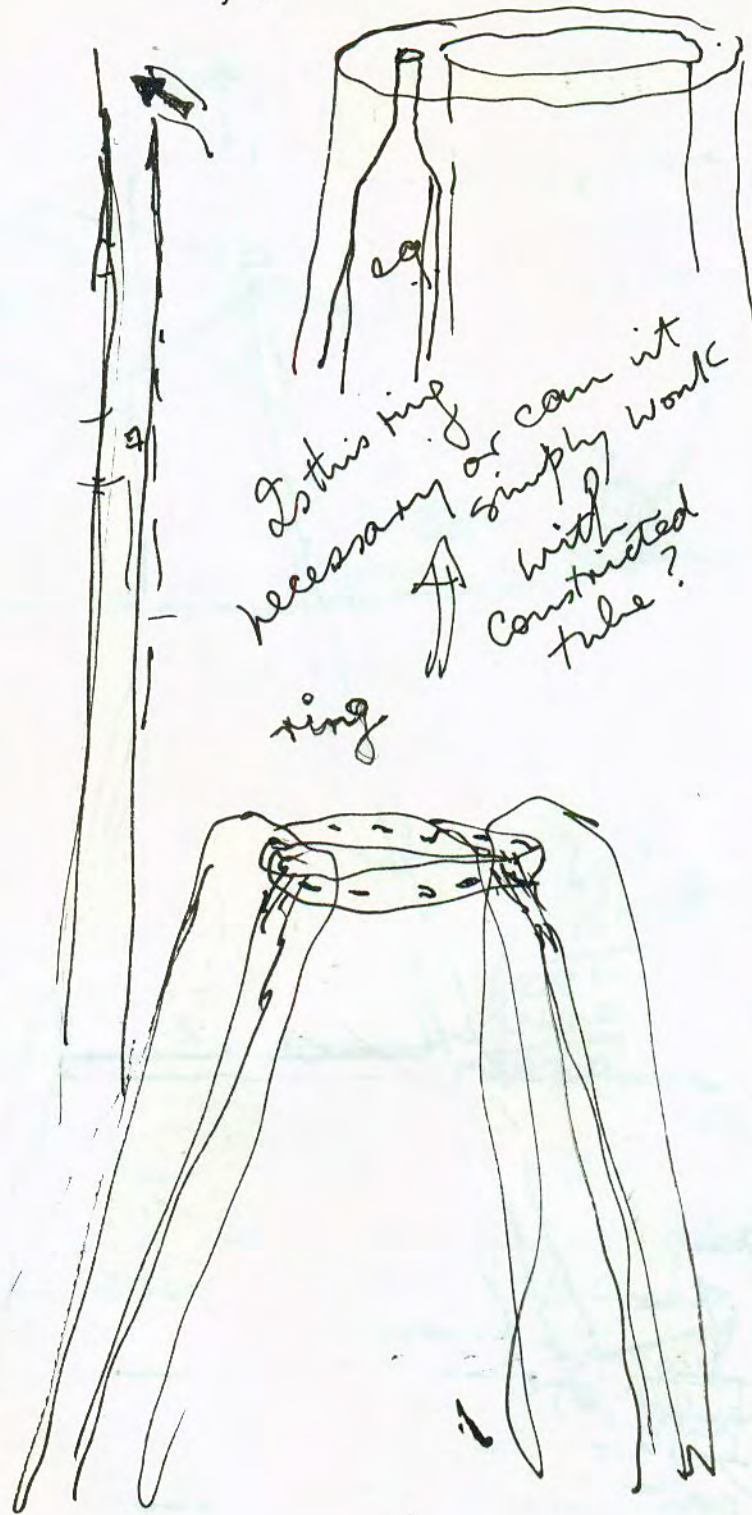
town water
 50 psi.



(Bruce Beamer).

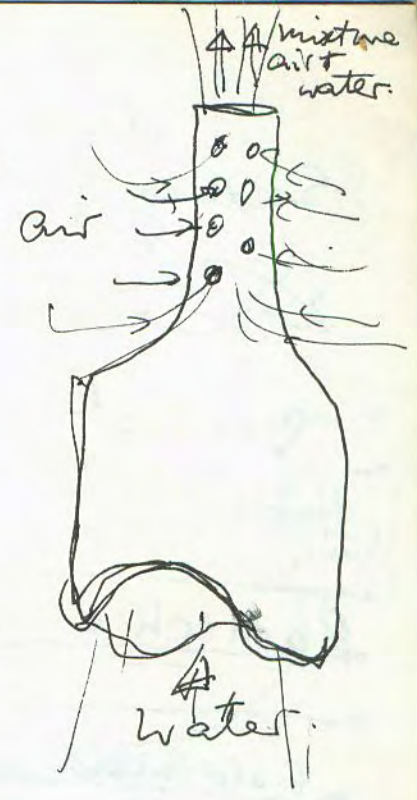
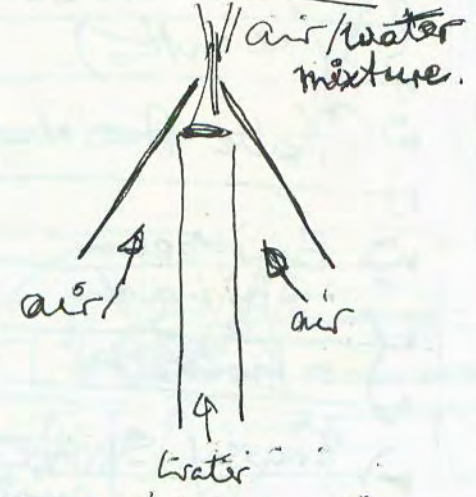


but could mix at base of cone.



Venturi effect. →
 Could use this at the top of blowhole.

OR ALTERNATIVELY



In the system need one or both of:

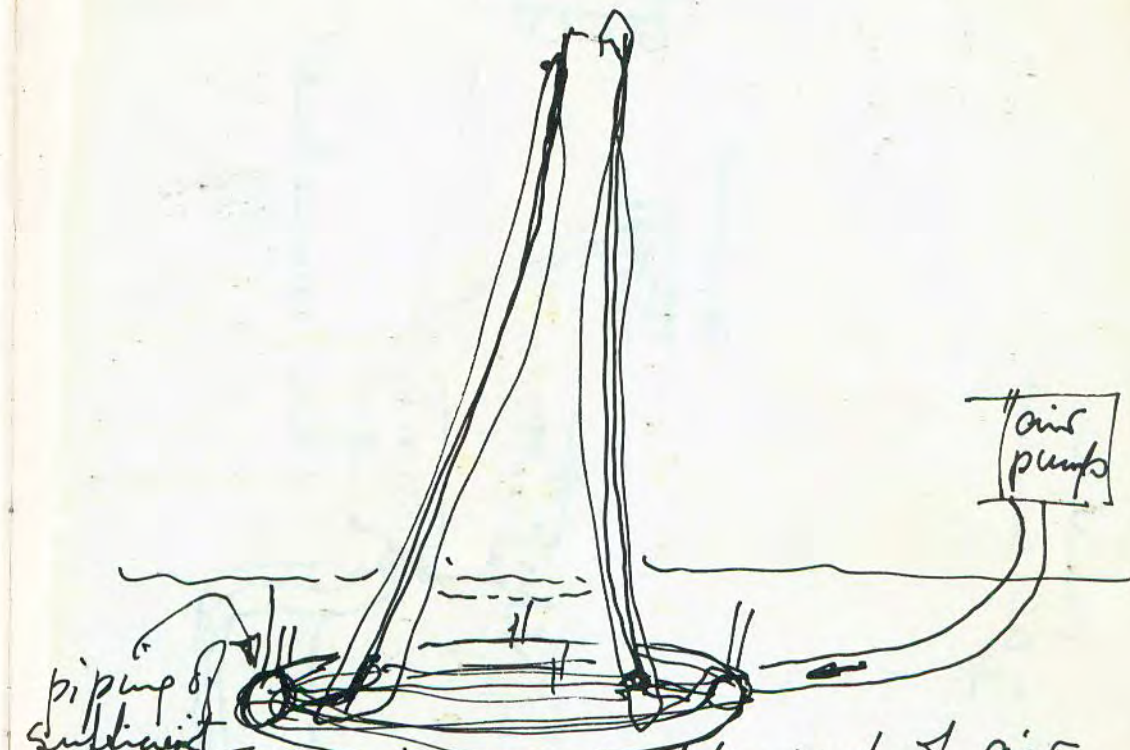
- ①. (water) pressure system with sudden volume at given (?) velocity.
- ②. Air compressor & receiver to produce supplementary air in the flow.

A diversion:
Seedling grouping



- Broccoli
- Hybrid Green Duke
- Radicchio
- Field Salad (Feldsalat)
- Hybrid Cabbage
- Beauty / Large
- Semi Flat
- Winter Radish
- Carli flower
- Deephead
- 5 months
- Onion - Stuttgarter Riesen

- Carli flower
- Phenomenal Easy (4 months)
- Globe Artichoke
- European Spinach
- Monnopa
- Brussel Sprouts
- Long Island Mid Crop
- Broccoli Skiff
- Carli flower - 420
- 3 1/2 months
- Red Cabbage (Mohrenkopf)

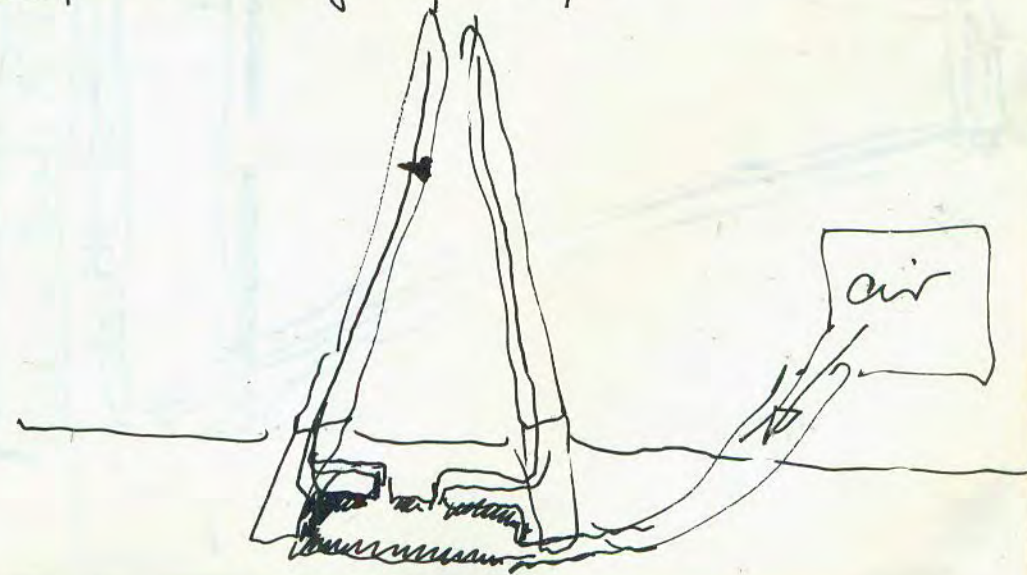


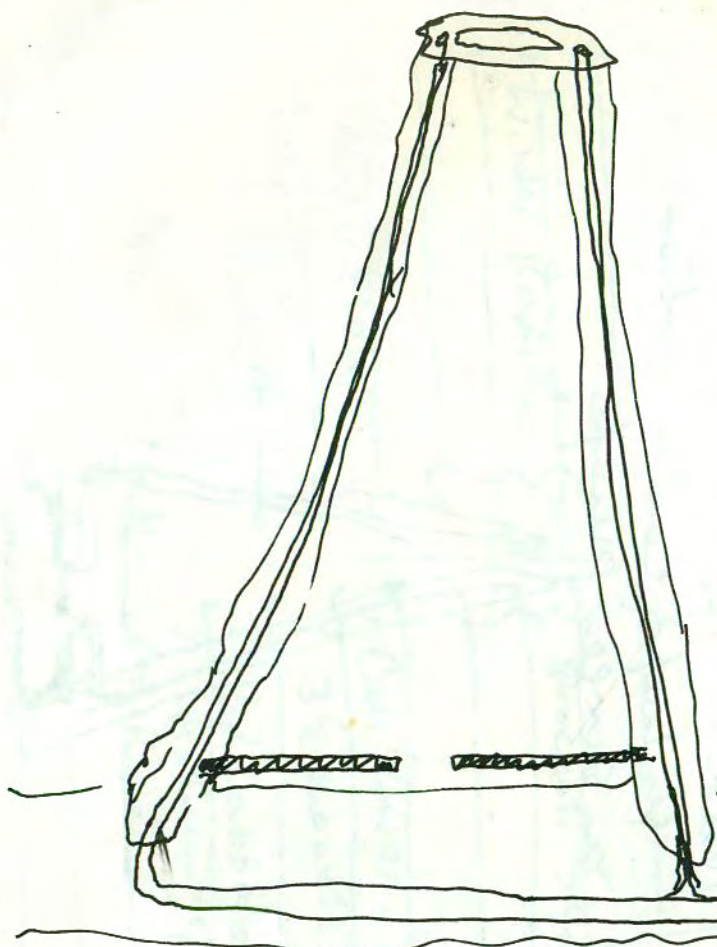
sufficient diameter to provide the req'd vol. of water out the top.

sudden rush of air but how much & how fast?

Need to test on a mini scale.

Perhaps could introduce a surge pump





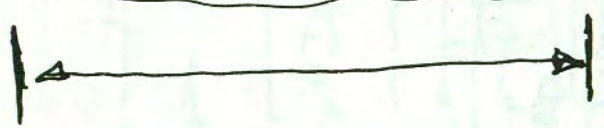
Variables:
 - air pressure.
 -

Compressor.

Value to open at 100psi.

100psi?

What volume tank?



What diameter base to ensure that total structure is stable on the mud floor?

Centrifugal pump + ^{air} compressor.

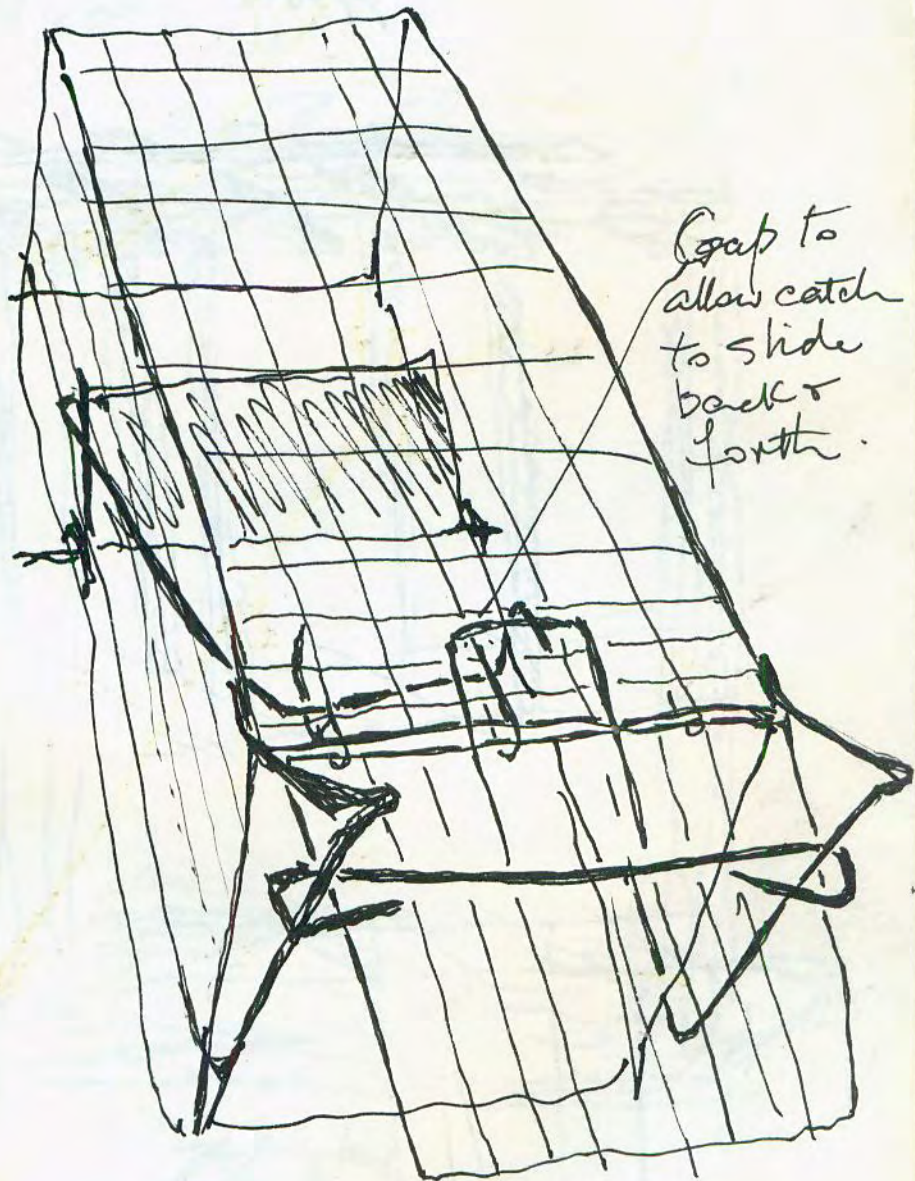
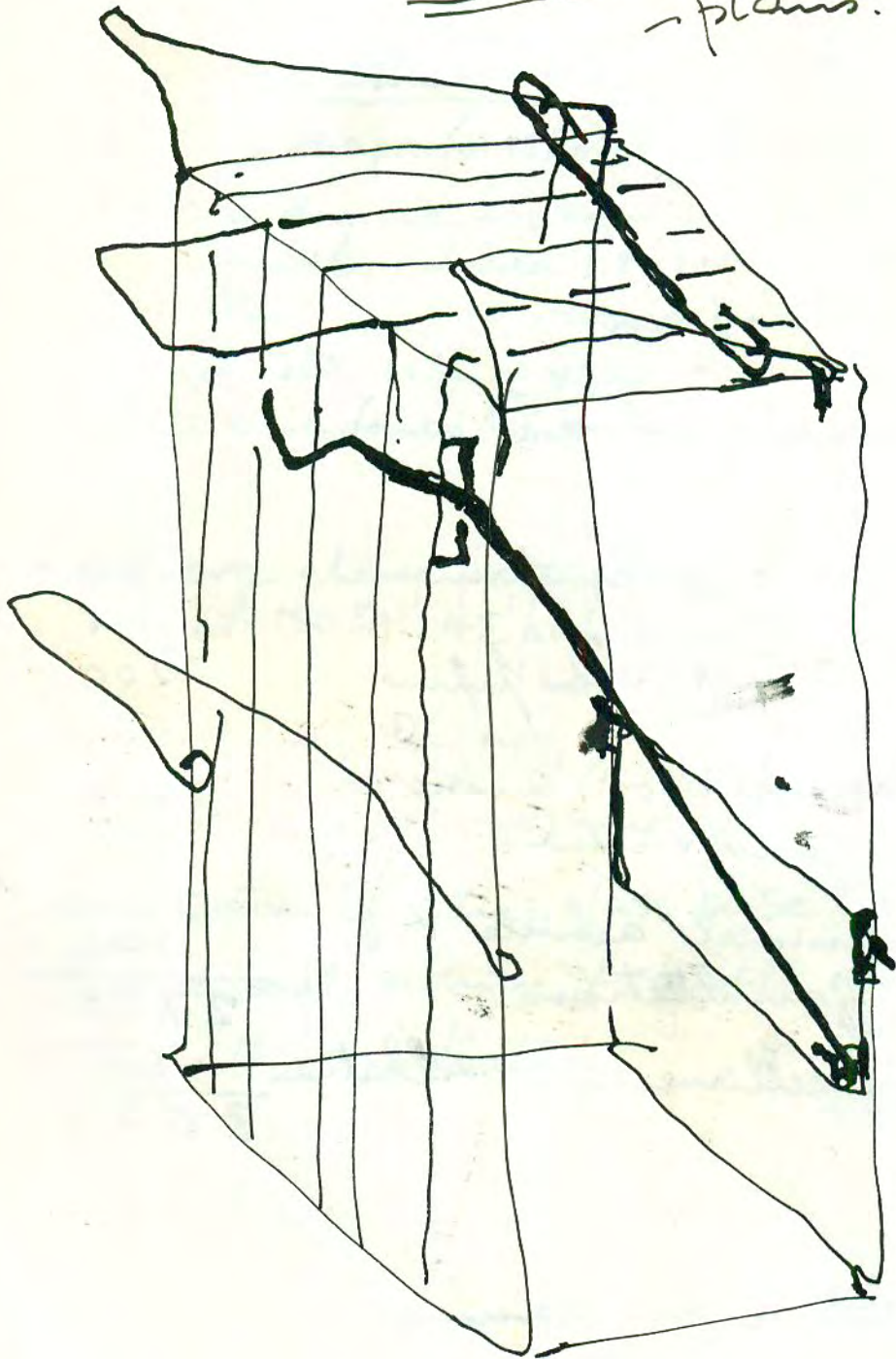
Cost of construction.

	\$
1000 sandbags. (0.45 ea).	450.
15 metres dry-mix low-tension concrete delivered (\$75/m).	1125.
[20 metres - - - - -]	1500. ✓
Student help. 60 hrs @ \$6/hr.	360.
Public insurance (Workers Comp.)	100.
 Hire of large cherry picker (\$110/day) max wt. 150 Kg., 45' high, 2' reach 1 week.	440.
 Hire of brick conveyor. 21-23' length. (\$40/day) needs support at other end.	160.
 Fabrication of fibre glass base	300.
Professional advice & consult.	200.
 Miscell. & inflation.	3510.
	351
	3861

Mechanisation.

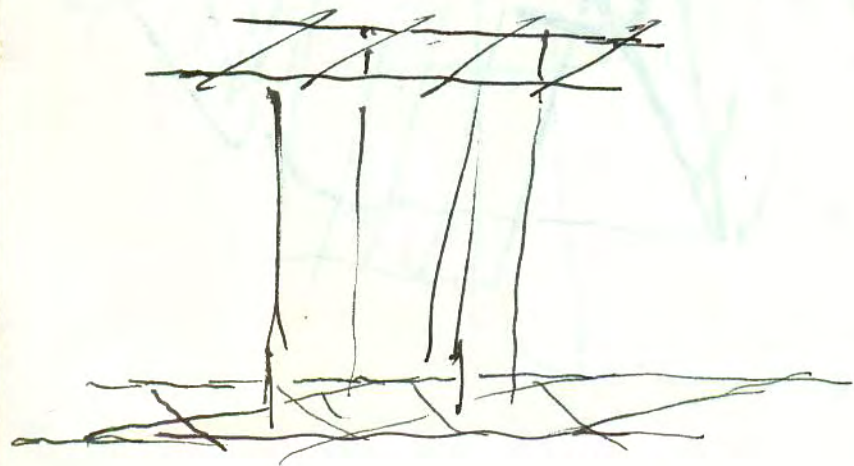
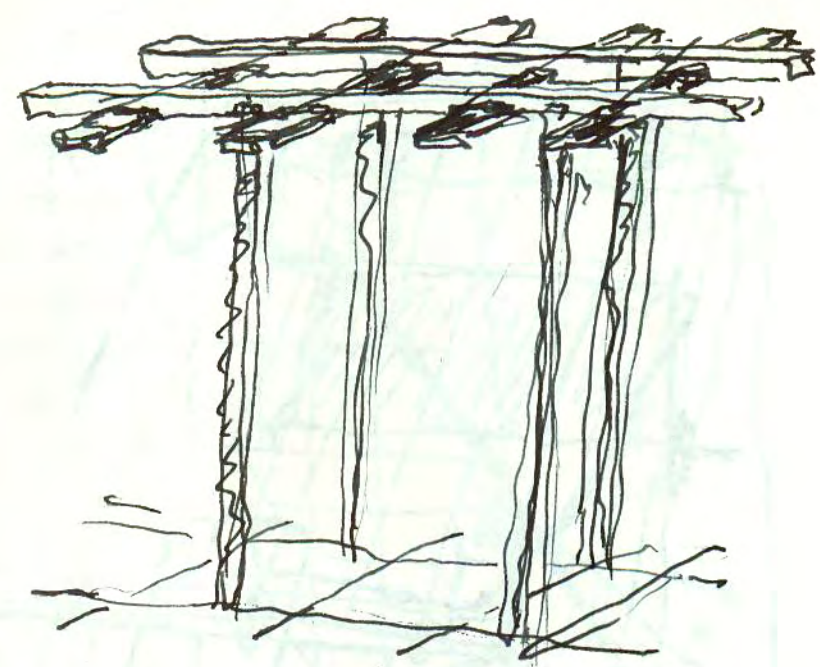
	\$ (approx.)
Water Pump.	1000.
air Compressor.	500.
Solenoid valves. (1 pair)	500.
'Gas' ring fountain	150.
PVC internal piping	200.
Manifold or 'air lock' construction.	200.
Professional advice & Consultations.	200.
	2750
Miscellaneous & inflation	275
	3025
	3861.
	6886.
Artist's honorarium.	3000.
	9886

Possum Trap
- plans.

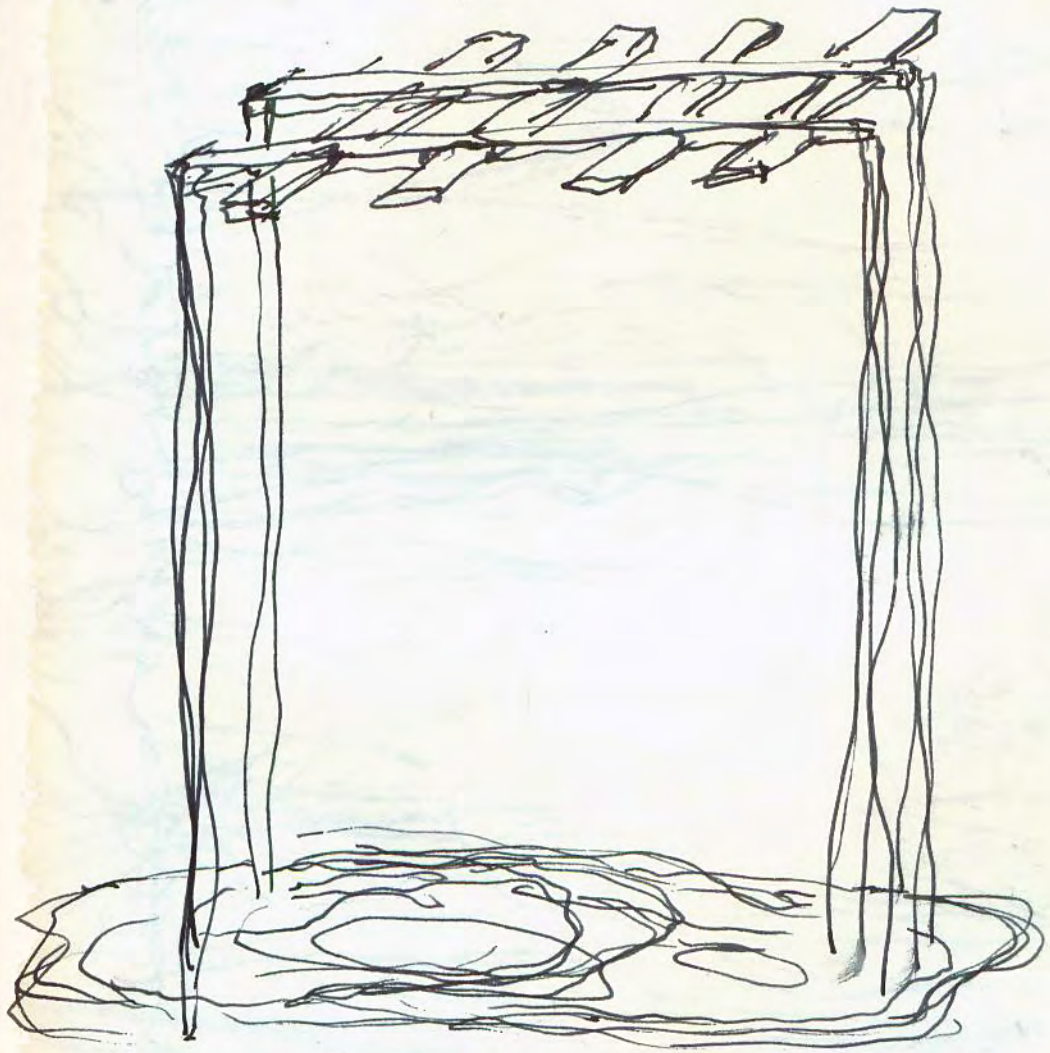


Gap to
allow catch
to slide
back &
forth.

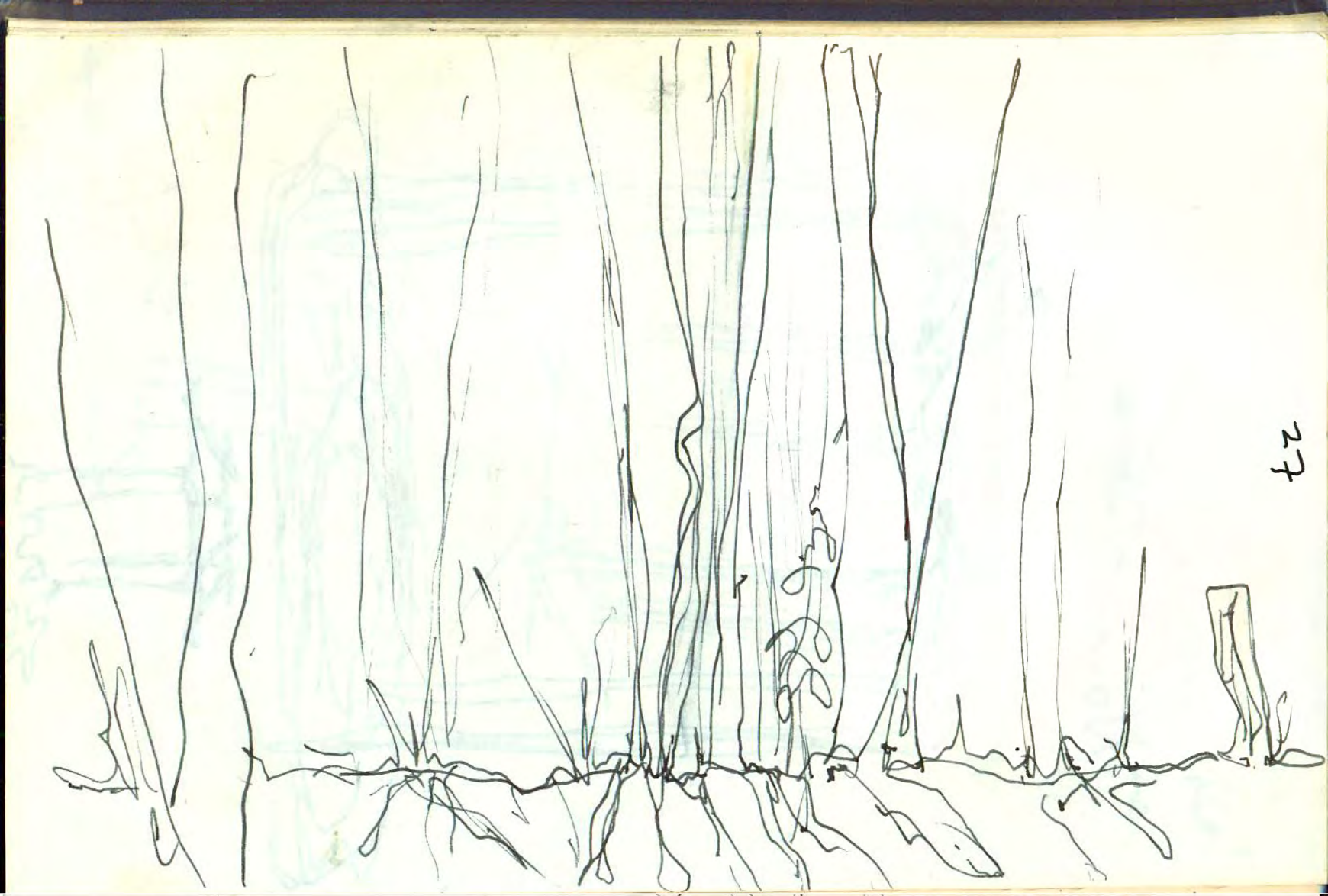
For the ^a Boatmans Kit.
Support Structure.



None of these.



See p 35.



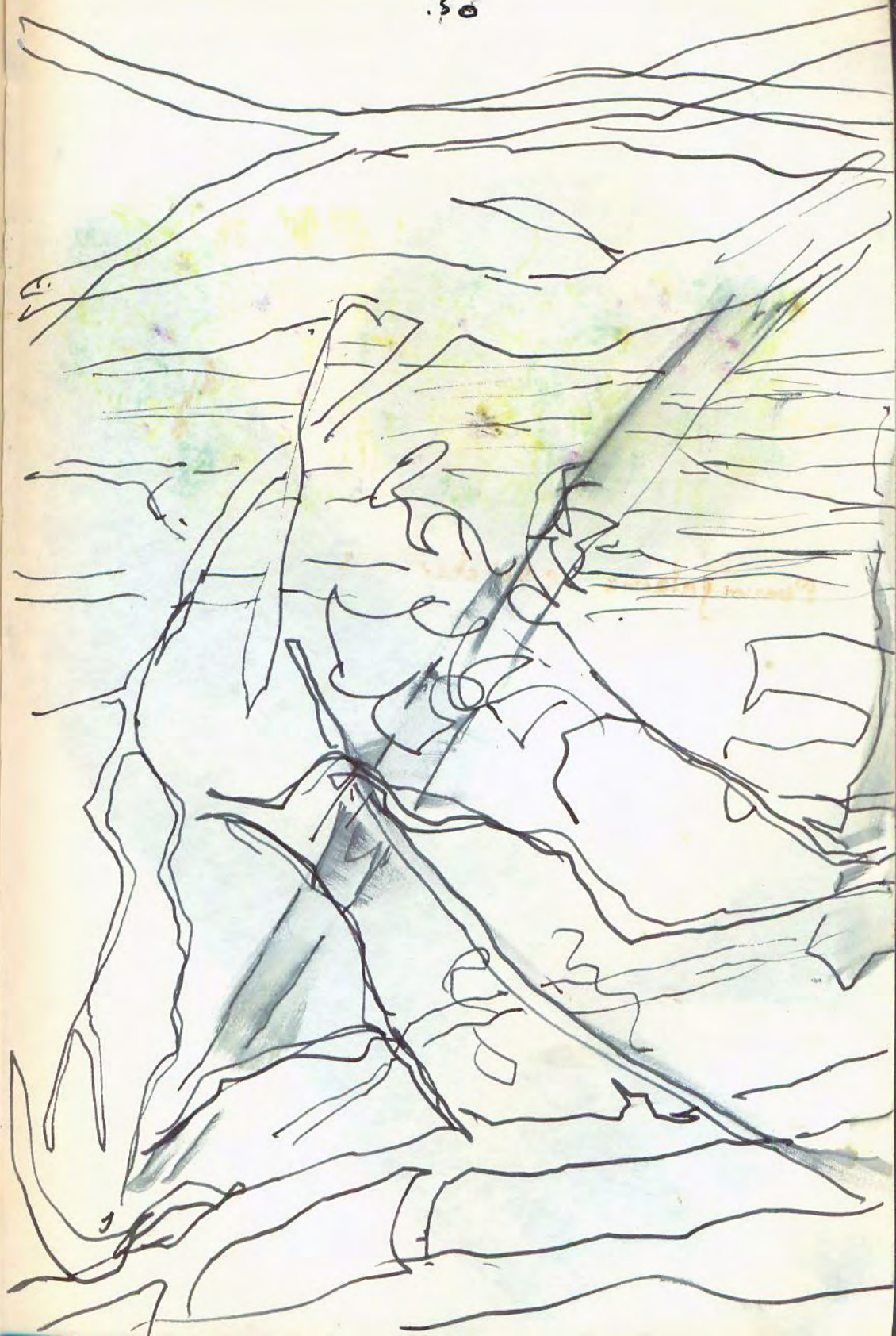
27



28



Pomorie gletarna 19 October 1986.

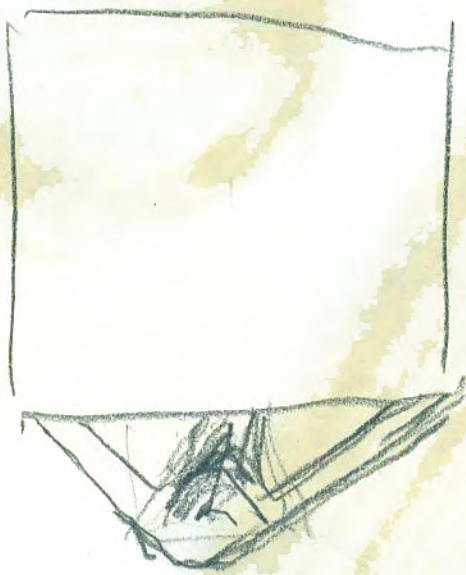


31

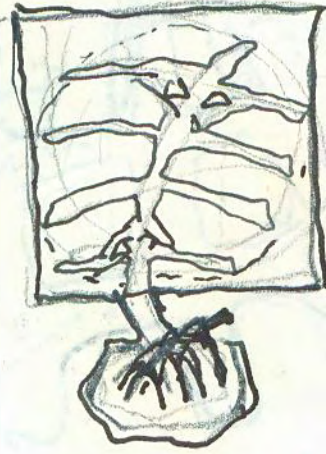
32



33.

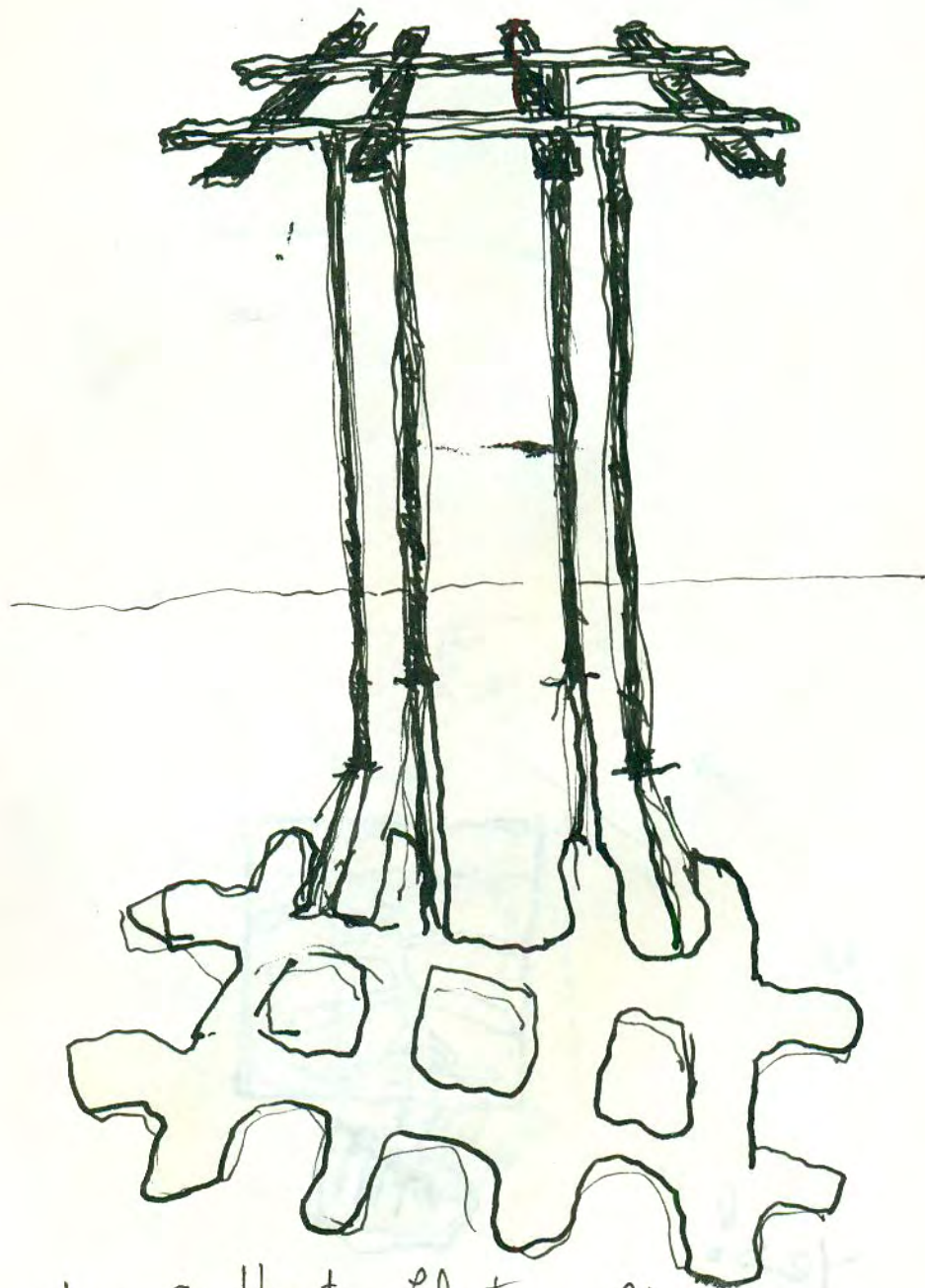


34.



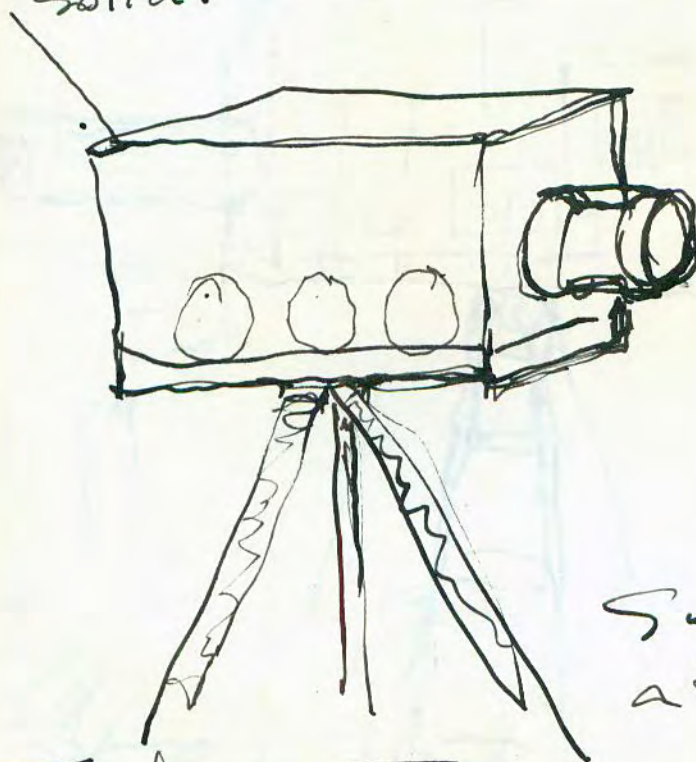
no

yes!



Wooden support. Flat on floor & coated with sheet lead.

Looking at the "Camera."
In the meantime I've constructed a rectangular box - it is too solid.

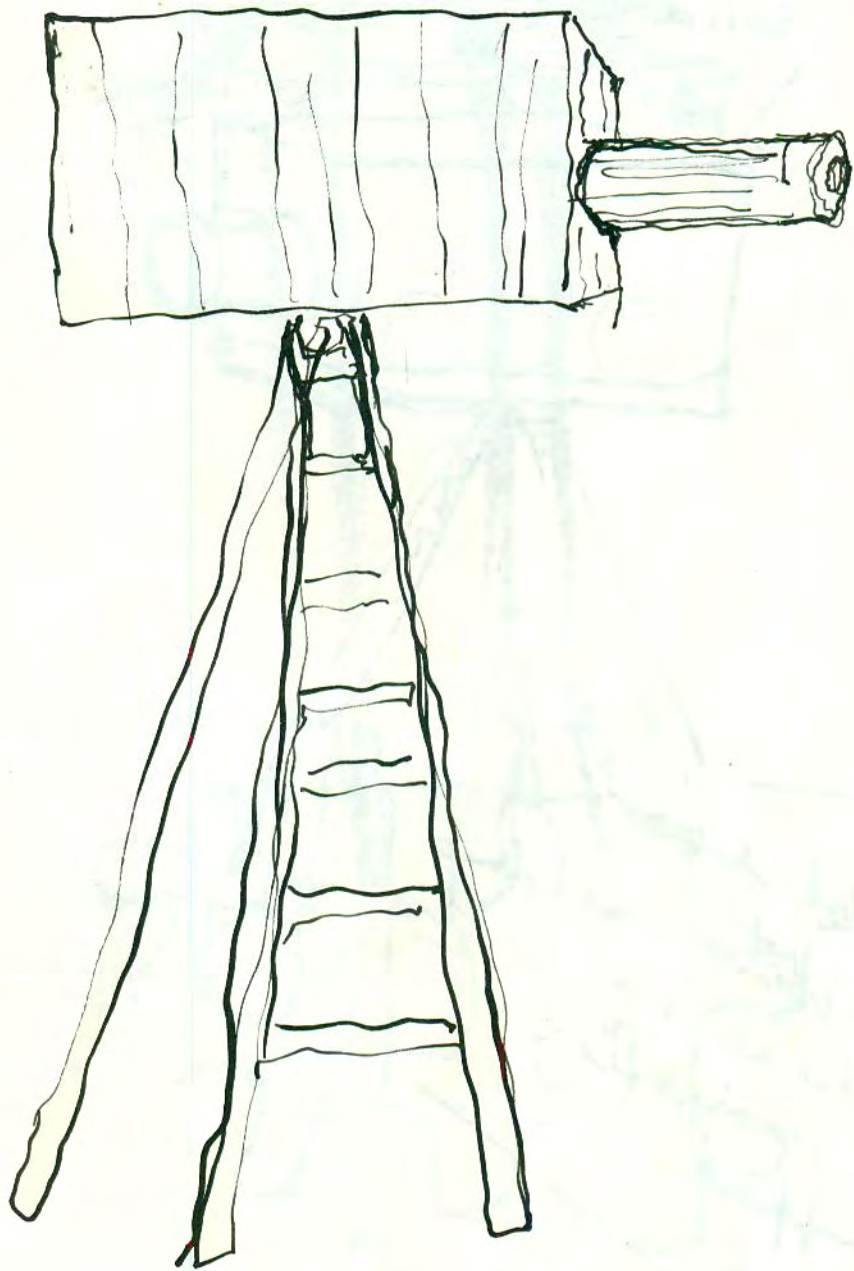


Support on a tripod.

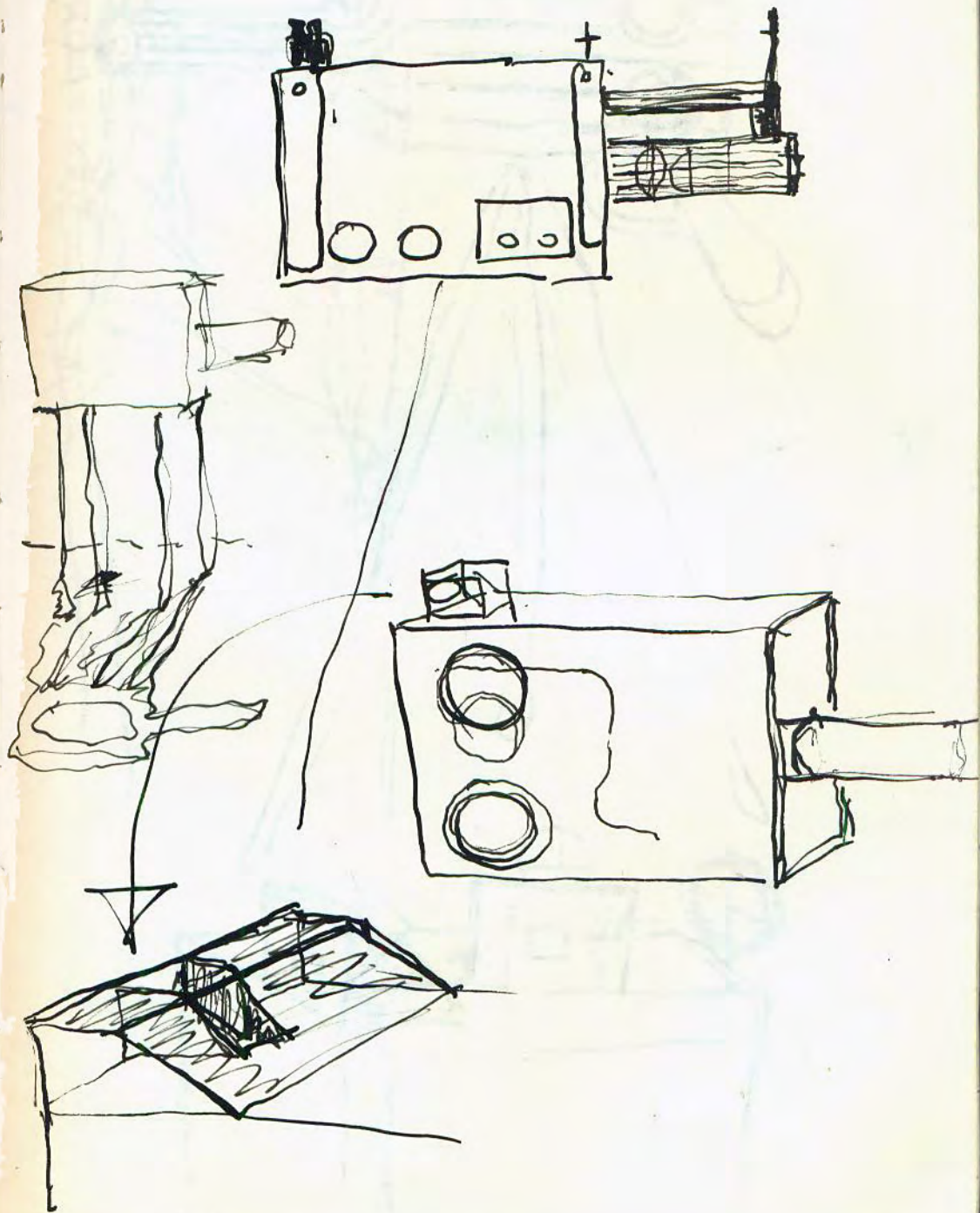
Need angle brackets connecting vertical legs with the horizontal support.

Why not convert it to a projector.

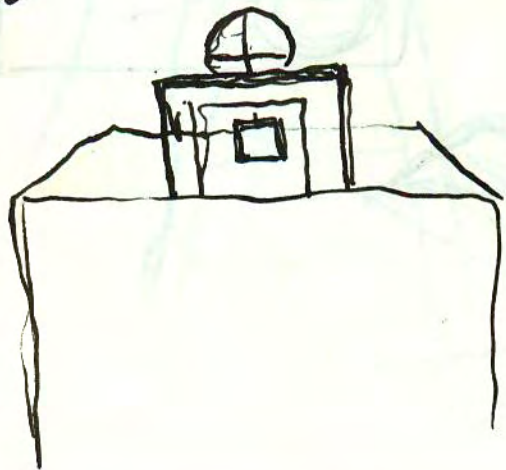
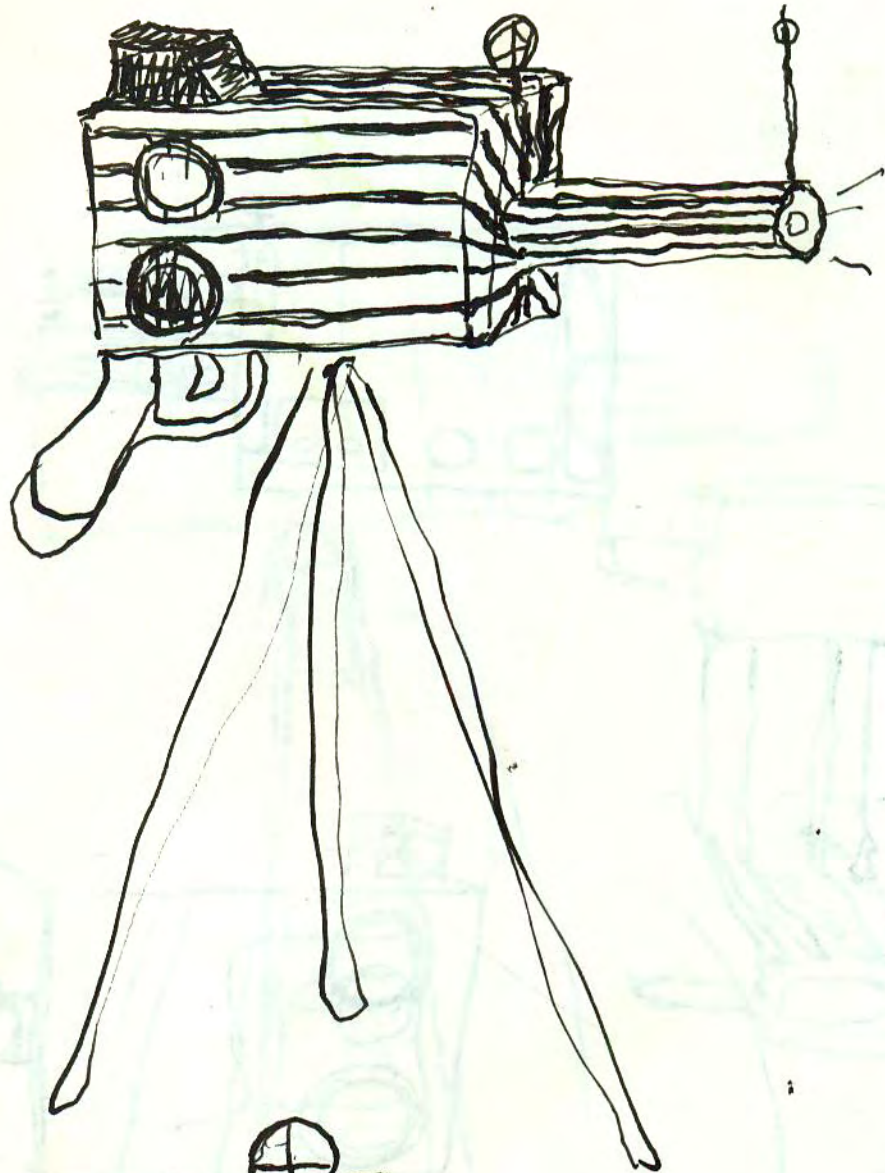
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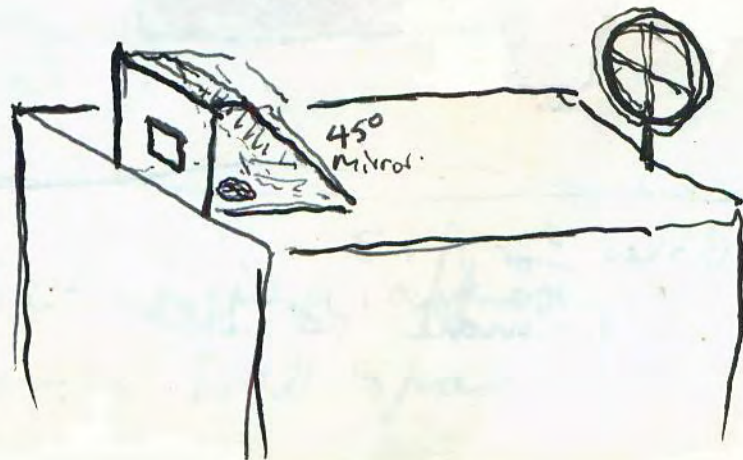
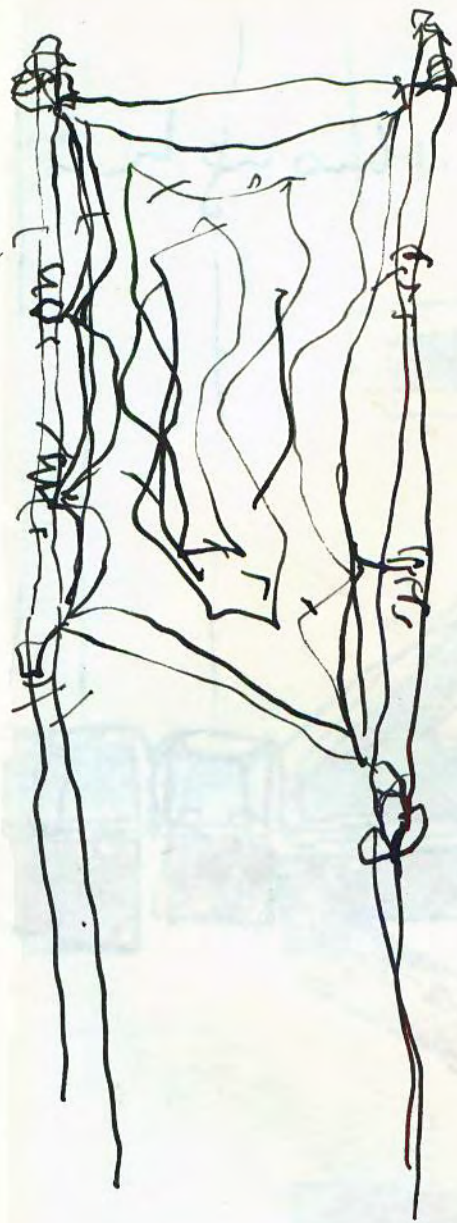
38.



39.



40.



41.

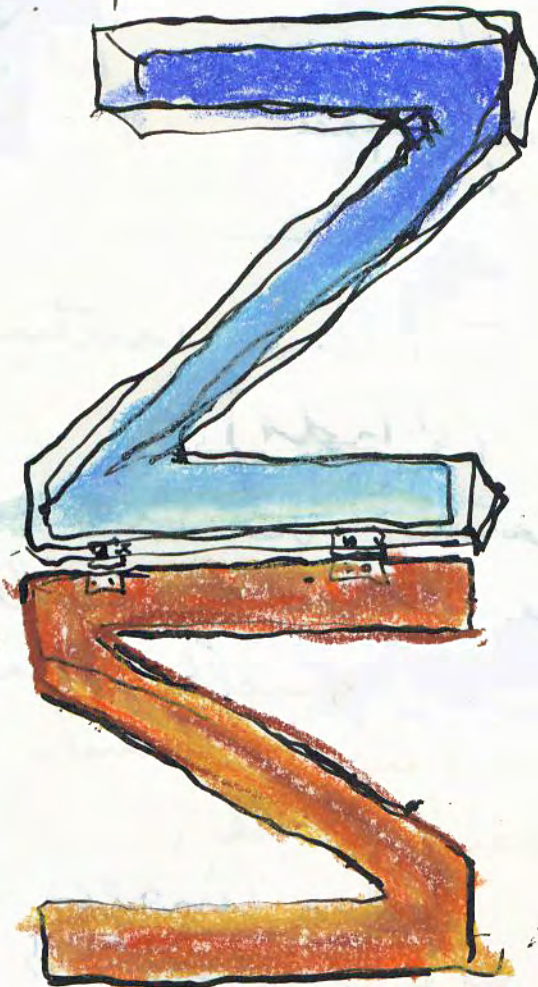
A through



Boxes for A + Z
 + series of small 'dot' boxes.

42.

Z



Occupying approx.
 20-30' wall space.

1. Use the boxes as 'skyscrapers'
+ 'landscapes'.

↓
inside surface
of lid.

↓
interiors of
box

2. Installations within the
boxes (& lids).

miniature vs macro.

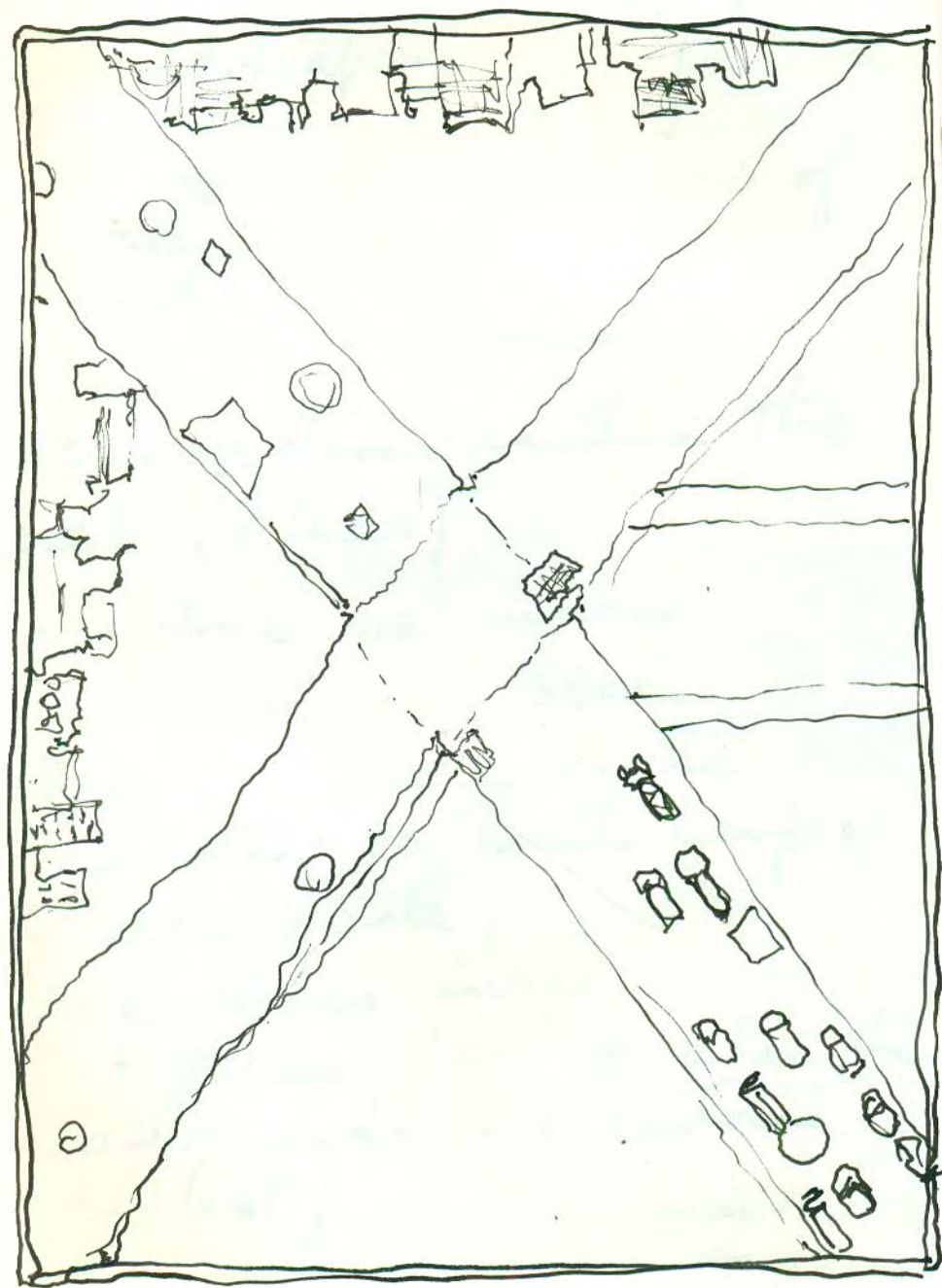
ie. use notion of scale.

boxes - small scale
alluding to much larger
'real' scale.

(cp. video images.


theme close up where the
outer surfaces + contours
are lost).



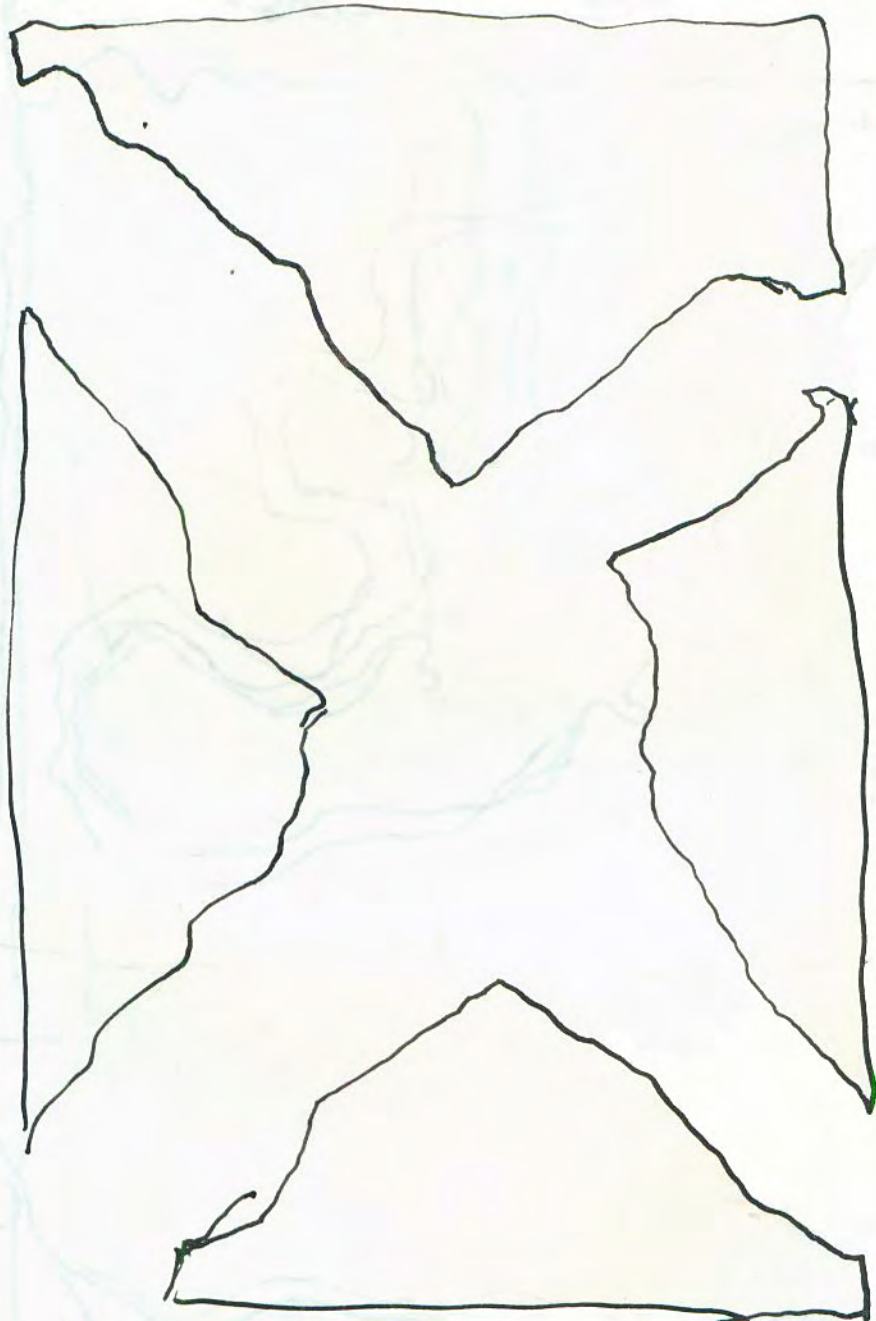


Fragments from Old, Dead Plates.

- used (a) in Berlin ^(in 1983) to make the
print "Steadying of Simple Sersenic
Denise" +

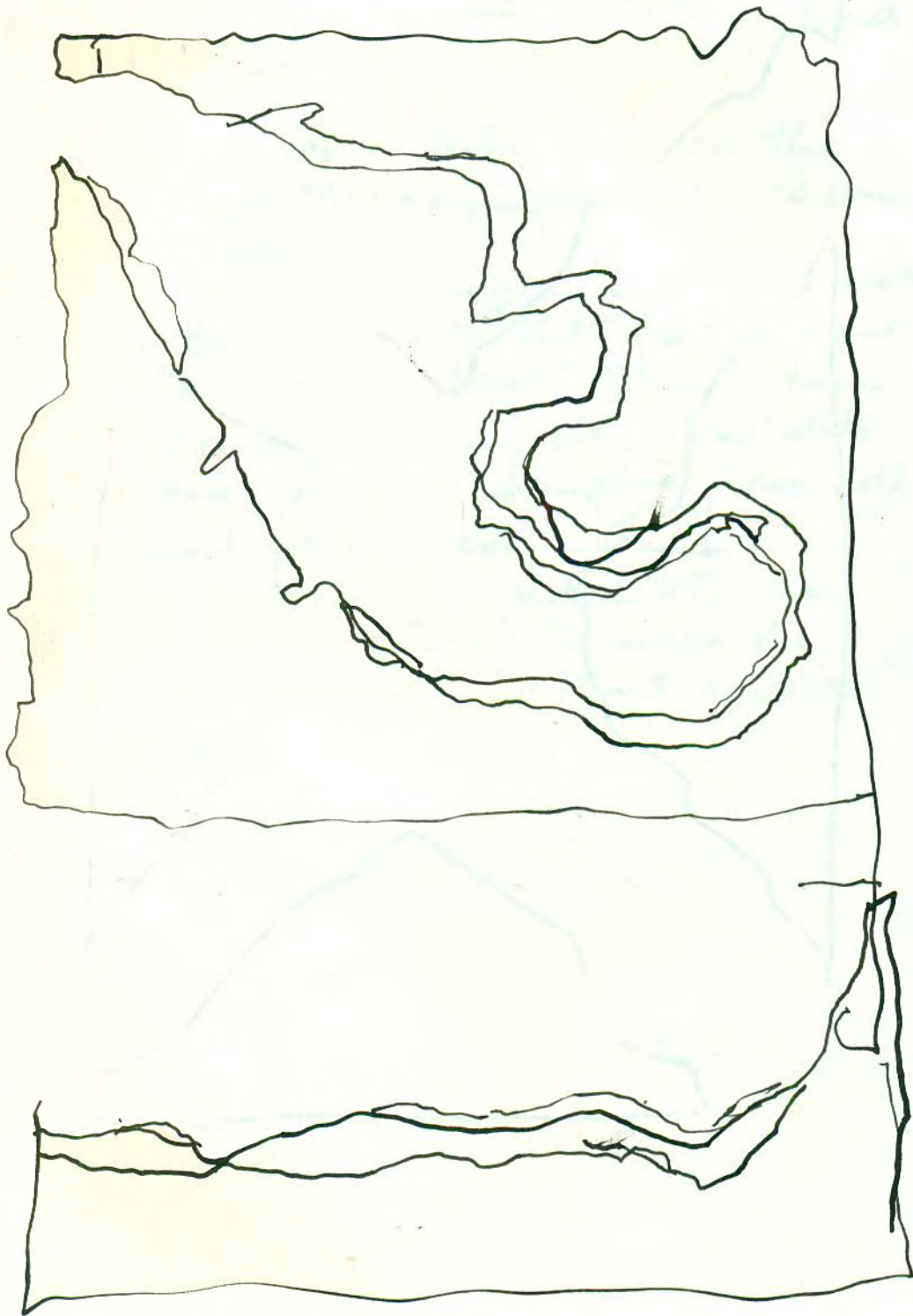
(b) in Wexla ^(in 1985) to make
the "Undemeter Kit" for the "Print
as Object Show". This, in turn
'came from an old 20"x40" plate
photo unaged c hemisphere (screen dot)
but never used. 

(c) in Wexla. ^(in '85) an
unused 20"x40" to make the
"Kreuzberg Kit" for "Print as Object"
show.



49.

14-15

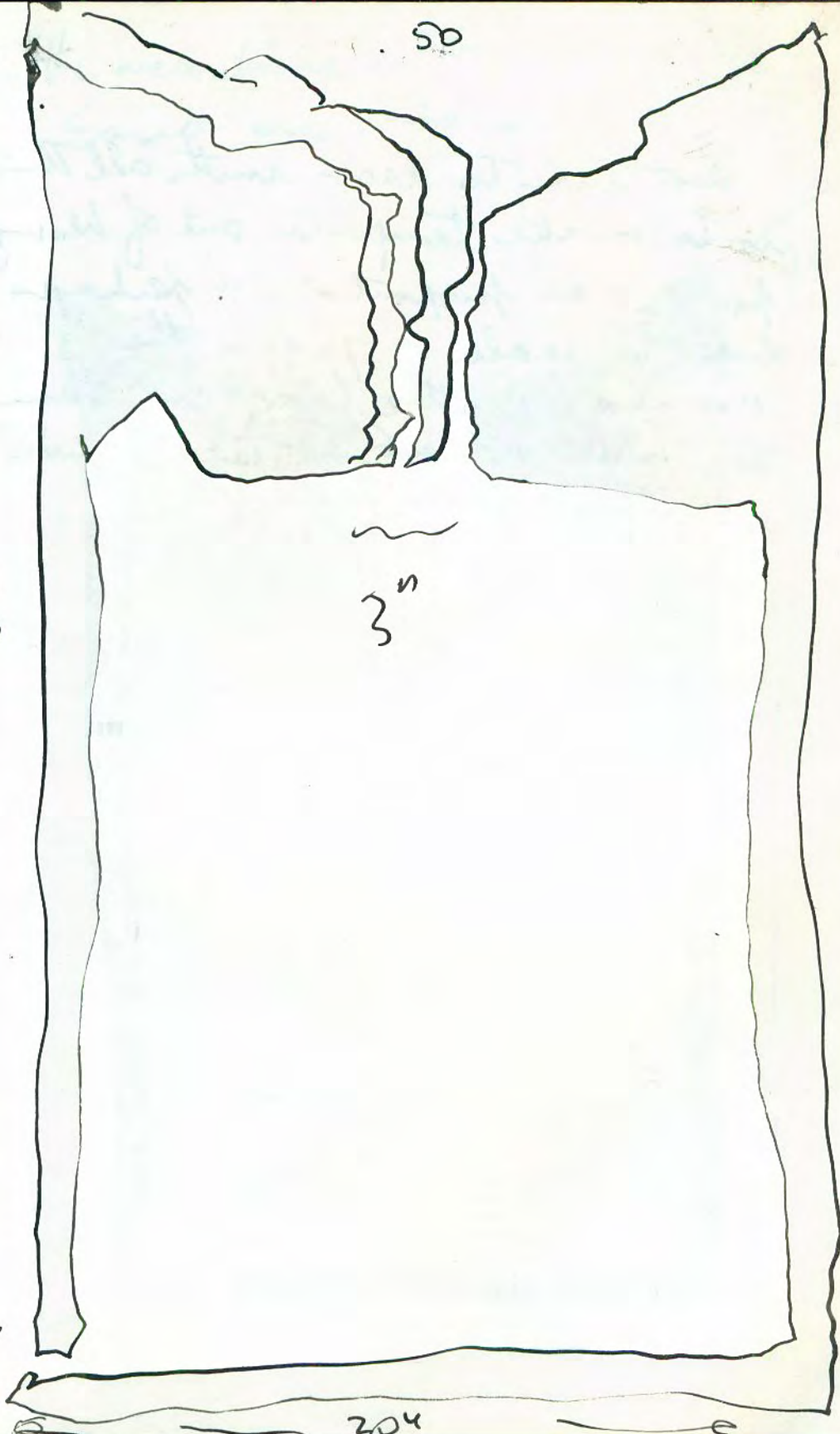


20ⁿ

50

50

3ⁿ

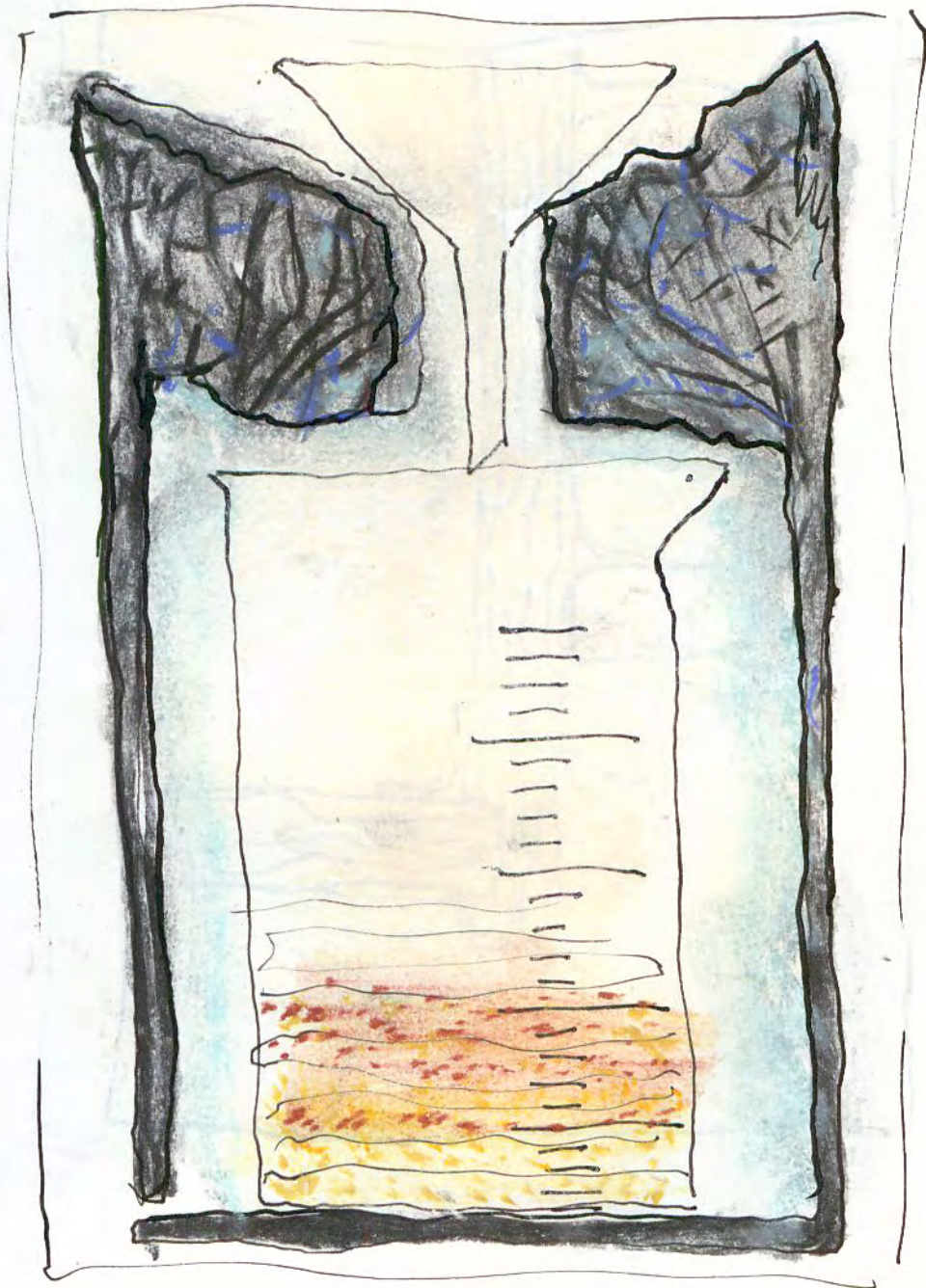


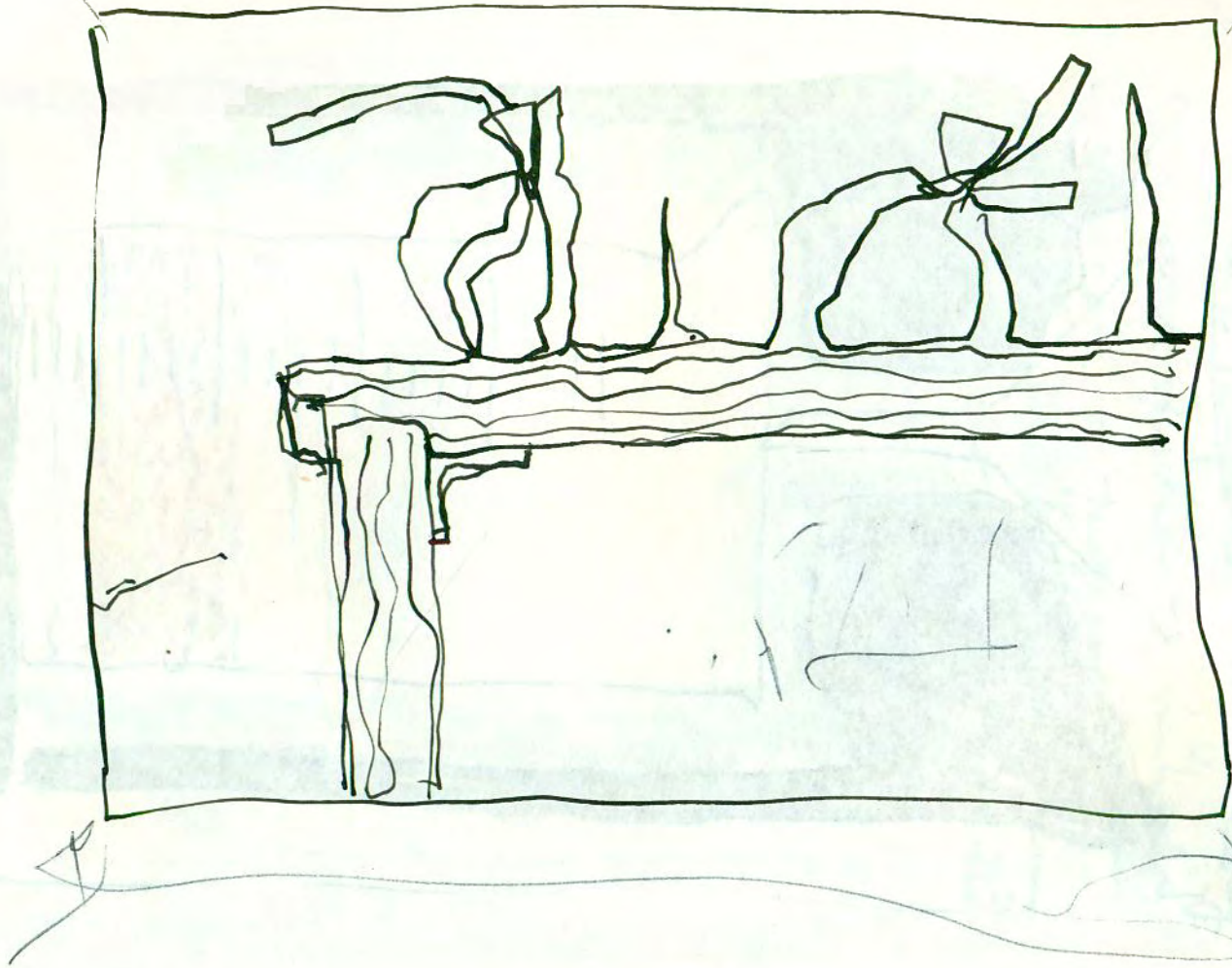
204

Best way to deal with all this
is to make templates out of heavy
paper & in proportion & perhaps
even to scale & juggle these
around. A little later, cut them
to shape & draw on them & will
be almost there! Ha!

In the meantime 52.

Snub on this set.



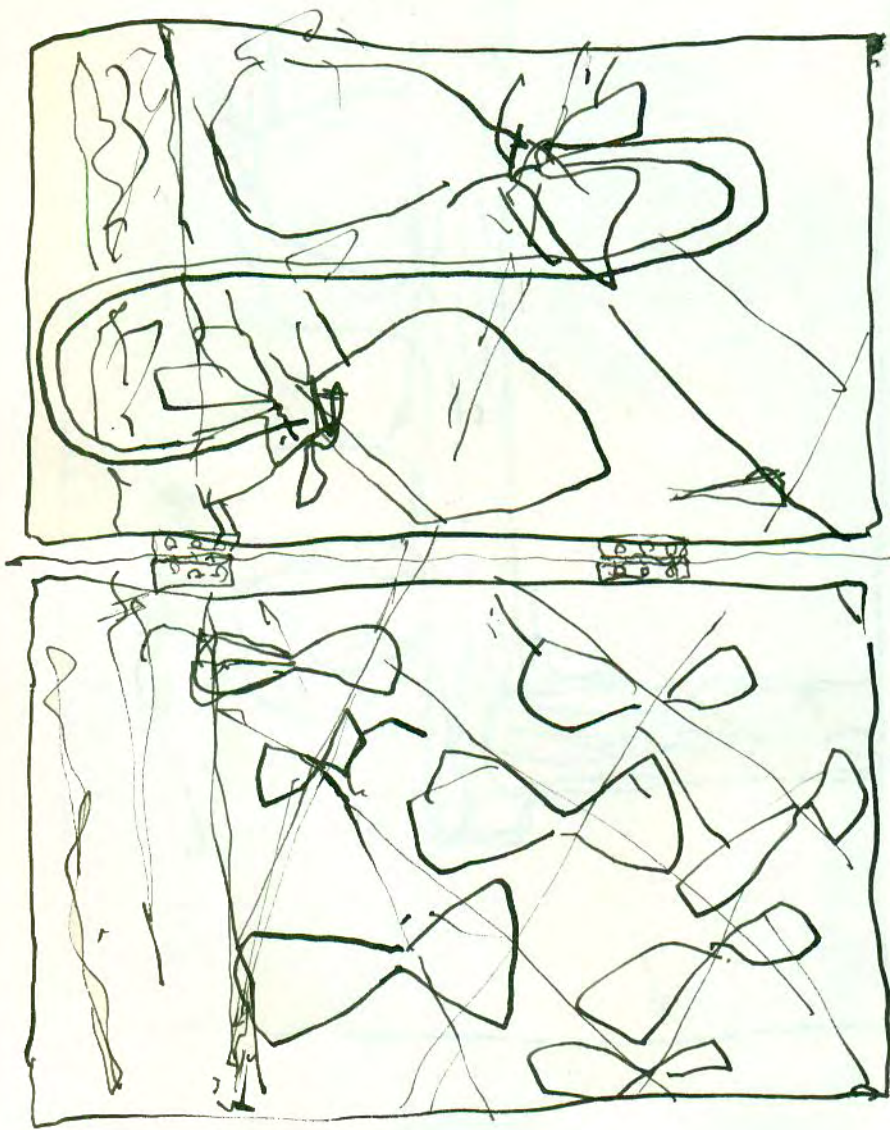


53.

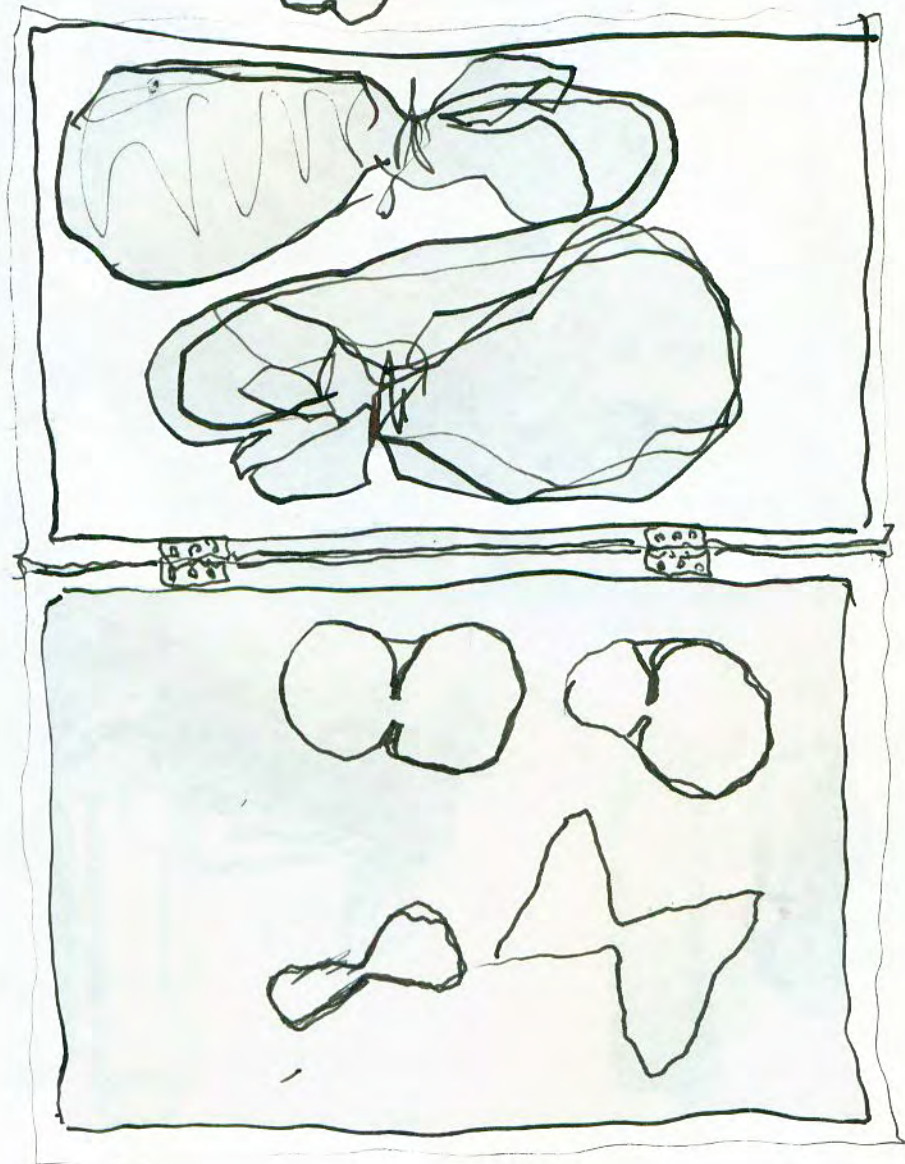


54.

This is the next small painting.
Let's get this one sorted out.

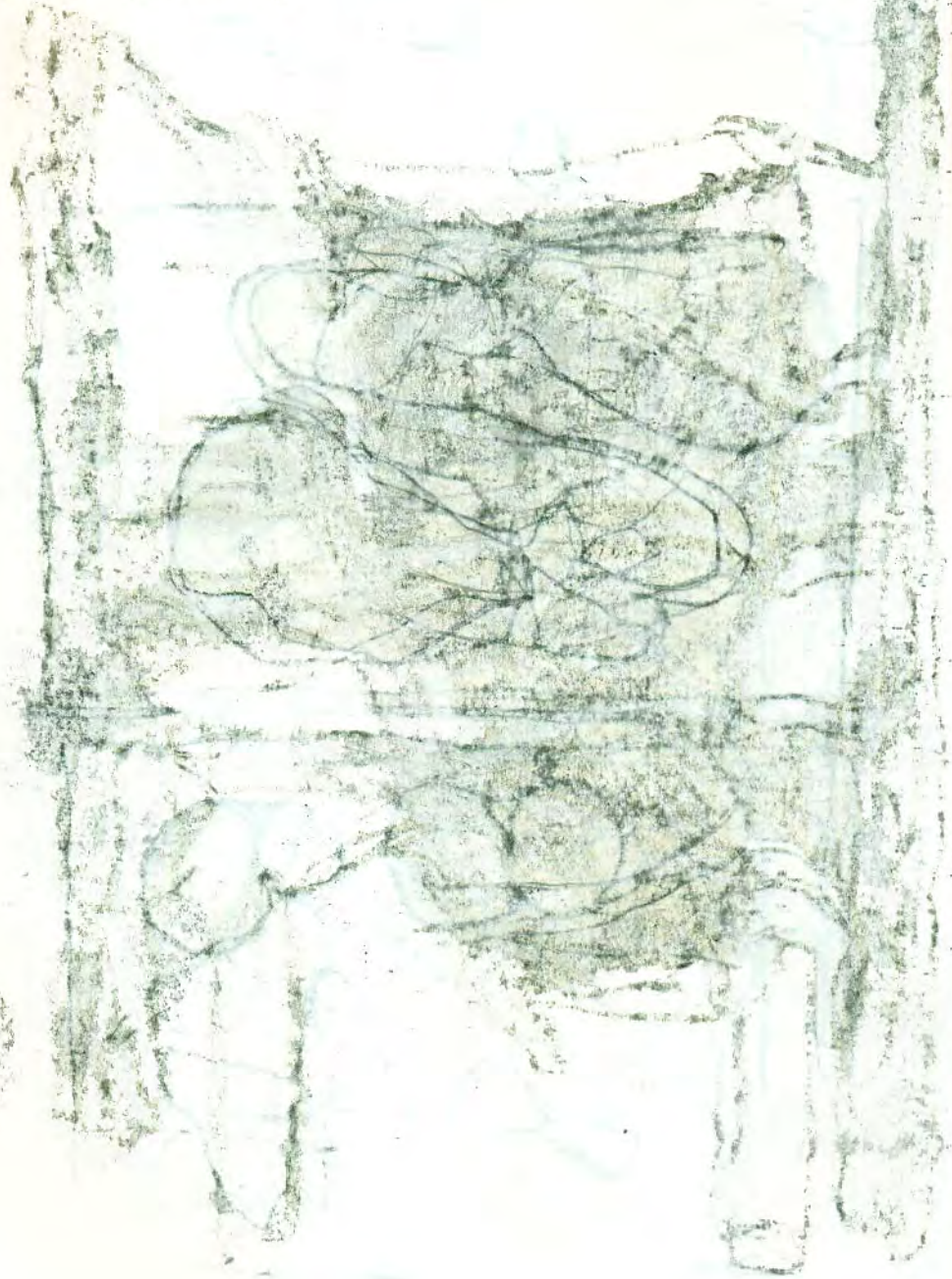


Paint surfaces with zinc paint & polih.

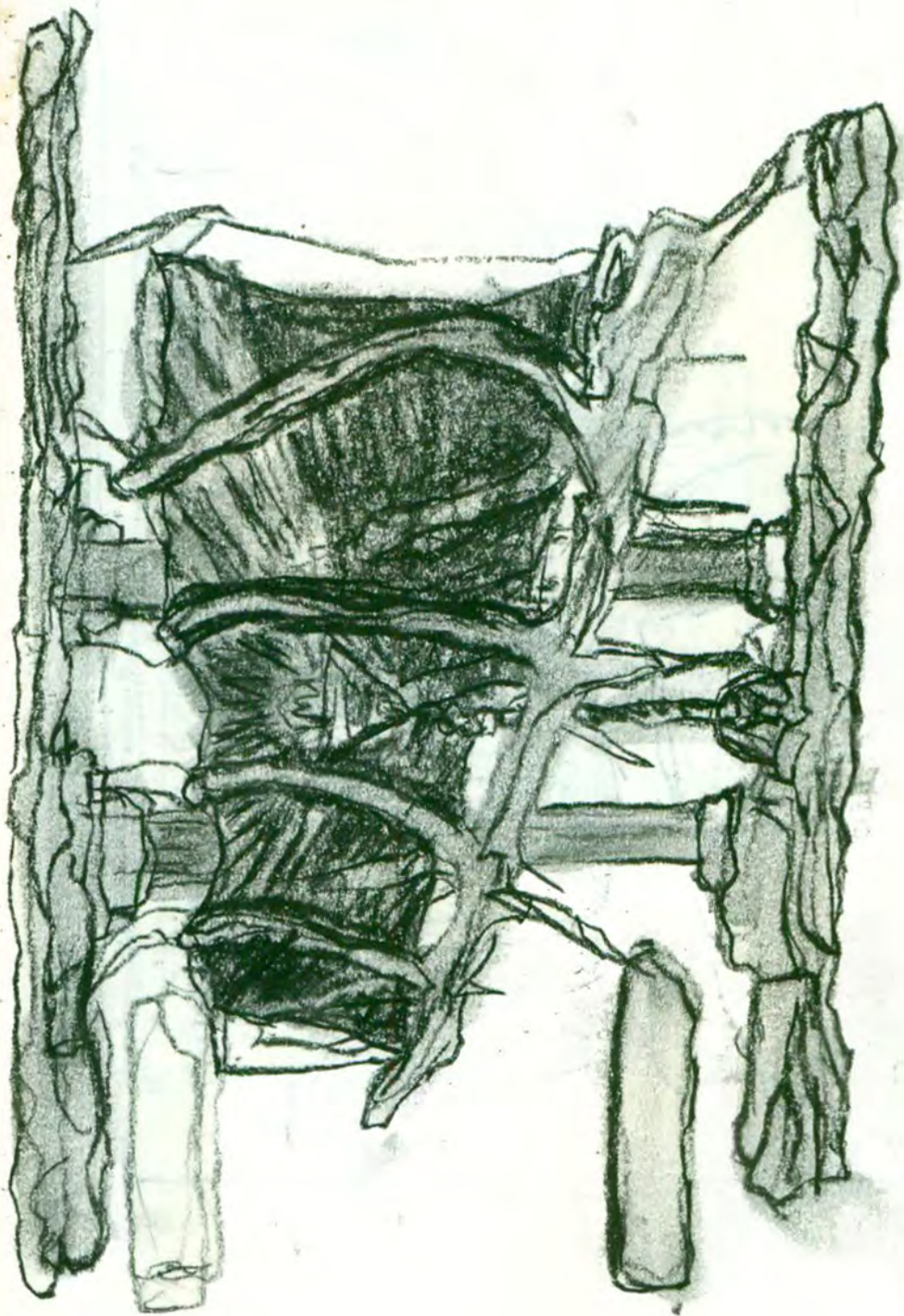


57.

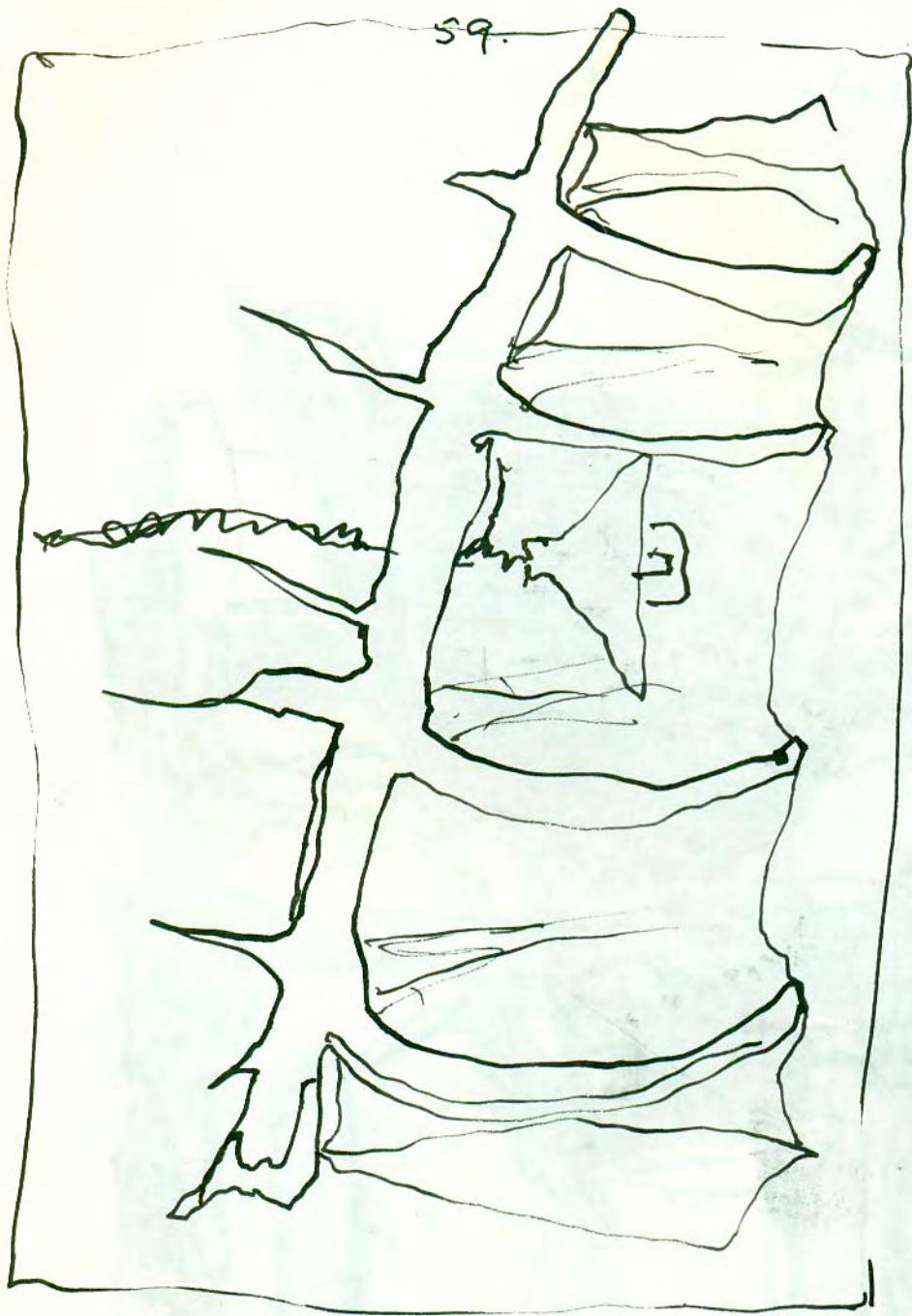
+ while setting that one, also
this one:



58.

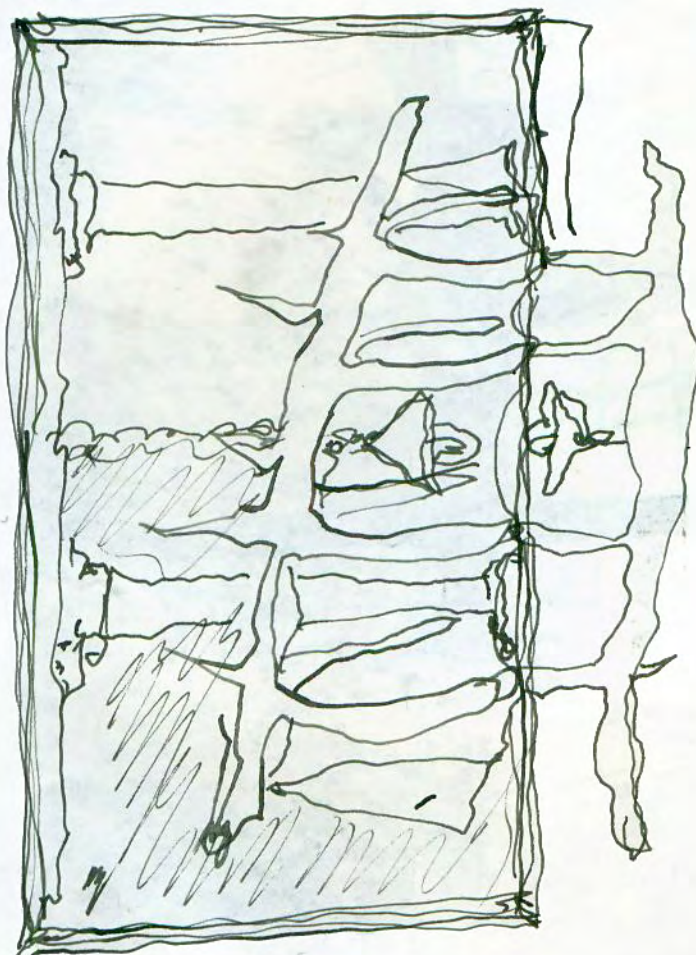


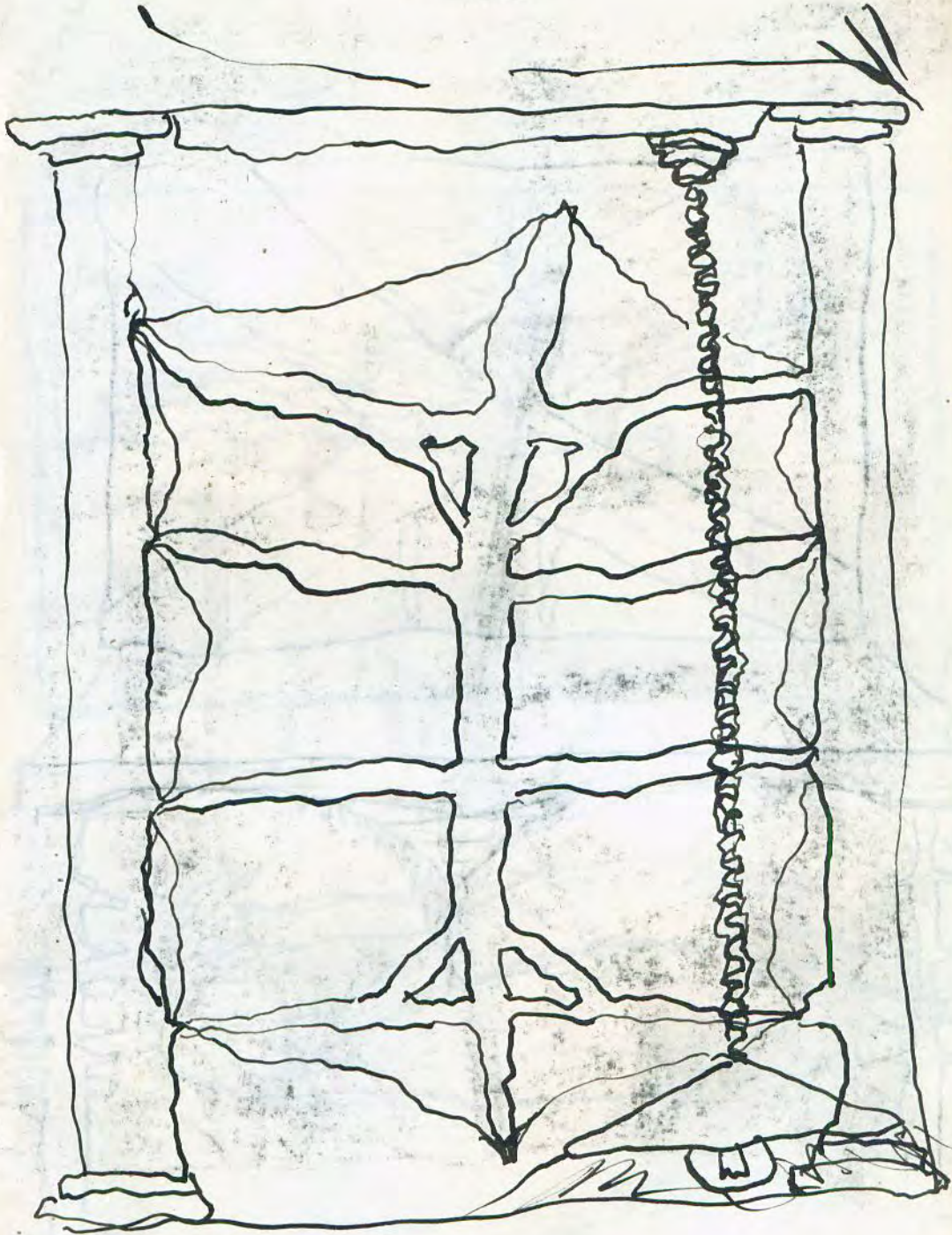
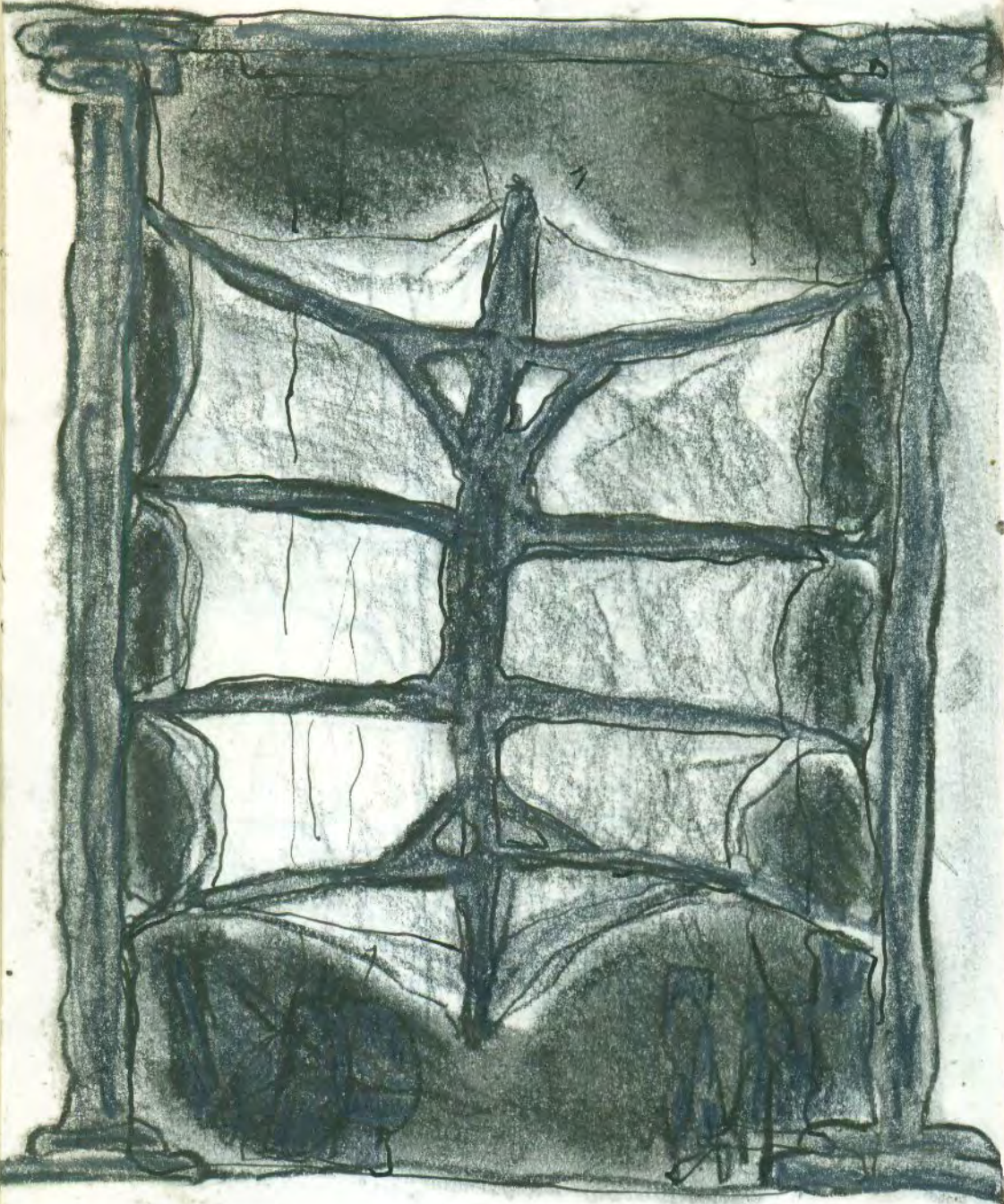
59.



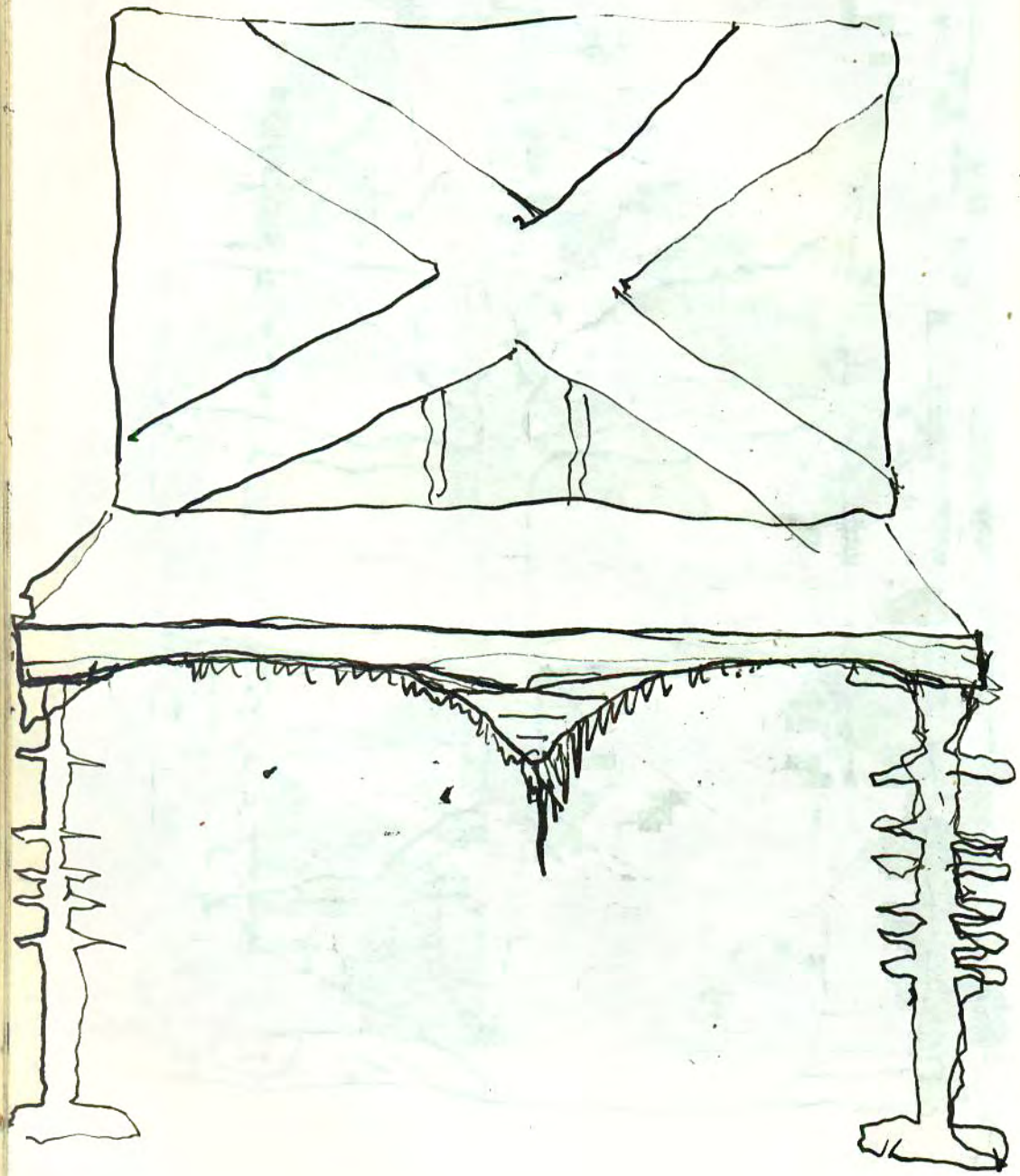
W

60.

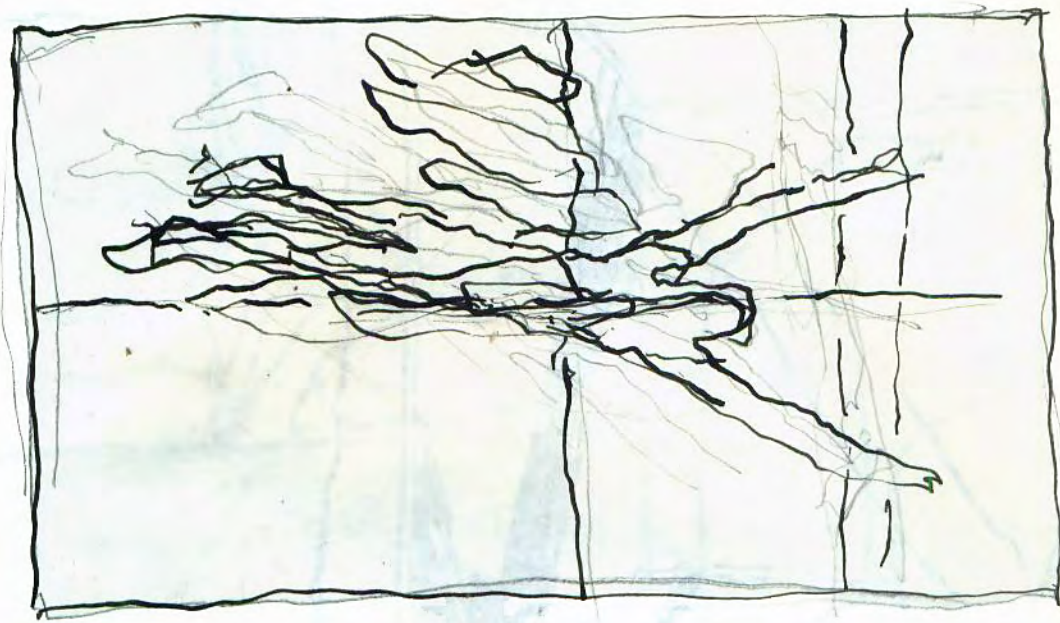


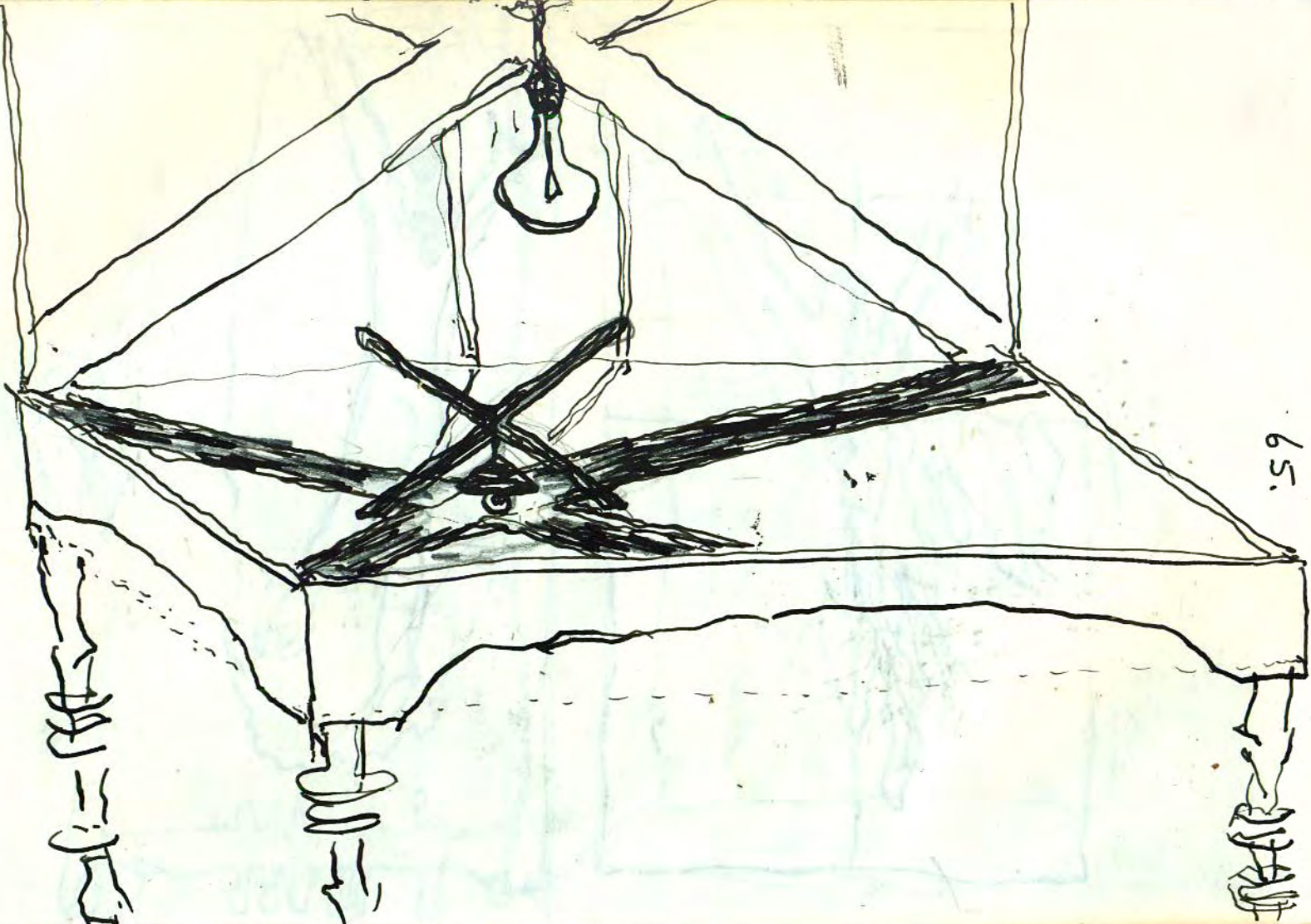


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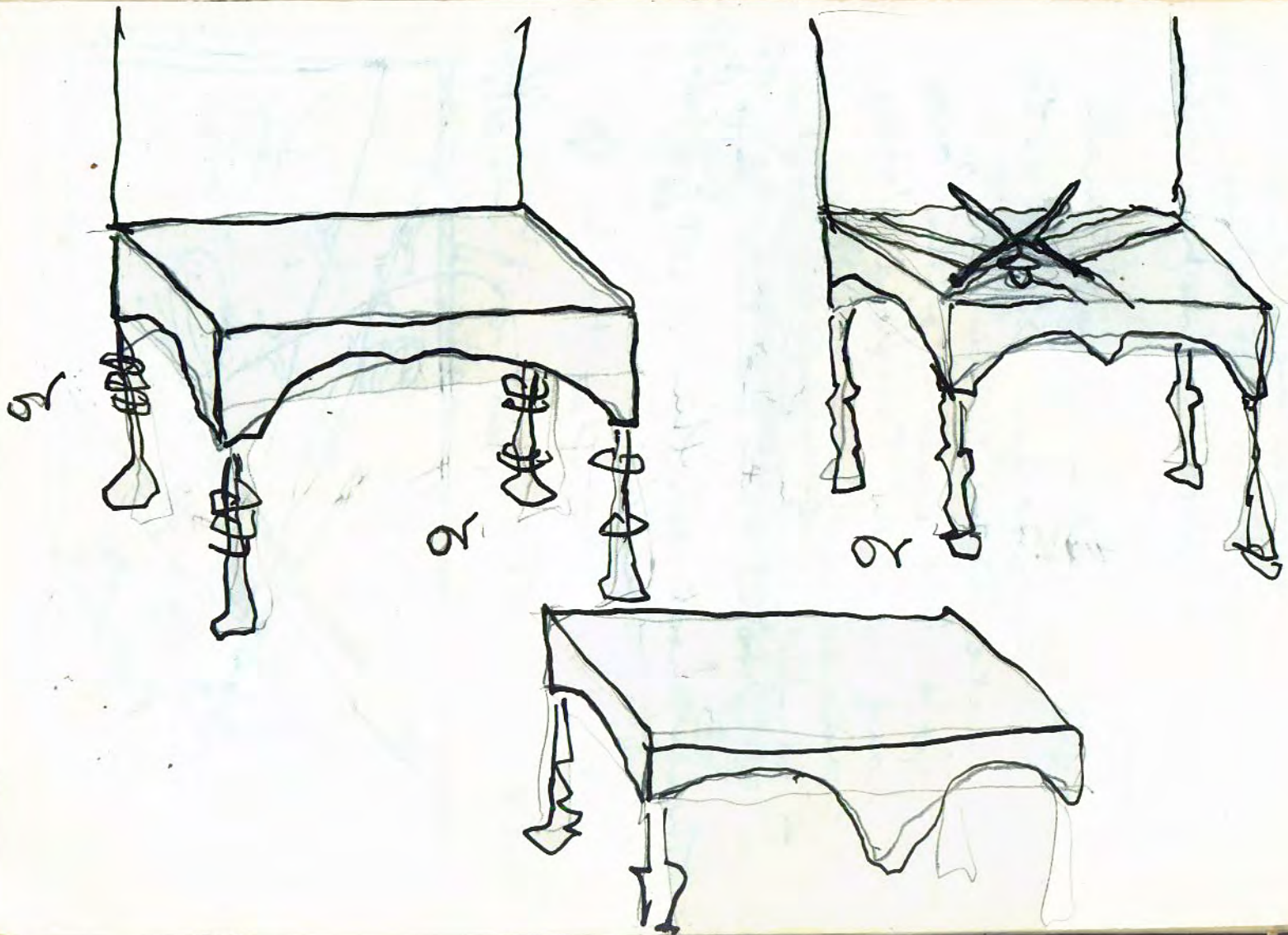


64





65.



66.

This one has gathered its own momentum.

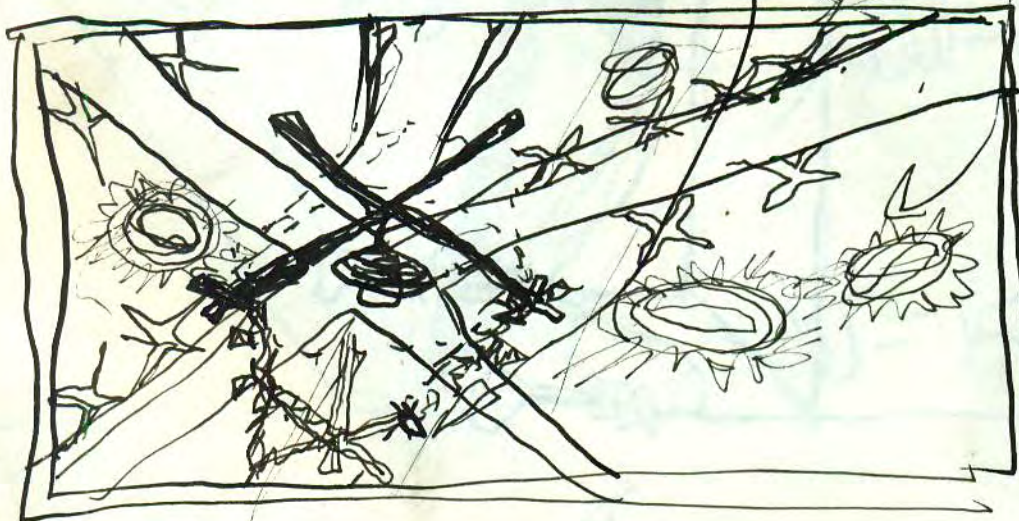
So, at 14 August. This has to be done:

- fit + check working of small bulb hanging from X (need to make the mini shade).
- fit + check working of the large hanging 250W. Photoflood globe, with dimmer.
- complete cutting of the 'fringe' + get total satisfaction. → ^{got} it ^{15/8}

Then unhook all this + get it back into the studio.

Complete the flat tabletop.

Check out this of these or these

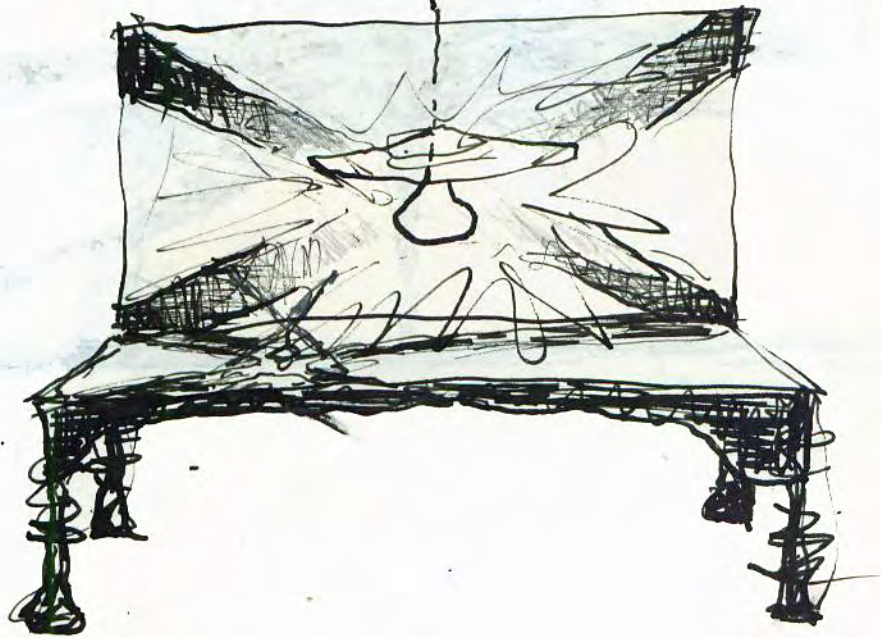


(Shallow 'volcanic cone

Shapes. - like undulating hills.

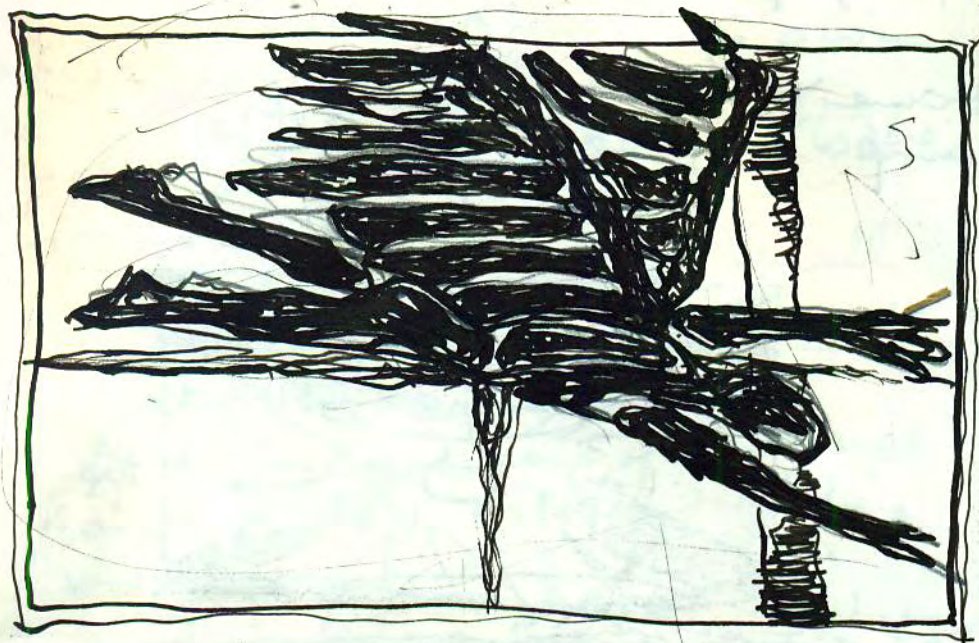
the final this page on "The Solstice Voyeur's Afterpiece".

Home tested the 250W photoflood lamp. - good, but need to turn it up till lit + then down.

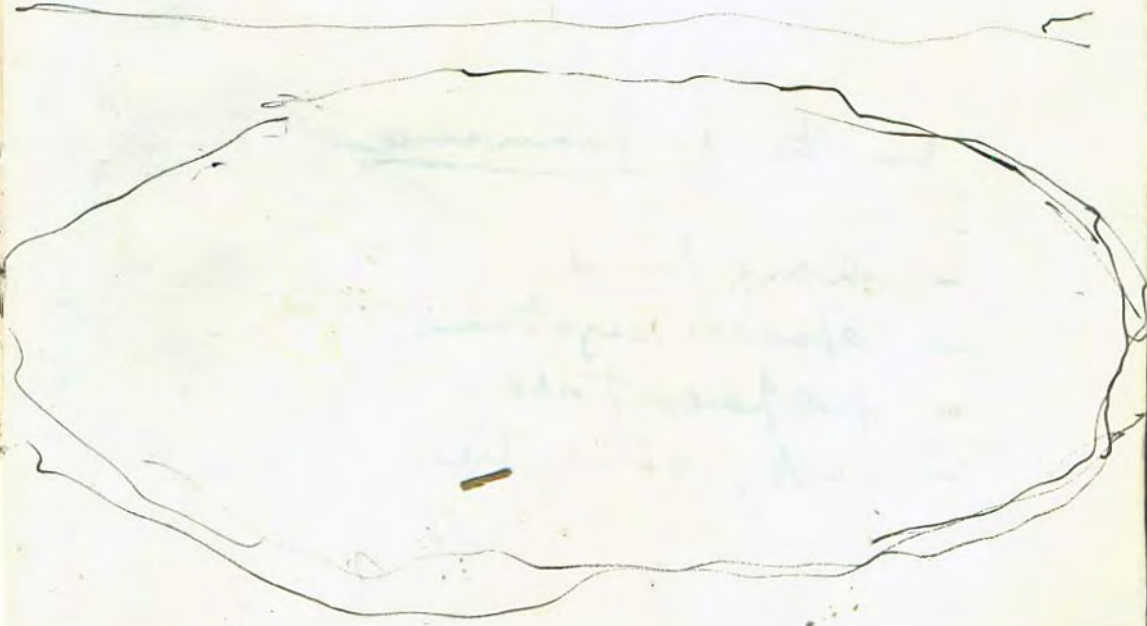
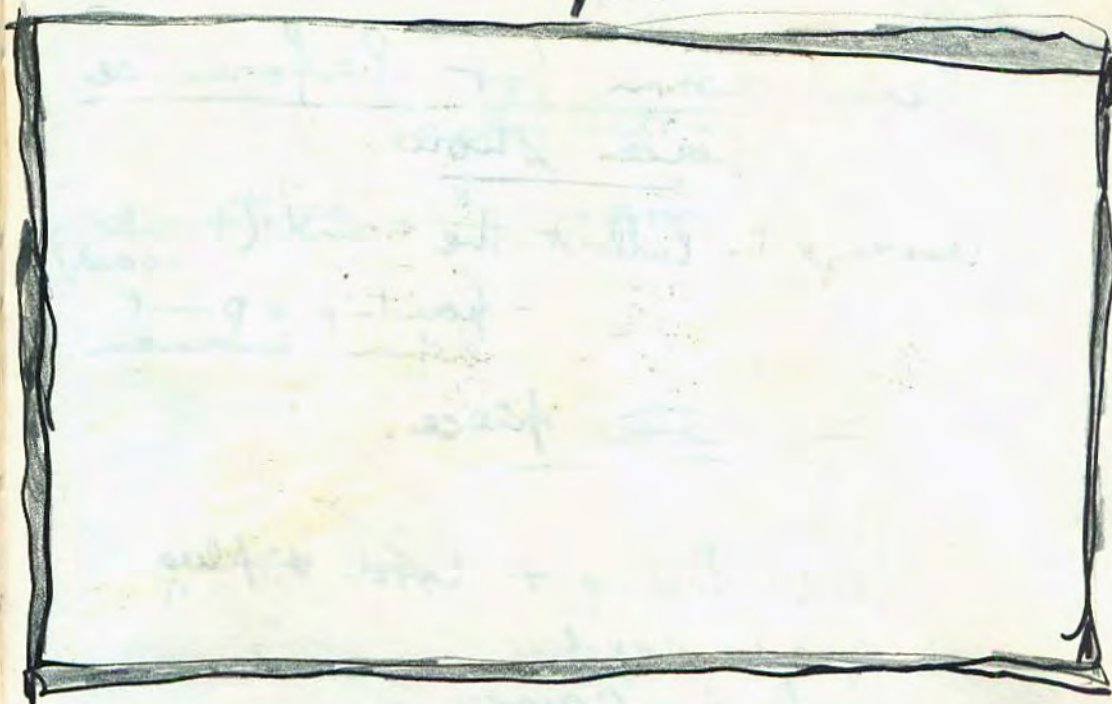


to the point where it can be turned up gradually.

69.



70.



Cent down for Performance
Space show.

Arrange to collect - the sand (trailer load)
- painting + paint
from woman.

For the 50 piece.

- globe
- light fitting + cord + plug.
- grass seed.
- watering can.
- sand bags.

For the performance.

- towel.
- clay / mud.
- speaker system.
- prepared tape.
- shirt, shirt, tie.

Packing the trailer.

1 x 4 1/2' x 6' x 1" foam.

73.

74.



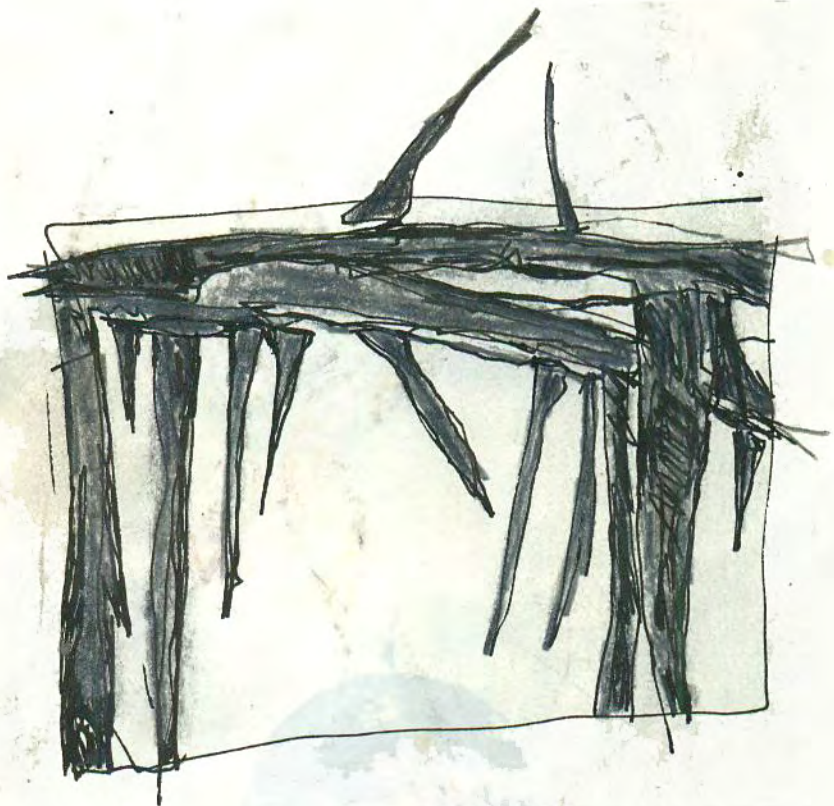
73A.



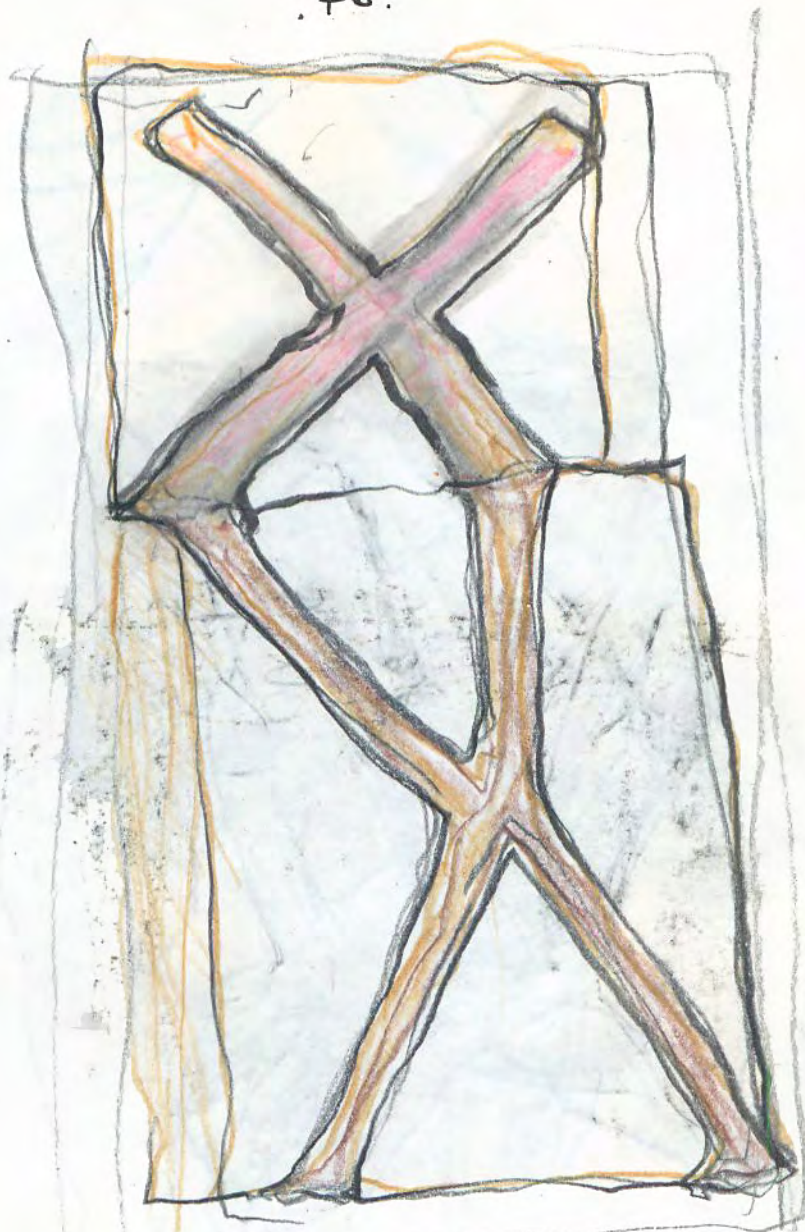
75.

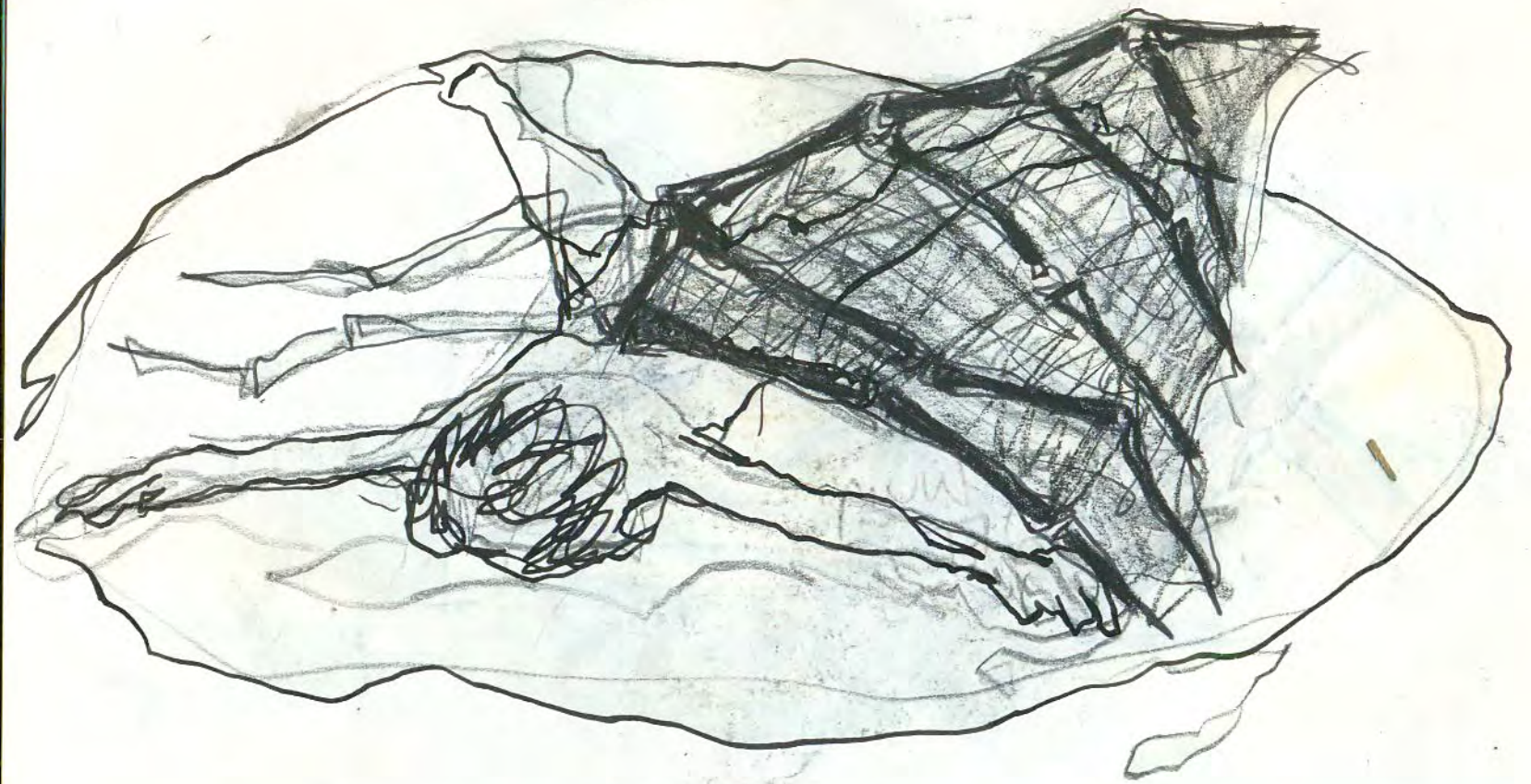
look at a series of skeletal
images/objects (see p. 61+62 for
prototype).

75



76.





77.



78.

Dame Pathe . lemon
cactus.

Morning Glow pink
apricot.

Rose Fletcher salmon
pink
cactus.

Fay Andrews. cerise
dec.

Mrs. Burkett, white.



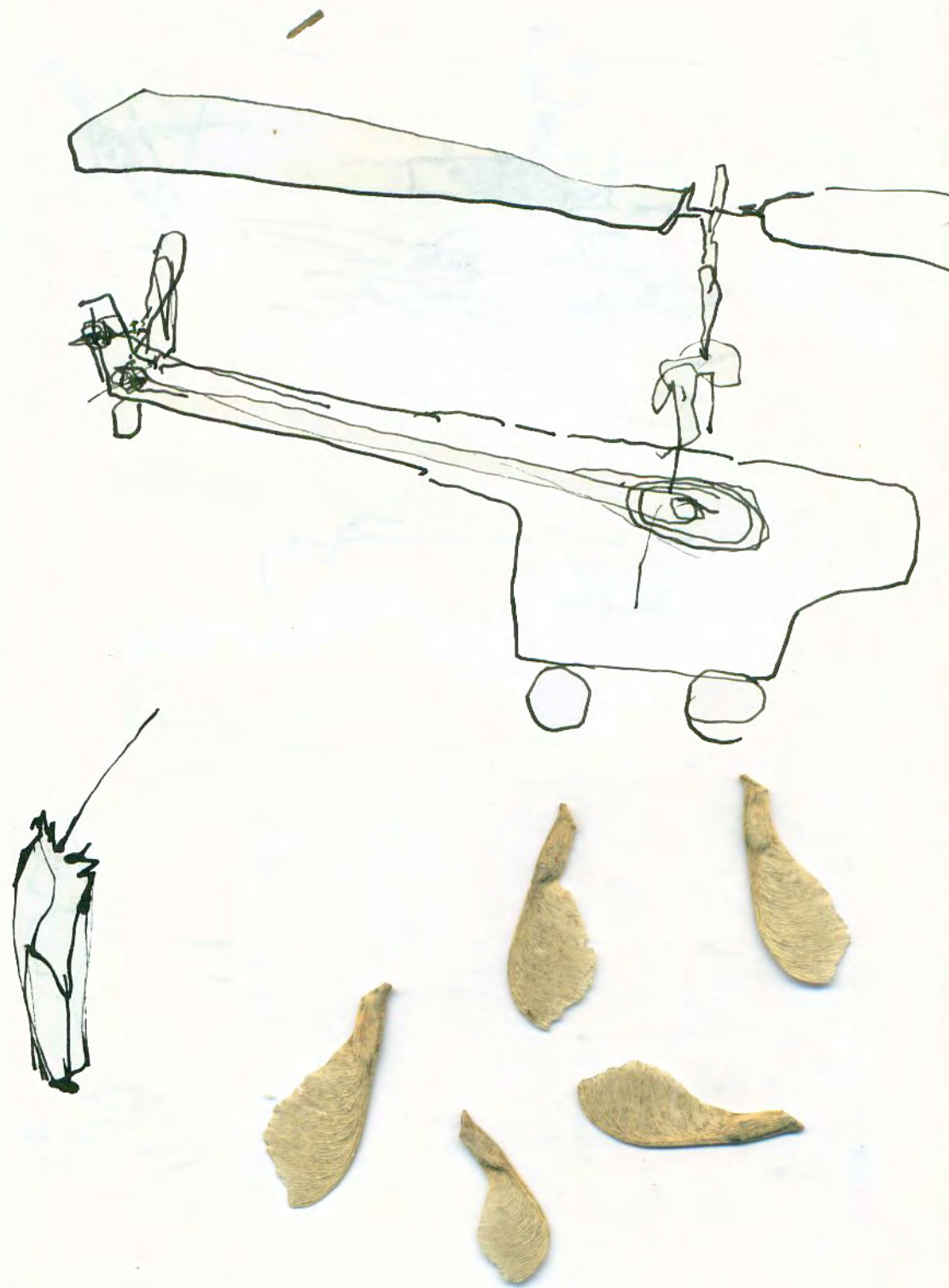
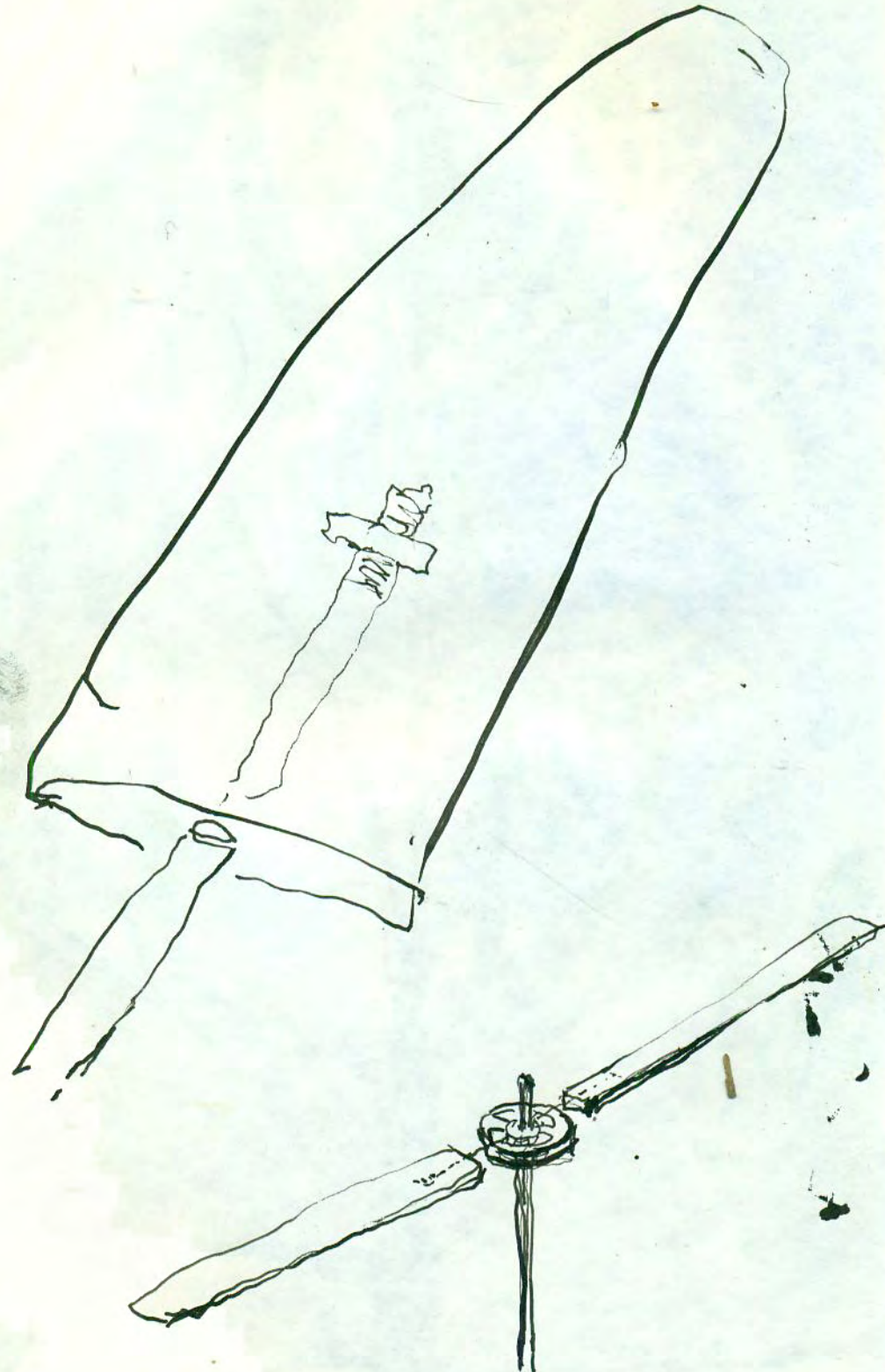
Dahlia Configuration

Hen House

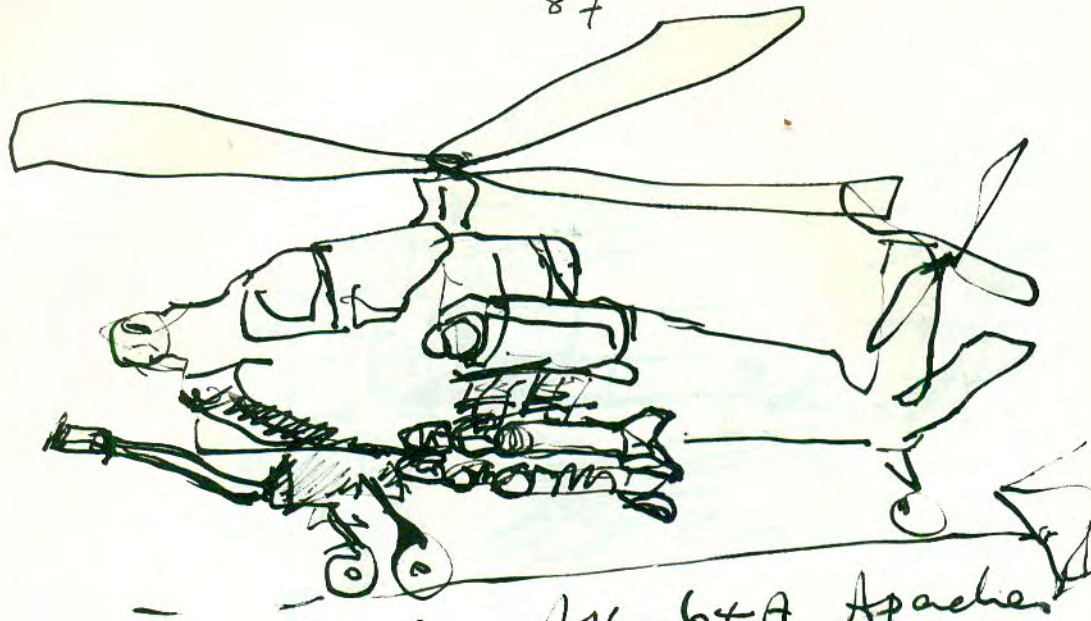
- | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | New Church
(orange decorative) | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | | 0 Golden Leader
(yellow chrome - Decorr.) |
| 5 | 0 | | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | | 6 |
| 7 | 0 | New Church
(orange Dec) | 7 0 Pomponette Little Gem
(blood red) |
| 8 | 0 | Dinner Plate
Survivor | 8 0 Pomponette Gold Ball
(gold red black) |
| 9 | 0 | Dec. Pink Pearl. | 9 0 Pomponette Buttercup
yellow |
| 10 | 0 | Dec. Alpine Charm II
(pink) | 10 0 Cactus. Lilian Crossman
Deep Red. |
| 11 | 0 | Dec. Black Embos
(black) | 11 0 Dec. Duet
velvet red & white tips. |
| 12 | 0 | Cactus. Julia Simon
(deep lavender to pale blue) | 12 0 Cactus. Desert Lodge
Apricot. Yellow base |
| 13 | 0 | Cactus. Cha Cha
(cream base, cerise edging) | 13 0 Pomp. Willo Violet
violet purple |
| 14 | 0 | Cactus. Rosie
(mauve to white) | 14 0 Pomponette Glenbank Pink
Mauve Pink |
| 15 | 0 | Night Life (Red with
gold tips) | 15 0 Cactus. Edith Hemphries
clear white. |

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes in pencil or light ink, possibly describing botanical specimens.]

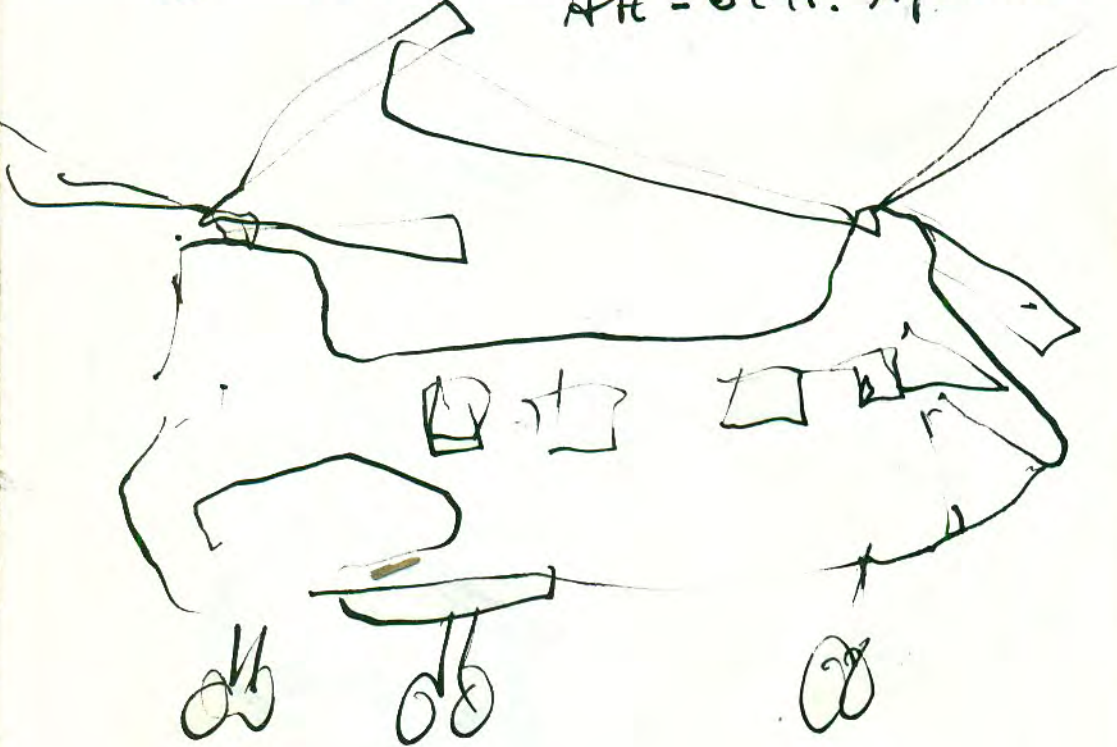




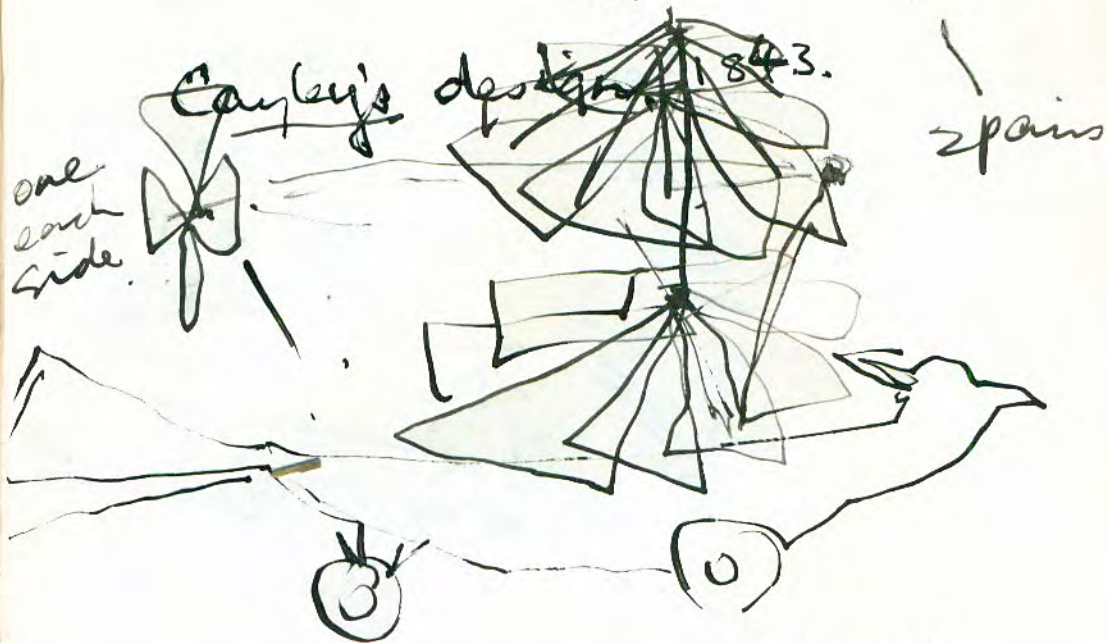
87



AH-64A. Apache



88.



8 vaned blade.



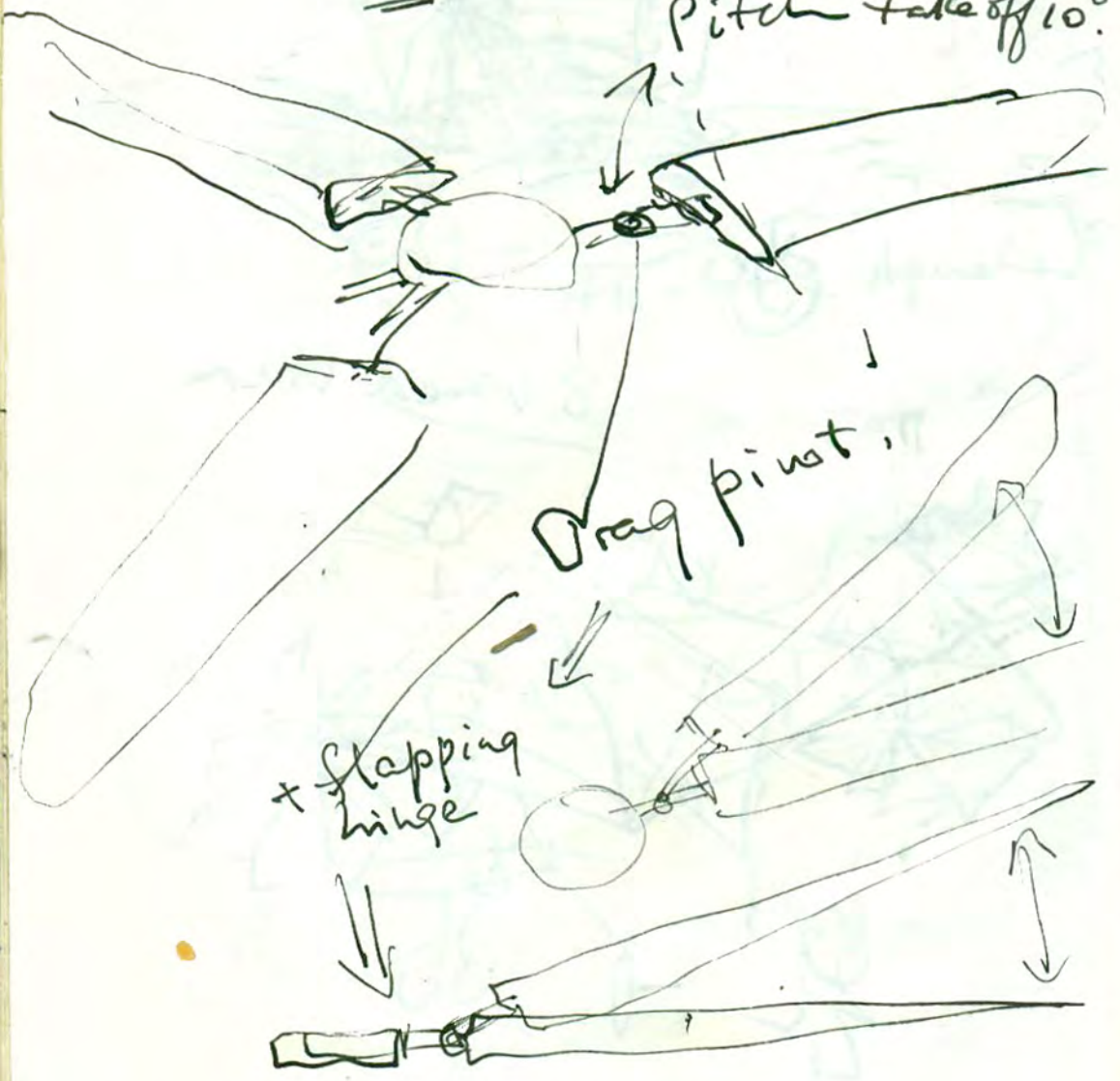
89 $\frac{300}{60}$ $\frac{1200}{60}$

Main rotor: 300 r.p.m. . 5 r.p.s.

Tail rotor: 1200 r.p.m. . 20 r.p.s.

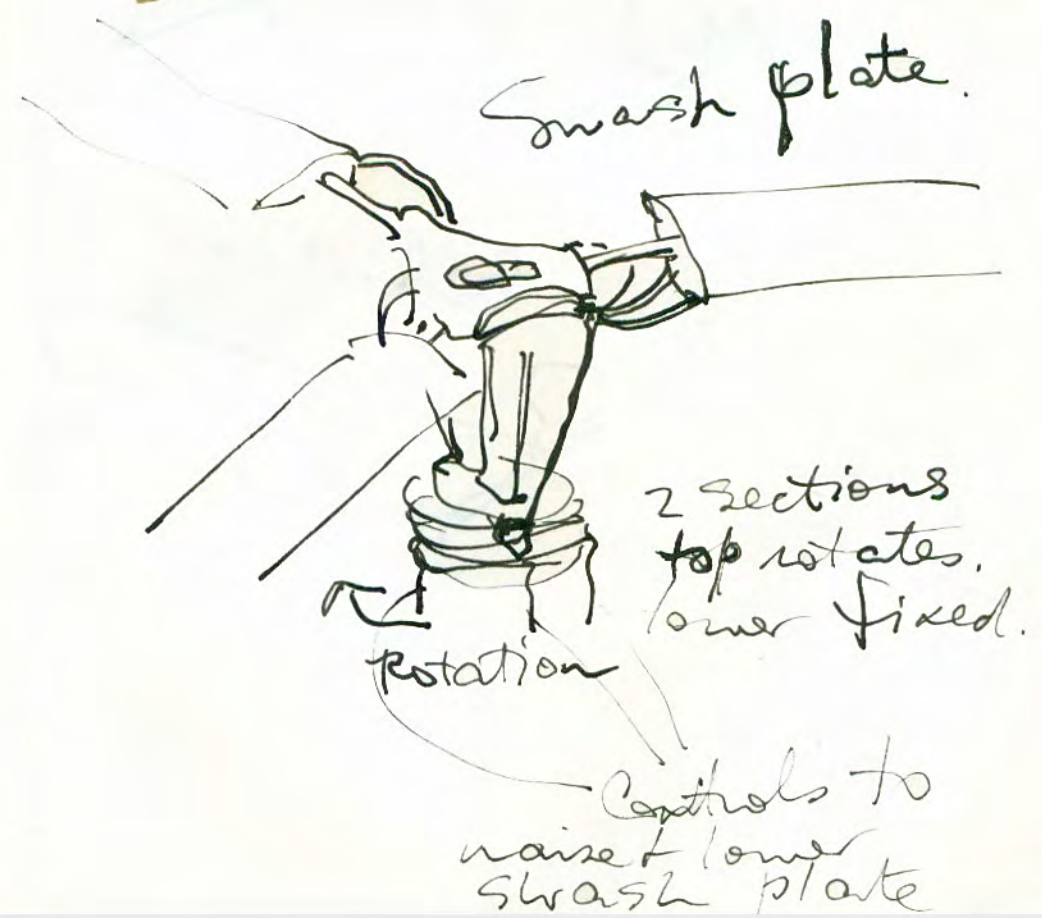
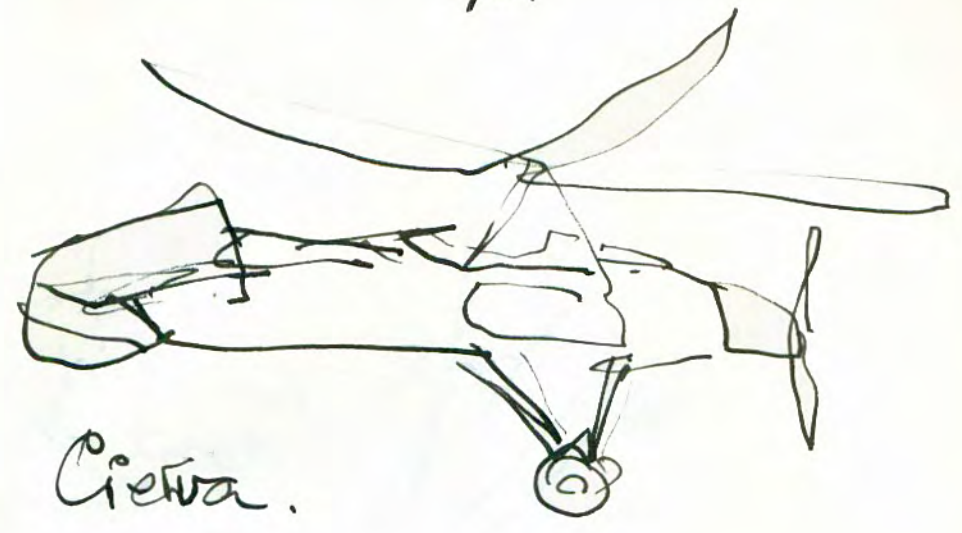
1:4

Blade pitch 2° to 15°
normal at
Pitch take off 10°



"Basic Guide to Helicopters"
Q 629. 13335 / Uni.

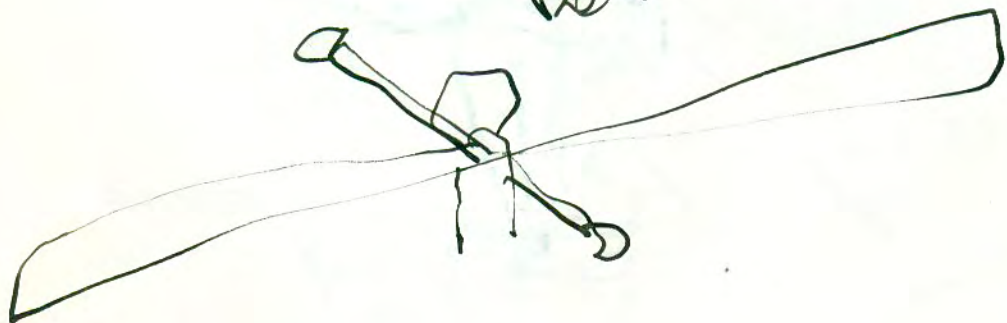
90.





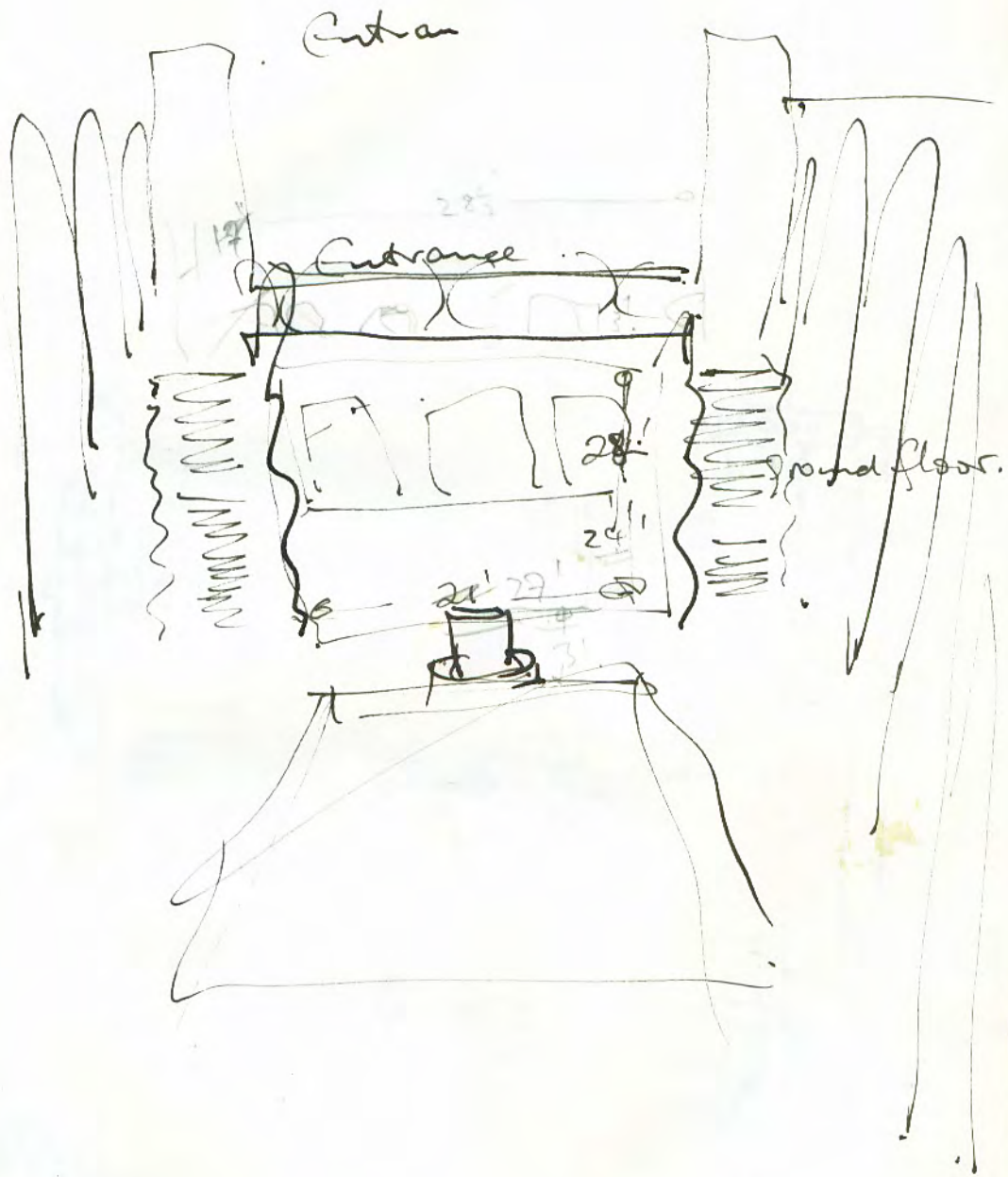
tail rotor
has pitch
control.

Bell. 475.



Miller ARSE-1.

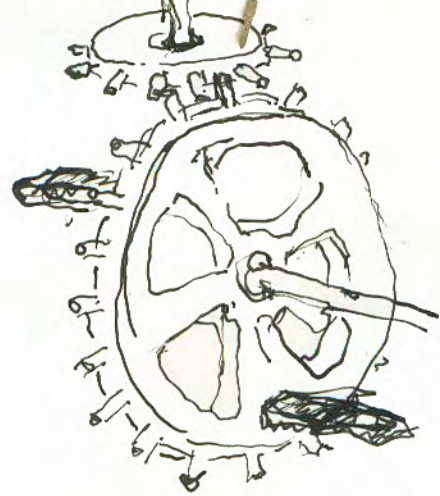
War Memorial, Canberra.

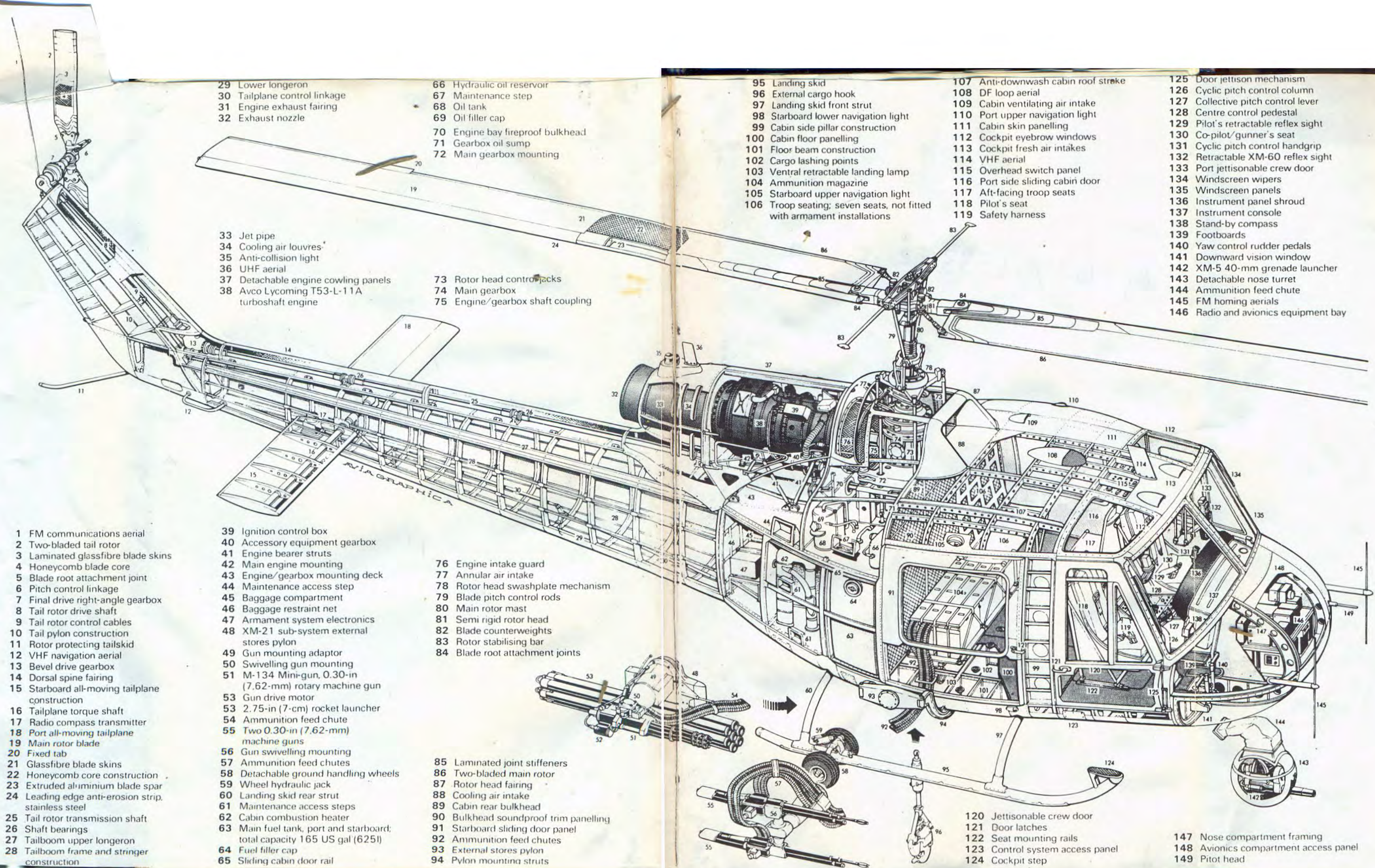


95



96





- 29 Lower longeron
- 30 Tailplane control linkage
- 31 Engine exhaust fairing
- 32 Exhaust nozzle

- 66 Hydraulic oil reservoir
- 67 Maintenance step
- 68 Oil tank
- 69 Oil filler cap
- 70 Engine bay fireproof bulkhead
- 71 Gearbox oil sump
- 72 Main gearbox mounting

- 33 Jet pipe
- 34 Cooling air louvres
- 35 Anti-collision light
- 36 UHF aerial
- 37 Detachable engine cowling panels
- 38 Avco Lycoming T53-L-11A turboshaft engine

- 73 Rotor head control jacks
- 74 Main gearbox
- 75 Engine/gearbox shaft coupling

- 1 FM communications aerial
- 2 Two-bladed tail rotor
- 3 Laminated glassfibre blade skins
- 4 Honeycomb blade core
- 5 Blade root attachment joint
- 6 Pitch control linkage
- 7 Final drive right-angle gearbox
- 8 Tail rotor drive shaft
- 9 Tail rotor control cables
- 10 Tail pylon construction
- 11 Rotor protecting tailskid
- 12 VHF navigation aerial
- 13 Bevel drive gearbox
- 14 Dorsal spine fairing
- 15 Starboard all-moving tailplane construction
- 16 Tailplane torque shaft
- 17 Radio compass transmitter
- 18 Port all-moving tailplane
- 19 Main rotor blade
- 20 Fixed tab
- 21 Glassfibre blade skins
- 22 Honeycomb core construction
- 23 Extruded aluminium blade spar
- 24 Leading edge anti-erosion strip, stainless steel
- 25 Tail rotor transmission shaft
- 26 Shaft bearings
- 27 Tailboom upper longeron
- 28 Tailboom frame and stringer construction

- 39 Ignition control box
- 40 Accessory equipment gearbox
- 41 Engine bearer struts
- 42 Main engine mounting
- 43 Engine/gearbox mounting deck
- 44 Maintenance access step
- 45 Baggage compartment
- 46 Baggage restraint net
- 47 Armament system electronics
- 48 XM-21 sub-system external stores pylon
- 49 Gun mounting adaptor
- 50 Swivelling gun mounting
- 51 M-134 Mini-gun, 0.30-in (7.62-mm) rotary machine gun
- 53 Gun drive motor
- 53 2.75-in (7-cm) rocket launcher
- 54 Ammunition feed chute
- 55 Two 0.30-in (7.62-mm) machine guns
- 56 Gun swivelling mounting
- 57 Ammunition feed chutes
- 58 Detachable ground handling wheels
- 59 Wheel hydraulic jack
- 60 Landing skid rear strut
- 61 Maintenance access steps
- 62 Cabin combustion heater
- 63 Main fuel tank, port and starboard; total capacity 165 US gal (625l)
- 64 Fuel filler cap
- 65 Sliding cabin door rail

- 76 Engine intake guard
- 77 Annular air intake
- 78 Rotor head swashplate mechanism
- 79 Blade pitch control rods
- 80 Main rotor mast
- 81 Semi rigid rotor head
- 82 Blade counterweights
- 83 Rotor stabilising bar
- 84 Blade root attachment joints

- 85 Laminated joint stiffeners
- 86 Two-bladed main rotor
- 87 Rotor head fairing
- 88 Cooling air intake
- 89 Cabin rear bulkhead
- 90 Bulkhead soundproof trim panelling
- 91 Starboard sliding door panel
- 92 Ammunition feed chutes
- 93 External stores pylon
- 94 Pylon mounting struts

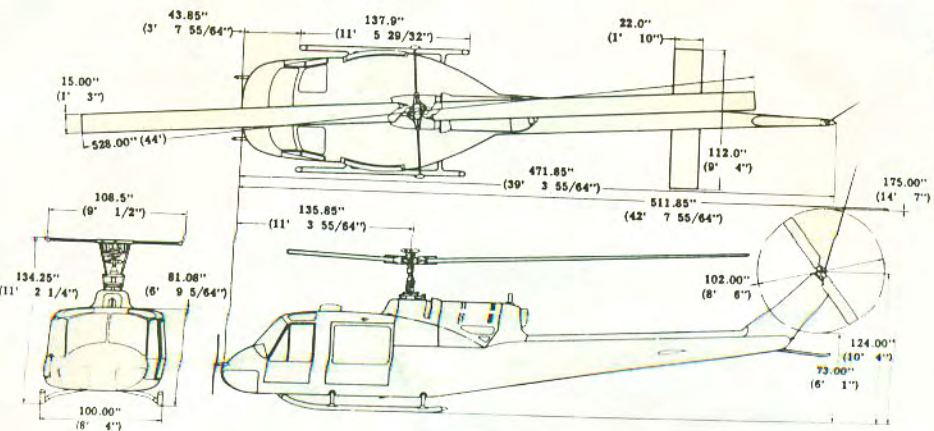
- 95 Landing skid
- 96 External cargo hook
- 97 Landing skid front strut
- 98 Starboard lower navigation light
- 99 Cabin side pillar construction
- 100 Cabin floor panelling
- 101 Floor beam construction
- 102 Cargo lashing points
- 103 Ventral retractable landing lamp
- 104 Ammunition magazine
- 105 Starboard upper navigation light
- 106 Troop seating; seven seats, not fitted with armament installations

- 107 Anti-downwash cabin roof stroke
- 108 DF loop aerial
- 109 Cabin ventilating air intake
- 110 Port upper navigation light
- 111 Cabin skin panelling
- 112 Cockpit eyebrow windows
- 113 Cockpit fresh air intakes
- 114 VHF aerial
- 115 Overhead switch panel
- 116 Port side sliding cabin door
- 117 Aft-facing troop seats
- 118 Pilot's seat
- 119 Safety harness

- 125 Door jettison mechanism
- 126 Cyclic pitch control column
- 127 Collective pitch control lever
- 128 Centre control pedestal
- 129 Pilot's retractable reflex sight
- 130 Co-pilot/gunner's seat
- 131 Cyclic pitch control handgrip
- 132 Retractable XM-60 reflex sight
- 133 Port jettisonable crew door
- 134 Windscreen wipers
- 135 Windscreen panels
- 136 Instrument panel shroud
- 137 Instrument console
- 138 Stand-by compass
- 139 Footboards
- 140 Yaw control rudder pedals
- 141 Downward vision window
- 142 XM-5 40-mm grenade launcher
- 143 Detachable nose turret
- 144 Ammunition feed chute
- 145 FM homing aerials
- 146 Radio and avionics equipment bay

- 120 Jettisonable crew door
- 121 Door latches
- 122 Seat mounting rails
- 123 Control system access panel
- 124 Cockpit step

- 147 Nose compartment framing
- 148 Avionics compartment access panel
- 149 Pitot head



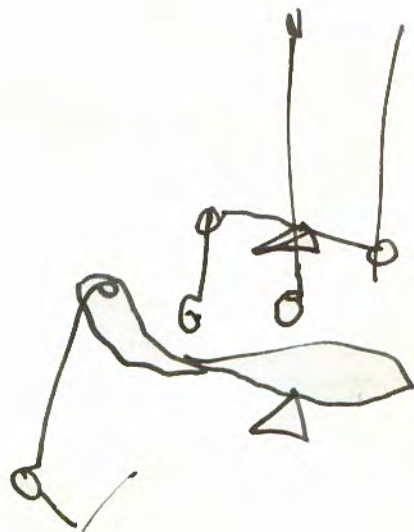
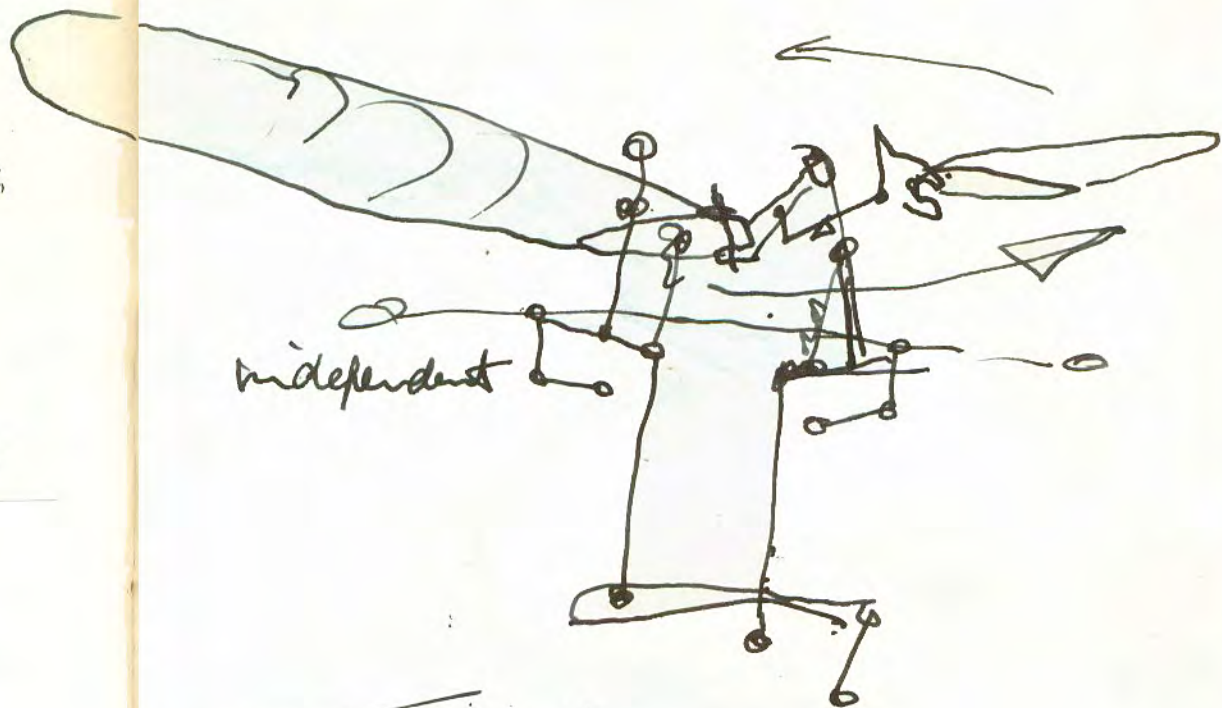
9

From R.A.A.F.
Squad-Leader Jim Young.

23.3400.
11

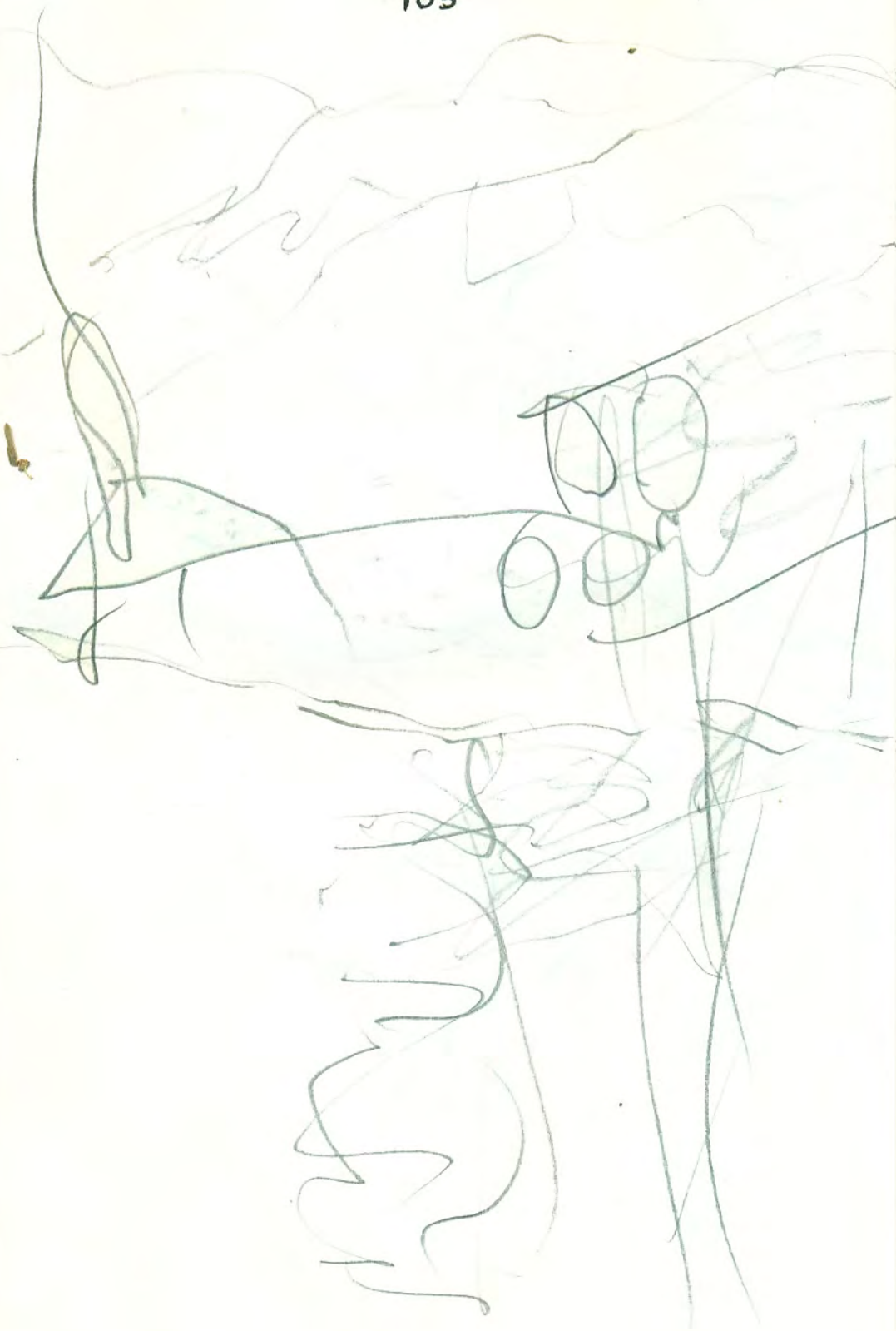


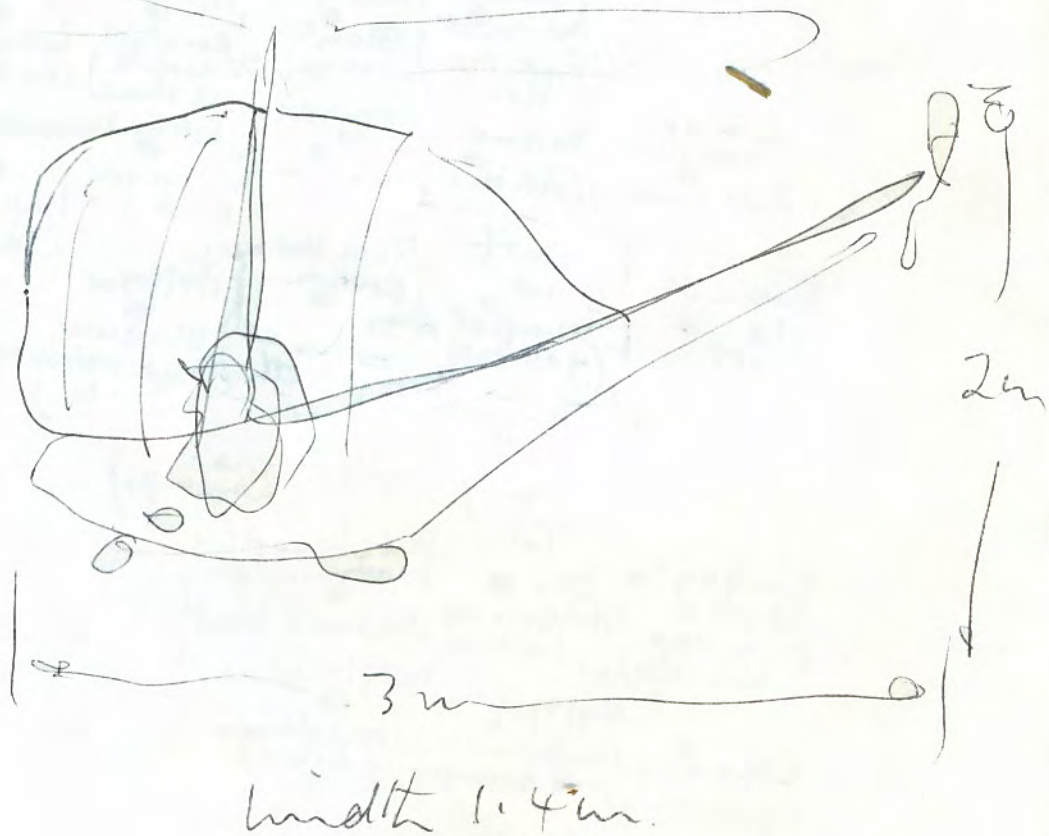
+10°



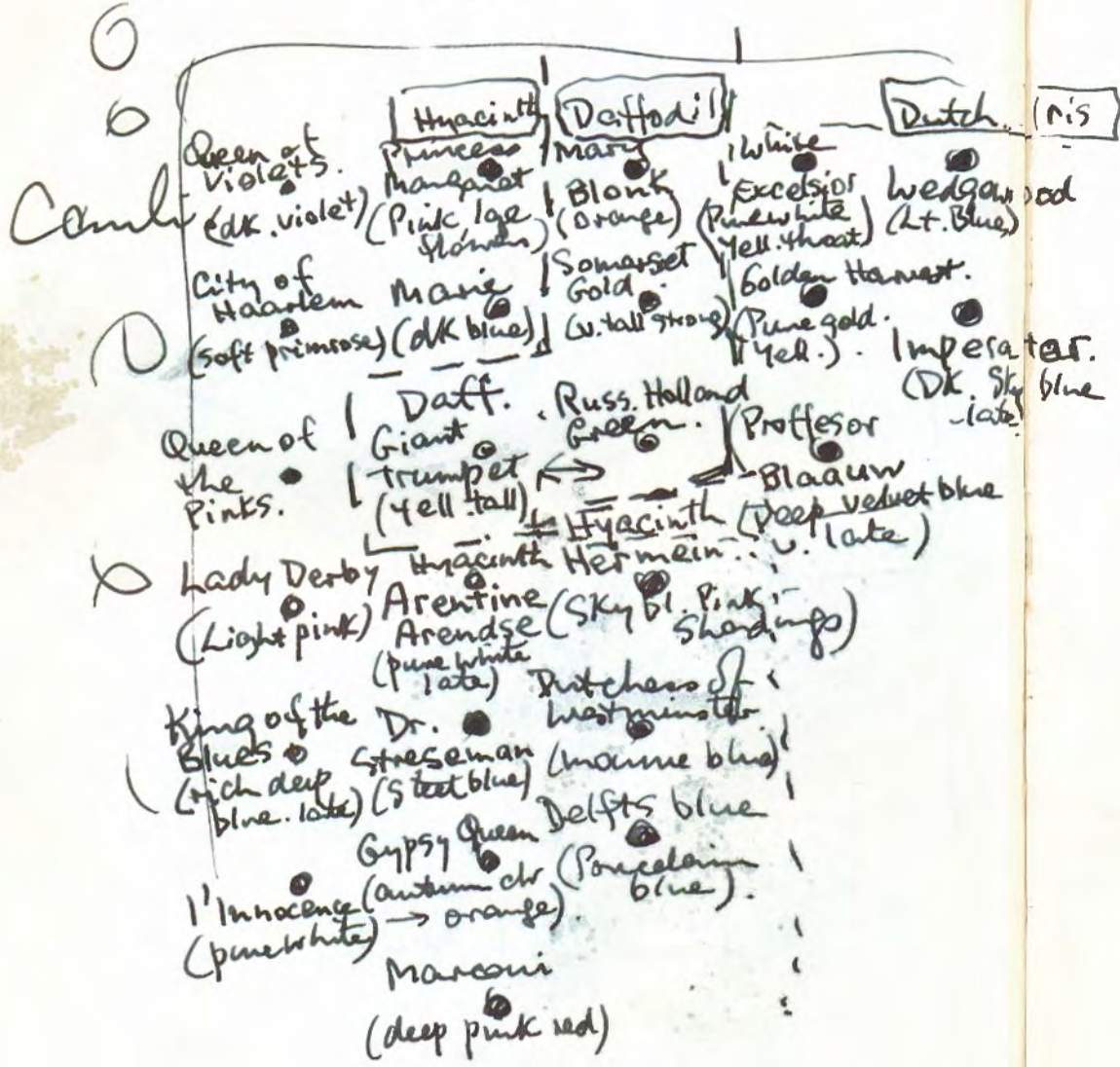
Swash
plate.







Statice



Fresias,
 Super Grandiflora
 Hybrids.
 (Wulfinghoff Imperial
 Mixed).

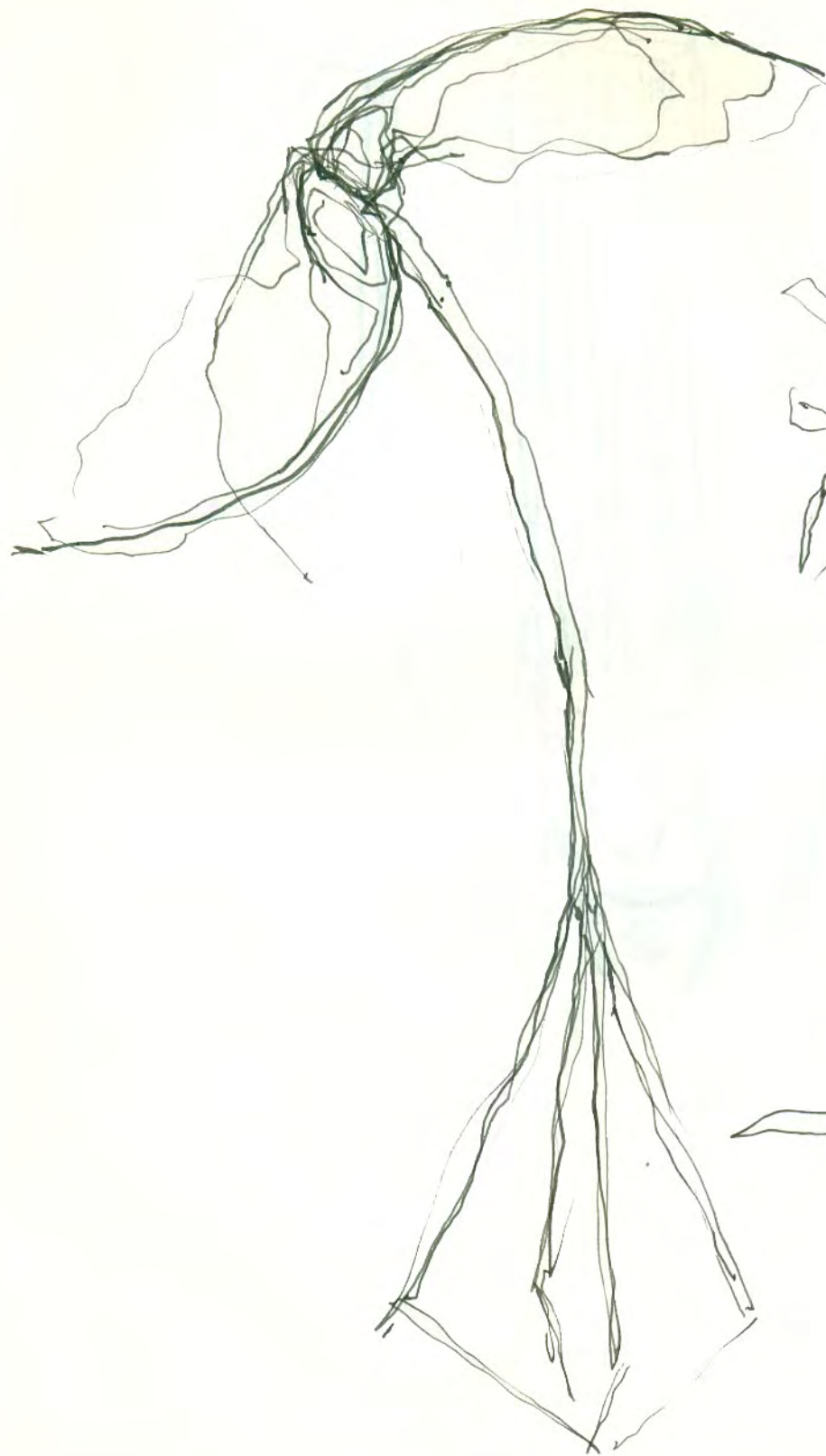
811



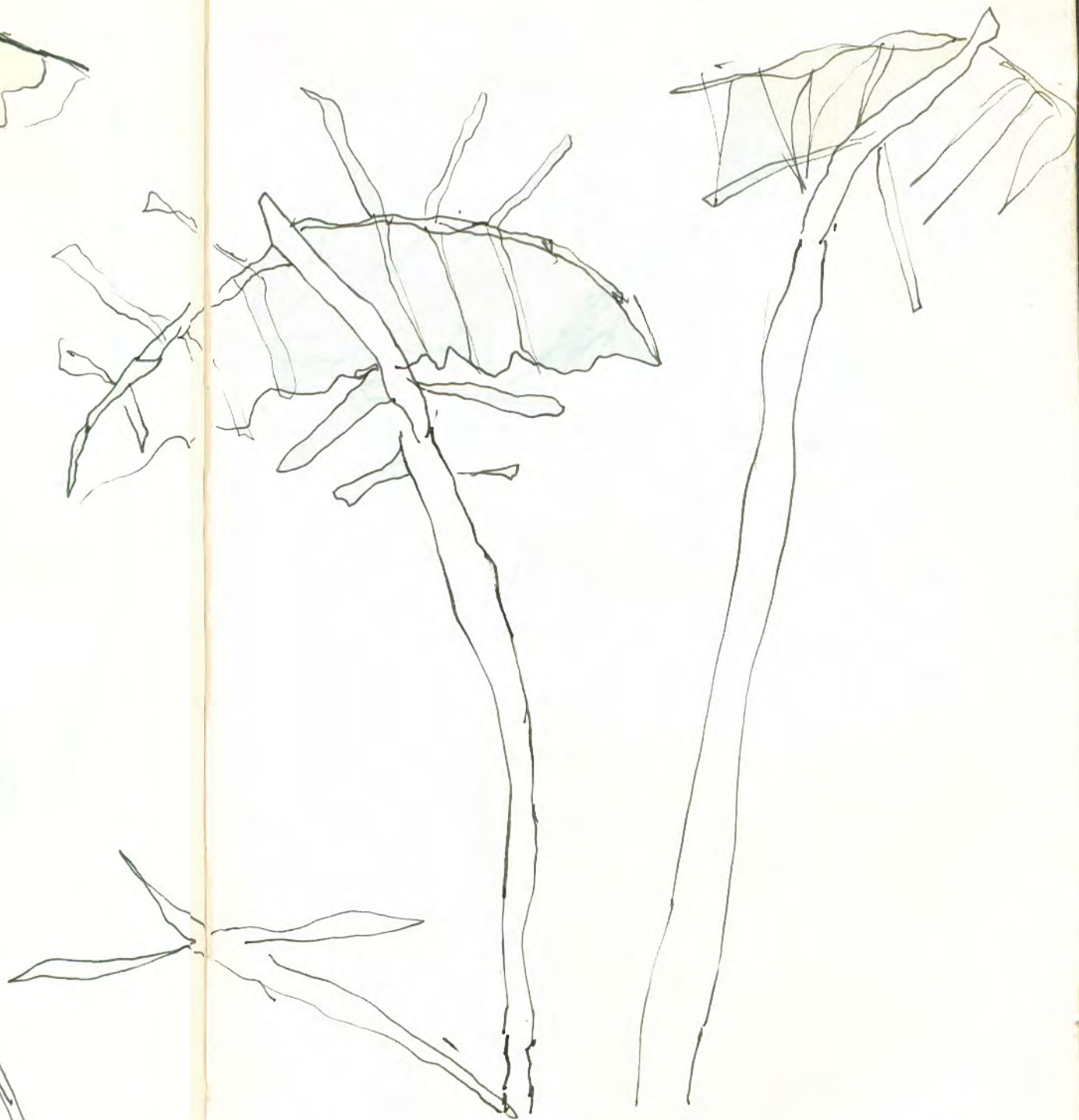
112



113



114

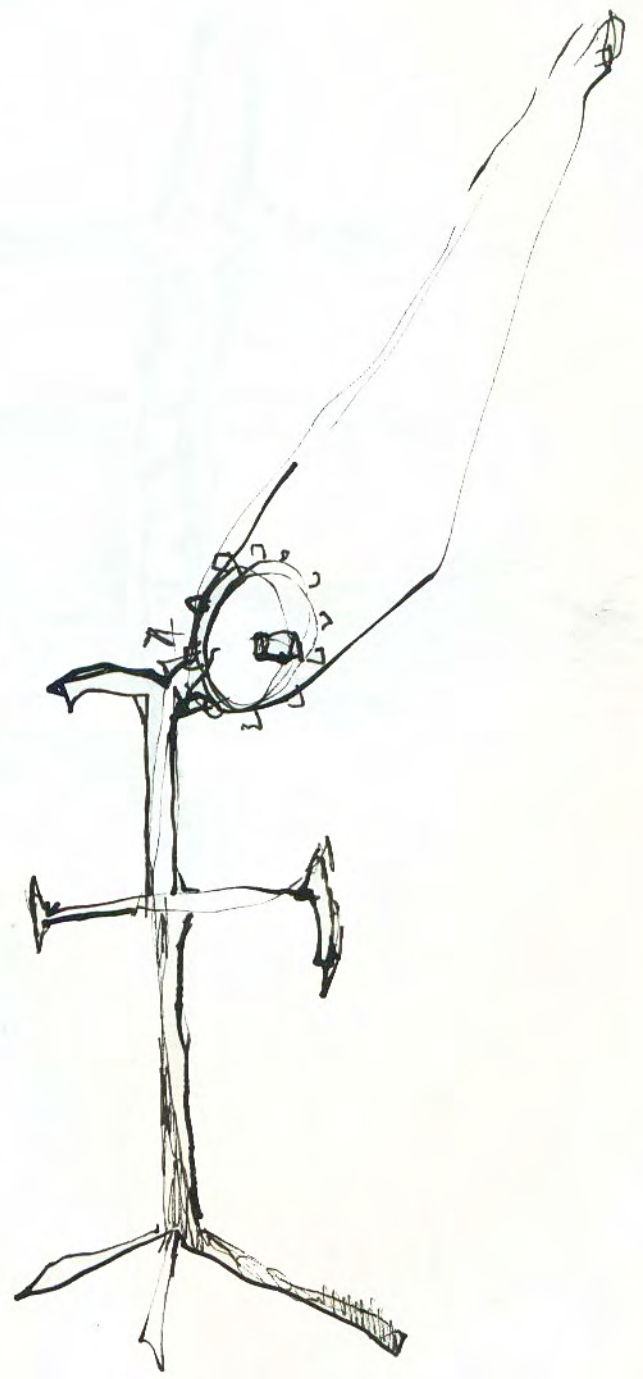


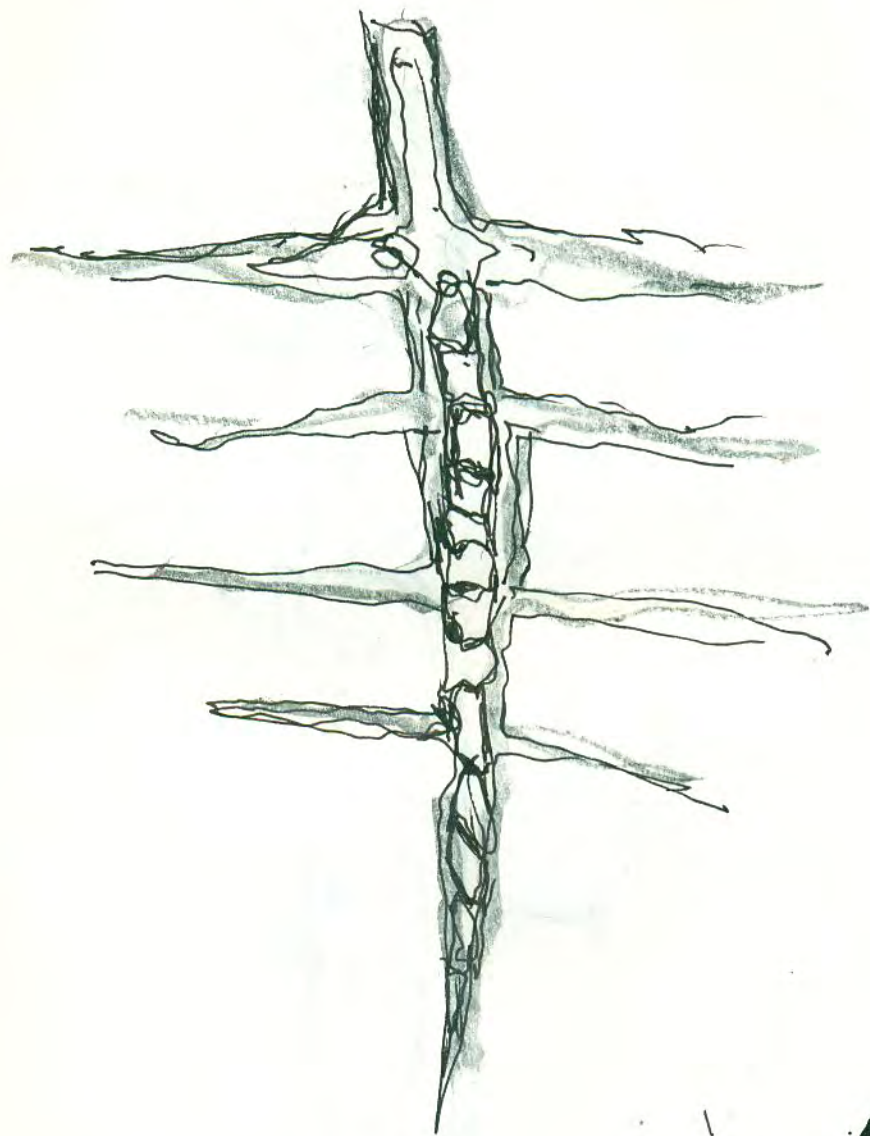
115



116








Approx timing.

10-15 mins.

Slides.

Lighting.
low intensity yell.
atmos.

Hamburg.

Berlin etc.
+ 

Bright spot
illuminating top
1/2 of SV.

Blue

140

171

160

161

159

Red

060

080

81

065

Neoparis

161

011



Draft sequence for Woop Woop, Adelaide.
"The Escape of the Solstrie Voyeur"

Visual.

~~Stage in subdivided yellow~~
~~etc.~~

Sound.

Introd - music.
(along lines of an
'oeuvre').

1. Appearance of SV. (clay head).
Introd.
Statements of 'facts' @
1 the earth is flat.

Silence.

2. The east is the centre
of the universe.

H B
6 B
3 B

 refills

Send effects
to Brett.

Helicopter.

Siren.

125.



126.





129



130







Kunst kommt von

GALERICO

POUR FILMS NOIR ET BLANC

FILTRE NO.	EFFET DU FILTRE	COEFFICIENT MULTIPLICATEUR			
		Film Type B		Film Type C	
		Lumière natur.	Lumière artif.	Lumière natur.	Lumière artif.
Y(2)	Interprète bien les tons et donne un contraste correct entre le bleu du ciel avec des nuages et le sol.	2	1.5	2	1.5
OIG)	Donne un fort contraste entre les couleurs rouge et jaune.	2.5	2	2.5	2
V(X1)	Eclaircit les feuillages au soleil Efficace pour des jardins avec des fleurs multicolores et aussi des portraits en lumière douce.	4	3	5	4
UV(O)	Absorbe les rayons U. V. sans augmenter l'exposition, éliminant les effets de brouillard. On en recommande l'usage constant pour protéger les lentilles.	1	1	1	1
SKYLIGHT (1A)	Filtre tout usage. Absorbe efficacement les rayons U. V. rendant l'équilibre naturel des couleurs.	1	1	1	1
R(25A)	Avec un filtre I.R. donne des effets I.R. partiels pour des scènes d'extérieur.	8	4	6	3
ND x 4 (gris)	Les filtres N.D. (densité neutre) réduisent seulement la quantité de lumière sans affecter la couleur du sujet, ce qui est important en photographie. Le ND x 4 réduit la quantité de lumière à un quart (25%) et le ND x 8 à 1/8 (12.5%).	4	4	4	4
ND x 8 (gris)		8	8	8	8

POUR FILMS COULEUR

FILM	FILTRE	Lumière du jour	Soir & Matin	Nuageux	Flash	Flood (3400°K)	Flood (3200°K)	Flash Electronique
TYPE	FILTRE	1A ou UV	82A	81A	80C	80B	80A	81A
D	E.M.		1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.4
TYPE	FILTRE	85		85B	81C	pas de filtre	82A	
A	E.M.	2.0		2.1	1.5		1.3	
TYPE	FILTRE	85B	85		81A = 81C	81A	pas de filtre	
B	E.M.	2.1	2.0		2.1	1.4		
TYPE	FILTRE	85C		85	pas de filtre			
F	E.M.	1.8		2.0				
FL-Day	Pour l'emploi en photos couleurs avec des films lumière du jour en lumière fluorescente lumière du jour. (2.0)							
FL-w	Pour l'emploi en photos couleur avec des films un lumière du jour en lumière fluorescente blanche (2.0)							

HOYA

Filtre photographique traité.

Fait avec le même verre optique que les lentilles photographiques. Poli avec la même précision que les lentilles photographiques. L'absorption (couleur) ne change pas. Pour des effets photographiques encore meilleurs, employer le filtre polarisant HOYA.

HOYA CORPORATION
TOKYO JAPON

Comment Utiliser Cette Table

Employer le filtre indiqué par le croisement de la ligne du filtre et de la colonne de la source de lumière. Exemple. Employer le filtre 85 si votre film est du type A et la lumière celle du jour. E.M. est l'abréviation pour coefficient multiplicateur. Multiplier la valeur du temps d'exposition par la valeur du coefficient E.M. ou augmenter l'ouverture. Exemple. Pour une exposition normale-ment au 1/100 à F:11 et un E.M. 2.0 prendra 1.50 F:11 ou 1/100 F:8.

Imprimé au Japon.

FOR BLACK & WHITE FILM

FILTER No.	EFFECT OF FILTER	EXPOSURE MAGNIFICATION			
		BTYPE FILM		CTYPE FILM	
		DAY LIGHT	ART. LIGHT	DAY LIGHT	ART. LIGHT
Y(K2)	Renders a good tonal interpretation and gives about correct contrast between blue sky with clouds and ground.	2	1.5	2	1.5
OIGI	Renders a strong contrast between red and yellow colors.	2.5	2	2.5	2
G(X1)	Lightens foliage in sunlight. Effective for gardens with multicolored flowers, also portraits in soft sunlight.	4	3	5	4
UV(O)	Absorbs ultraviolet radiation without increase in exposure, eliminating fogging. Constant use to protect lens is recommended.	1	1	1	1
SKYLIGHT (1A)	"All-purpose" filter. Effectively absorbs ultraviolet rays, rendering natural color balance	1	1	1	1
R(25A)	With infra-red filter gives partial infra-red effects for outdoor scenes.	8	4	6	3
ND x 4	N.D. (neutral density) filters reduce only the amount of light without affecting color rendition of subject, which is important in photography.	4	4	4	4
ND x 8	ND x 4 reduces amount of light to a quarter (25%) and ND x 8 to 1/8th (12.5%).	8	8	8	8

FOR COLOR FILM

FILM	FILTRE	DAYLIGHT	MORN & EVE	CLOUDY	CLEAR FLASH	PHOTO FLOOD (3400°K)	PHOTO FLOOD (3200°K)	ELECTRONIC FLASH
TYPE	FILTRE	1A or UV	82A	81A	80C	80B	80A	81A
D	E.M.		1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.4
TYPE	FILTRE	85		85B	81C	NO FILTER	82A	
A	E.M.	2.0		2.1	1.5		1.3	
TYPE	FILTRE	85B	85		81A + 81C	81A	NO FILTER	
B	E.M.	2.1	2.0		2.1	1.4		
TYPE	FILTRE	85C		85	NO FILTER			
F	E.M.	1.8		2.0				
FL-DAY	For use in color photography with daylight type film under daylight fluorescent light. (2.0)							
FL-W	For use in color photography with daylight type film under white fluorescent light. (2.0)							

HOYA

PHOTOGRAPHIC FILTER COATED.

- MADE OF THE SAME OPTICAL GLASS AS PHOTOGRAPHIC LENS.
- POLISHED TO THE SAME ACCURACY AS PHOTOGRAPHIC LENS.
- ABSORPTION QUALITY (COLOR) DOES NOT CHANGE.

FOR STILL BETTER PHOTOGRAPHIC EFFECTS, USE HOYA POLARIZING FILTER.

HOYA CORPORATION
TOKYO JAPAN

PRINTED IN JAPAN

HOW TO USE THIS TABLE

USE THE FILTER IN THE SECTION WHERE YOUR FILM AND LIGHT SOURCE CROSS.

EXAMPLE: USE 85 FILTER IF YOUR FILM IS TYPE A AND LIGHT SOURCE DAY-LIGHT.

E.M. IS SHORT FOR EXPOSURE MAGNIFICATION. MULTIPLY NORMAL SHUTTER SPEED BY E.M. VALUE OR INCREASE THE APERTURE.

EXAMPLE: IF NORMAL EXPOSURE IS 1/100, F:11 AND THE E.M. VALUE 2.0, EXPOSE AT 1/50, F:11 OR 1/100, F:8.